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PROSPECTING REPORT

HW1, HW4, HW5 CLAIMS

CLINTON MINING DIVISION

NTS LOCATION 92N/10

LATITUDE 51° 33' LONGITUDE 124° 45'

OWNER/OPERATOR: LOUIS BERNIOLLES

AUTHOR OF REPORT: LOUIS BERNIOLLES

DATE SUBMITTED: NOVEMBER 23 1989

19,355

MINING GEOLOGICAL  
BRANCH  
ASSESSMENT REPORT

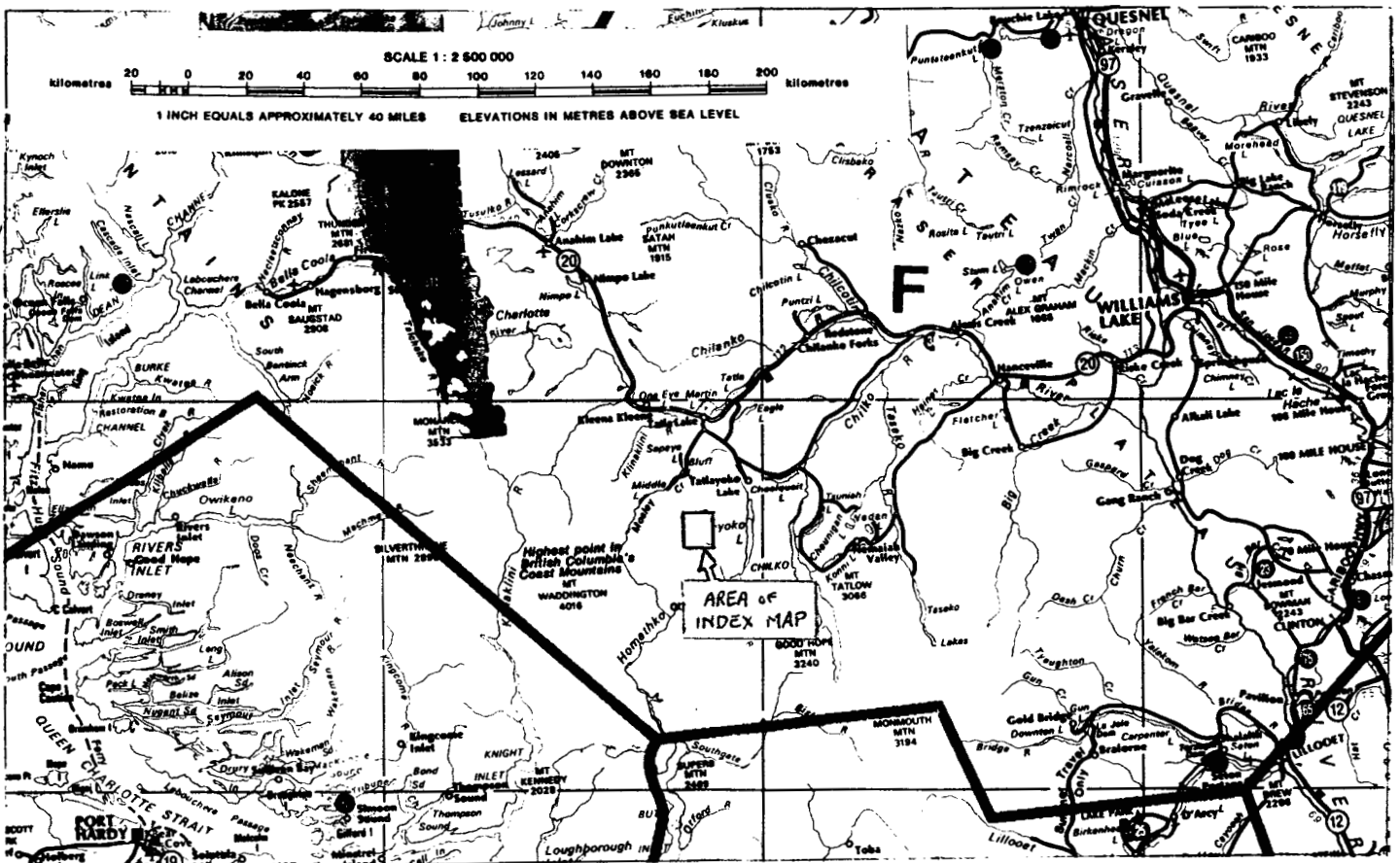
## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  | Page   |
|--|--------|
| INTRODUCTION . . . . .   | 3      |
| Location of property . . . . .   | 3      |
| Access to the claims . . . . .   | 3      |
| Index Map (MAP NO. 1) . . . . .  | 4      |
| Property definition . . . . .  | 5      |
| Summary of work done . . . . .   | 5      |
| <br>DETAILED TECHNICAL DATA AND INTERPRETATION . . . . .                   | <br>6  |
| Purpose of investigation . . . . .   | 6      |
| Description of observations made during investigation . . . . .            | 6      |
| Geochemical Lab Reports from Bondar-Clegg . . . . .                        | 11     |
| Report V88-09325.0 samples -1 to -14, multielement . . . . .               | 11     |
| Report V88-09325.6 Certificate of Analysis, samples -13, -14 . . . . .     | 15     |
| Report V89-06030 samples -15 to -34, multielement . . . . .                | 17     |
| Interpretation and conclusions . . . . .                                   | 21     |
| <br>ITEMIZED COST STATEMENT . . . . .                                      | <br>23 |
| <br>AUTHOR'S QUALIFICATIONS . . . . .                                      | <br>24 |
| <br>PLAN MAP (MAP NO. 2) SHOWING LOCATION OF SAMPLES . . . . . (in pocket) |        |

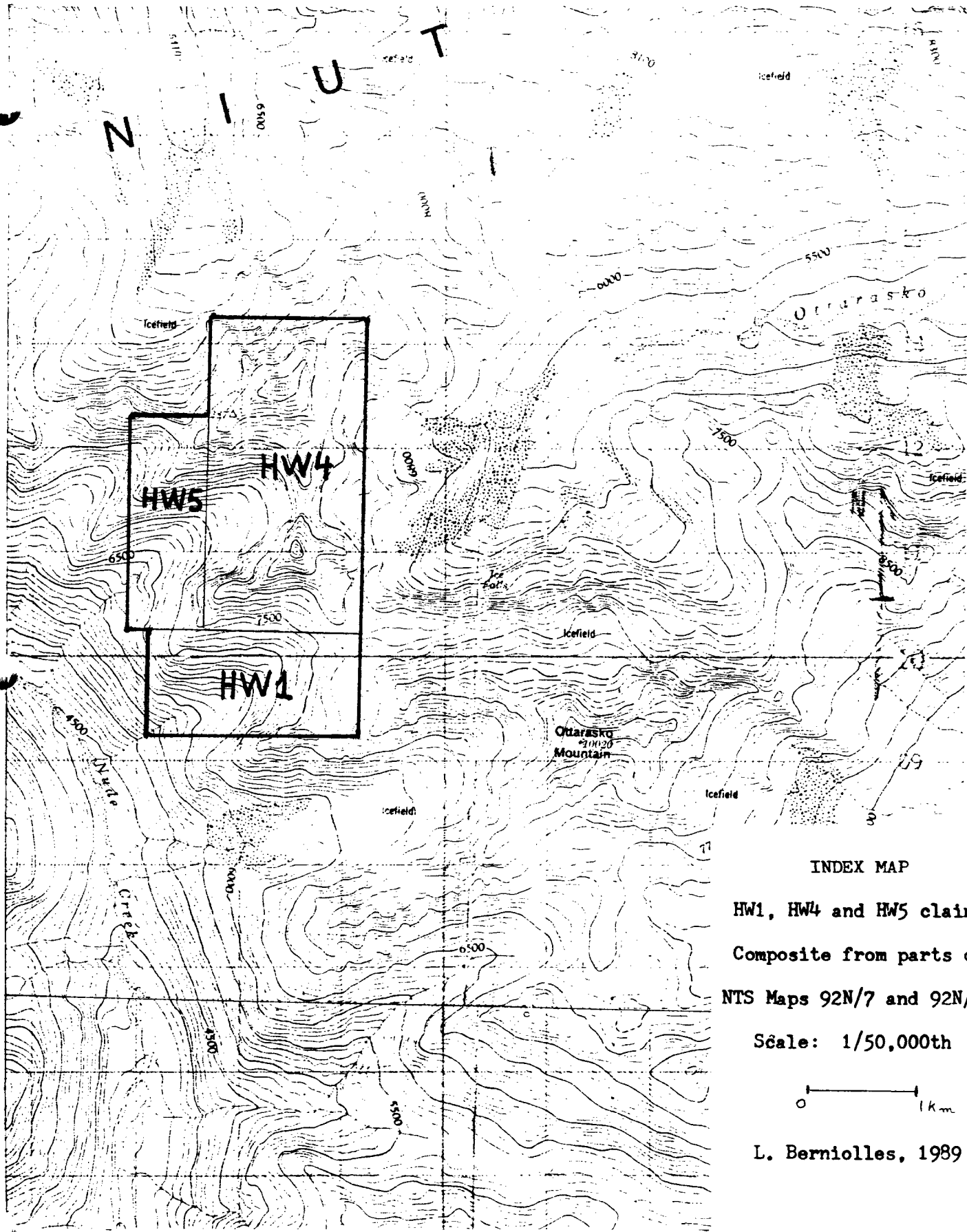
## INTRODUCTION

Location of property. The HW1, HW4 and HW5 claims (group name HW) cover 850 hectares (34 units), and are located on the northwestern flank of Ottarasko Mountain, in the Niut Range of the Coast Mountains. The altitude on the claims varies between 5600 and 9900 feet, and the terrain which is extremely rugged, is partly overlain by several glaciers.

Access to the claims. The Niut Range is located in the West Chilcotin region; Tatla Lake, the local center for services, is situated 225 kms west of Williams Lake on Highway 20. In Tatla Lake meals and rooms can be had at the Graham Inn, and a helicopter charter service (Whitesaddle Air Services) operates locally. This is the most practical way to inspect the HW group which otherwise can only be accessed by four or five days of hard bushwacking via Tatlayoko Lake.



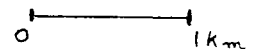
Section of B.C. Road Map showing location of Index Map area.



INDEX MAP

HW1, HW4 and HW5 claims  
 Composite from parts of  
 NTS Maps 92N/7 and 92N/10

Scale: 1/50,000th



L. Berniolles, 1989

Property definition. The HW1 and HW4 claims (record numbers 2683 and 2686, Clinton Mining Division) were staked by the author on August 10 1988 under the Mineral Act then in force; the record and anniversary date is September 7 for both of these claims. The HW5 claim (record No. 3007) was staked on August 10 1989 under the new Mineral Tenure Act and therefore has an anniversary date of August 10. These claims represent a northern extension of a group of claims (AT2, AT3, AT4) which has been prospected by the author during the 1987 and 1988 seasons (AR16688, AR18022).

The claims are located primarily on a mesozoic series of volcanic and sedimentary rocks situated between the upper cretaceous Coast Batholith (to the west) and the Tchaikazan fault, a northwest extension of the fault system in the Bridge River area (to the east). The geology of the area has been mapped by H.W. Tipper in 1968; a program of more detailed geological mapping, by M.E. Rusmore and G.J. Woodsworth, is still in progress.

The mineralization in evidence on the claims falls under two general headings:

1) Gold in association with copper; gold-copper mineralization, both in place and as float, occurs on the southern half of the claim group; this mineralization is often, but not always, associated with quartz; values of over one ounce per ton gold have been obtained.

2) Gold in association with arsenopyrite; in the central-northern part of the claim group, low gold values, of the order of 1 gr/tonne, have been found in various quartz structures, generally networks of sub-parallel veins and veinlets of white quartz with minor arsenopyrite. This type of mineralization may be related to a richer occurrence of gold with arsenic documented by Homestake in 1983 (AR13150). Homestake's sample, from float, was taken approximately 800 m east of the northeast corner of HW4, and assayed 2.6 oz/t Au and 1540 PPM arsenic.

It appears that most occurrences of economic mineralization on the claims, and on claims AT3 and AT4 to the south, are located at or near thrust faults, which juxtapose triassic and cretaceous volcanics and sediments.

Summary of work done. All accessible areas of the 850 ha. property were prospected systematically by a three-person team, for a total of 98 man/days, over the periods August 12 to August 21 1988, and July 27 to August 25 1989. The coverage of claim HW4 was very spotty due to the topography; further prospecting work in that area could be performed with more intensive helicopter support. Thirty-four rock samples were sent to the Bondar-Clegg laboratory for multi-element geochemical analysis. Sampling locations will be found on Map No. 2 (in pocket) of the present report.

## DETAILED TECHNICAL DATA AND INTERPRETATION

Purpose of investigation. During the summer of 1988 a prospecting program on the AT3 claim (just south of HW1) led to the discovery of gold mineralization, in association with copper and quartz, near the northern boundary of that claim. The ground to the north was therefore staked and prospected briefly to see if there was any northward extension to the known mineralization. Good values in float samples justified a much more intensive prospecting program during the summer of 1989, to try to locate the origin of these float samples. All the work done to date on the HW1, HW4 and HW5 claims is documented in the present prospecting report.

Description of observations made during investigation. The claims prospected are located just to the east of the contact between the upper cretaceous Coast Batholith and a series of mesozoic volcanic and sedimentary rocks. These triassic and cretaceous rocks have been intruded by numerous northwest-trending felsic dykes and stacked in a complex imbricate series by thrust faulting. On the claims, the thrust fault juxtaposes triassic volcanics over beds of shale and limestone a few hundred feet thick at most. Locally the sedimentary beds are intensely deformed and the overlying volcanics exhibit book structures of quartz veining and quartz-filled tension cracks in areas of folding related to the thrust. Sulfides and gold mineralization are sometimes associated with the quartz in these structural traps. The major control to the east of the claims is the Tchaikazan trans-current fault, which is the northwest-trending extension of the fault system in the Bridge River gold camp.

Map No. 2, scale 1/5000th, shows the surficial geology of the claims and the location of the samples which were sent for analysis, as well as the nature of these samples (bedrock outcrop, sub-outcrop or localized float, glacier transported float).

Moving from the south to the north on the claim group we have, first, to the southwest, a section of shale and limestone beds which has been intensely folded and intruded by a massive north-northwest-trending light-grey dyke and by a narrower (1 to 2 metres) brownish coloured dyke, strike  $80^{\circ}$ , dip vertical. The limey shales contain widely disseminated pyrites, with occasional fist-sized aggregates of crystals.

Samples HW88-1, HW88-2, HW88-3

To the east of the above, we find large blocks of white quartz (vein remnants?) aligned in a north-south direction. No mineralization is visible.

Sample HW88-5

Further east, still on claim HW1, several parallel quartz carbonate veins were sampled. Strike approximately  $340^{\circ}$ , dip vertical.

Sample HW88-5

Near the southeastern corner of claim HW1, several small quartz veinlets contain minor sulfides. Some float with a similar appearance was found 200 metres west of, and uphill from these veinlets.

Samples HW88-4, HW88-30

Moving north, on either side of the ridge located near the boundary of claims HW1 and HW4, we find large blocks of grey volcanic rock with mottled quartz indurations. Sulfides are present in thin sheets which tend to provide cleavage planes for the rock.

Samples HW89-23, HW89-29

Further north, on claim HW5, we have a group of float samples found at the foot of a glacier, and which could originate almost anywhere within the cirque of this glacier. Almost all of these samples are anomalous in gold and copper. Values range up to 1.73 oz/ton Au, 3.54 oz/ton Ag and 1.28% Cu. The samples are dissimilar in aspect, and may represent different mineral occurrences (see sample descriptions below).

Samples HW88-7, HW88-8, HW88-10, HW88-11, HW88-13, HW88-14

Still on the southern half of claim HW5, several samples were taken on the talus slope and on the lateral moraine where metallic mineralization was indicated. No anomalous values in precious metals were detected.

Samples HW88-9, HW88-12, HW89-31, HW89-32, HW89-33, HW89-34

Moving to the north, in the central part of claim HW5, we have a group of samples taken from subparallel quartz veins and veinlets located in Triassic volcanics close to the thrust fault. The samples are anomalous in gold, but the values are very low (398 PPB maximum). A good correlation exists between gold and copper contents.

Samples HW89-15, HW89-16, HW89-17, HW89-18

Moving to the northwest, onto claim HW4, several samples were taken near the highest point that could be reached on the glacier. At 7600' elevation, a block of quartz float with minor galena was sampled on the talus slope. At 7700', a sample was taken from a small horizontal quartz vein containing arsenopyrite. Just above that a large (100+ m<sup>2</sup>) exposure of reddish weathering quartz arranged in parallel sheets was also sampled. No significant mineral values are associated with the occurrences in this group.

Samples HW89-19, HW89-20, HW89-21

Further north and to the west, near the upper reaches of claim HW5, we have one quartz sample from float situated on a small glacier and four samples from quartz structures reminiscent of those seen further south (i.e. networks of sub-parallel veins located in proximity to the thrust fault). In this area, the two regional modes of occurrence for gold can be seen: two samples have gold in association with copper, and two contain gold in association with arsenopyrite. The values in gold are, however, quite low, with a maximum of 1261 PPB for sample -24.

Samples HW89-22, HW89-24, HW89-25, HW89-26, HW89-28

To the northeast of the last group of samples, at approximately 8700' elevation, a large rusty zone of quartz carbonates was sampled.

Sample HW89-27

#### Sample description:

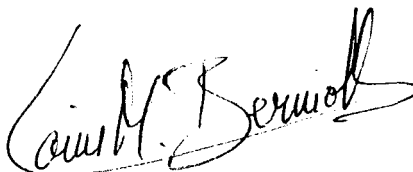
- HW88-1 sample from fractured and distorted limey shale bed with fairly abundant disseminated pyrites. - the sediments have been intruded by a massive N-NW trending felsic dyke, and by a smaller dun-coloured basalt dyke, strike 80°, dip vertical
- HW88-2 similar to -1, but pyrites form larger aggregates, and white mica is present - this sample comes from higher up in the shale and limestone beds
- HW88-3 similar to -1, source location 100 metres south in the shale beds
- HW88-4 composite sample of several small northwest-trending quartz veinlets and fracture fillings, a few centimeters wide at most, situated next to small bedrock lake and above ice falls
- HW88-5 composite sample of 3 parallel quartz-carbonate veins, strike approximately 340°, dip near-vertical
- HW88-6 sample from several large boulders of white quartz aligned north-south - sericite and limey inclusions
- HW88-7 quartz float from outwash area at foot of glacier - blebs of pyrite and chalcopyrite - host rock is a grey limestone
- HW88-8 float sample - limey shale, minor sulfides and sericite - from outwash at foot of glacier
- HW88-9 float - rusty weathering, slaty shale with disseminated sulfides and limey inclusions - talus sample
- HW88-10 orange weathering quartz float with sericite - from glacial outwash
- HW88-11 float - limestone with massive aggregates of pyrite - from glacial outwash
- HW88-12 sample from surface of the glacier - orange weathering quartz with sericite and inclusions of shale fragments
- HW88-13 orange quartz with blebs of chalcopyrite - from outwash at foot of glacier
- HW88-14 dark grey volcanic rock with blebs and clusters of chalcopyrite - from outwash at foot of glacier



- HW89-15 mottled quartz, minor calcite and sulfides, from small outcrop at 7100' elevation
- HW89-16 rusty quartz with calcite and minor sulfides from outcrop at 7250'
- HW89-17 quartz fragments from large exposure of veins and veinlets forming a book structure in folded volcanic rocks - small amounts of calcite, sericite and sulfides
- HW89-18 composite sample from talus - quartz fragments with minor chalcopyrite
- HW89-19 talus sample - fractured beige quartz with a few crystals of galena - 7600' elevation
- HW89-20 sample from narrow horizontal quartz vein in limey dark shale - minor sulfides including arsenopyrite
- HW89-21 drusy rusty quartz from a large exposure (probably over 100 m<sup>2</sup>) between 7850' and 7900' elevation on a cliff face - structure unclear, but probably consists of parallel veins with a vertical dip, strike unknown - the sample was collected at the foot of the vertical cliff
- HW89-22 quartz sample taken from the surface of the glacier - massive quartz with a few beige limestone inclusions and sizeable clusters of sulfides, with bornite and chalcopyrite
- HW89-23 grey volcanic rock with quartz inclusions - stringers and sheets of sulfides tend to provide cleavage planes for the rock - these rocks are freshly broken talus forming a lateral moraine on the glacier
- HW89-24 rusty mottled quartz sample, from outcrop - several near-horizontal, sub-parallel quartz veins are to be seen in the area, from 7750' elevation on up - the sample comes from the lowest vein in the stack
- HW89-25 rusty zone with quartz stringers just above shaley limestone bed - minor sulfides - 7600' elevation
- HW89-26 composite sample from several quartz veinlets - small amounts of sulfides and calcite are present
- HW89-27 sample from quartz carbonate zone on west flank of Hwang Wan Mountain - between 8600' and 8700' elevation - bright gossan - the quartz carbonate material makes up a 10 to 15 metre thick layer, strike 105°, dip vertical
- HW89-28 composite sample from talus, made up of several fragments of quartz and shaley rock with small amounts of chalcopyrite and traces of malachite
- HW89-29 grey volcanic rock with small quartz lenses and inclusions - sericite and pyrite associated with the quartz
- HW89-30 quartz float with small amount of copper sulfides
- HW89-31 orange coloured drusy quartz with sulfide clusters - originates from a lens which can be seen on the rock face above

- HW89-32 schistose grey rock with small amount of fine disseminated sulfides
- HW89-33 black slate with thin layer of pyrite - from freshly broken float found on glacier
- HW89-34 sulfide clusters with quartz in a light grey rock - from surface of glacier - the area where samples -12, -33 and -34 were taken should be considered dangerous because of numerous rock slides with unpredictable trajectories on the glacier

Signature of the prospector who performed the work:

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Louis M. Berniolles". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned above the printed name.

Louis M. Berniolles

REPORT: V88-09325.D ( COMPLETE )

REFERENCE INFO:

CLIENT: TCHAIKAZAN EXPLORATIONS  
 PROJECT: HW88

SUBMITTED BY: L. BERNIOLFS  
 DATE PRINTED: 18-NOV-88

| ORDER | ELEMENT       | NUMBER OF ANALYSES | LOWER DETECTION LIMIT | EXTRACTION        | METHOD               |
|-------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1     | Au Gold       | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | FIRE-ASSAY        | FIRE ASSAY DCP       |
| 2     | Ag Silver     | 14                 | 0.2 PPM               | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 3     | As Arsenic    | 14                 | 5 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 4     | B Boron       | 14                 | 2 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 5     | Ba Barium     | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 6     | Be Beryllium  | 14                 | 0.5 PPM               | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 7     | Bi Bismuth    | 14                 | 2 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 8     | Cd Cadmium    | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 9     | Ce Cerium     | 14                 | 5 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 10    | Co Cobalt     | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 11    | Cr Chromium   | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 12    | Cu Copper     | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 13    | Ga Gallium    | 14                 | 2 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 14    | La Lanthanum  | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 15    | Li Lithium    | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 16    | Mo Molybdenum | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 17    | Nb Niobium    | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 18    | Ni Nickel     | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 19    | Pb Lead       | 14                 | 2 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 20    | Rb Rubidium   | 14                 | 20 PPM                | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 21    | Sb Antimony   | 14                 | 5 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 22    | Sc Scandium   | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 23    | Sn Tin        | 14                 | 20 PPM                | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 24    | Sr Strontium  | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 25    | Ta Tantalum   | 14                 | 10 PPM                | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 26    | Te Tellurium  | 14                 | 10 PPM                | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 27    | Tl Thallium   | 14                 | 10 PPM                | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 28    | V Vanadium    | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 29    | W Tungsten    | 14                 | 10 PPM                | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 30    | Y Yttrium     | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 31    | Zn Zinc       | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |
| 32    | Zr Zirconium  | 14                 | 1 PPM                 | MULT ACID TOT DIG | PLASMA EMISSION SPEC |

REPORT: V88-09325.0

PROJECT: HW88

PAGE 1A

| SAMPLE NUMBER | ELEMENT UNITS | Au PPR | Ag PPH | As PPM | B PPH | Ba PPM | Be PPH | Bi PPM | Cd PPM | Ce PPM | Co PPM | Cr PPM |
|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| R2 HW88-1     |               | 26     | 1.3    | 132    | <2    | 79     | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 15     | 40     | 46     |
| R2 HW88-2     |               | 19     | 2.9    | 57     | <2    | 279    | <4.0   | <5     | 2      | 9      | 157    | 76     |
| R2 HW88-3     |               | 2      | 1.1    | <50    | <2    | 86     | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 10     | 20     | 67     |
| R2 HW88-4     |               | 1033   | 7.2    | <50    | <2    | 23     | <4.0   | <5     | 4      | 20     | 178    | 220    |
| R2 HW88-5     |               | 1      | <0.5   | <50    | <2    | 191    | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 20     | 14     | 68     |
| R2 HW88-6     |               | 3      | 0.8    | <50    | 2     | 49     | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 6      | 2      | 296    |
| R2 HW88-7     |               | 316    | 3.4    | 60     | <2    | 15     | <4.0   | <5     | 2      | 5      | 68     | 278    |
| R2 HW88-8     |               | 217    | 1.2    | <50    | <2    | 249    | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 23     | 34     | 94     |
| R2 HW88-9     |               | 9      | <0.5   | <50    | <2    | 183    | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 11     | 25     | 89     |
| R2 HW88-10    |               | 4      | 0.8    | <50    | <2    | 139    | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 6      | 3      | 149    |
| R2 HW88-11    |               | 571    | 1.3    | 319    | <2    | 41     | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 7      | 55     | 163    |
| R2 HW88-12    |               | 9      | 0.7    | <50    | <2    | 82     | <4.0   | <5     | <1     | 8      | 6      | 177    |
| R2 HW88-13    |               | >10000 | >50.0  | <50    | <2    | 13     | <4.0   | 14     | 3      | 6      | 3      | 279    |
| R2 HW88-14    |               | >10000 | 37.9   | <50    | <2    | 304    | <4.0   | 7      | 5      | 24     | 50     | 69     |

REPORT: V88-09325.0

PROJECT: HW88

PAGE 1B

| SAMPLE NUMBER | ELEMENT UNITS | Cu PPM | Ga PPM | La PPM | Li PPM | Mo PPM | Nb PPM | Ni PPM | Pb PPM | Rb PPM | Sb PPM | Sc PPM |
|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| R2 HW88-1     |               | 204    | 15     | <1     | 20     | <5     | 3      | 11     | 27     | <50    | 7      | 15     |
| R2 HW88-2     |               | 1609   | 13     | <1     | 24     | <5     | 4      | 9      | 13     | <50    | <5     | 18     |
| R2 HW88-3     |               | 117    | 16     | <1     | 18     | <5     | 4      | 8      | 21     | <50    | <5     | 16     |
| R2 HW88-4     |               | 5935   | 4      | <1     | 2      | <5     | 2      | 5      | <10    | <50    | <5     | 5      |
| R2 HW88-5     |               | 88     | 9      | <1     | 43     | <5     | <1     | 9      | 12     | <50    | 6      | 12     |
| R2 HW88-6     |               | 35     | 6      | <1     | 2      | <5     | 2      | 6      | <10    | <50    | <5     | 2      |
| R2 HW88-7     |               | 2706   | 4      | <1     | <1     | <5     | 2      | 24     | <10    | <50    | <5     | 1      |
| R2 HW88-8     |               | 919    | 14     | 3      | 12     | <5     | 4      | 33     | 11     | <50    | <5     | 8      |
| R2 HW88-9     |               | 132    | 13     | <1     | 11     | <5     | 4      | 6      | 12     | <50    | <5     | 23     |
| R2 HW88-10    |               | 33     | 7      | <1     | 1      | <5     | 2      | 7      | <10    | <50    | <5     | 5      |
| R2 HW88-11    |               | 313    | 3      | <1     | 3      | <5     | 1      | 7      | <10    | <50    | <5     | 9      |
| R2 HW88-12    |               | 64     | 11     | 1      | 12     | <5     | 3      | 3      | <10    | <50    | <5     | 3      |
| R2 HW88-13    |               | 12841  | 6      | <1     | <1     | <5     | 2      | 5      | <10    | <50    | <5     | <1     |
| R2 HW88-14    |               | 4186   | 19     | 4      | 8      | <5     | 6      | 20     | 11     | <50    | <5     | 9      |

REPORT: V88-09325.0

PROJECT: HW88

PAGE 1C

| SAMPLE NUMBER | ELEMENT UNITS | Sn PPM | Sr PPM | Ta PPM | Te PPM | Tl PPM | V PPM | W PPM | Y PPM | Zn PPM | Zr PPM |
|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| R2 HW88-1     |               | <30    | 255    | <10    | <20    | <20    | 89    | <10   | 13    | 50     | 8      |
| R2 HW88-2     |               | <30    | 126    | <10    | <20    | <20    | 134   | <10   | 12    | 64     | 12     |
| R2 HW88-3     |               | <30    | 333    | <10    | <20    | <20    | 87    | <10   | 13    | 51     | 14     |
| R2 HW88-4     |               | <30    | 18     | <10    | <20    | <20    | 18    | <10   | 18    | 76     | 2      |
| R2 HW88-5     |               | <30    | 124    | <10    | <20    | <20    | 81    | <10   | 17    | 91     | 25     |
| R2 HW88-6     |               | <30    | 8      | <10    | <20    | <20    | 22    | <10   | 1     | 9      | <1     |
| R2 HW88-7     |               | <30    | 8      | <10    | <20    | <20    | 9     | <10   | 1     | 74     | <1     |
| R2 HW88-8     |               | <30    | 331    | <10    | <20    | <20    | 55    | <10   | 9     | 59     | 15     |
| R2 HW88-9     |               | <30    | 136    | <10    | <20    | <20    | 193   | <10   | 18    | 81     | 8      |
| R2 HW88-10    |               | <30    | 24     | <10    | <20    | <20    | 35    | <10   | 2     | 40     | 12     |
| R2 HW88-11    |               | <30    | 47     | <10    | <20    | <20    | 46    | 16    | 5     | 11     | 12     |
| R2 HW88-12    |               | <30    | 102    | <10    | <20    | <20    | 28    | <10   | 9     | 31     | 9      |
| R2 HW88-13    |               | <30    | 8      | <10    | 109    | <20    | 4     | <10   | <1    | 85     | 2      |
| R2 HW88-14    |               | <30    | 264    | <10    | 52     | <20    | 82    | <10   | 7     | 239    | 25     |

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**Certificate  
of Analysis**

REPORT: V88-09325.6 ( COMPLETE )

REFERENCE INFO:

CLIENT: TCHAIKAZAN EXPLORATIONS  
PROJECT: HW88

SUBMITTED BY: L. BERNIOLLES  
DATE PRINTED: 23-NOV-88

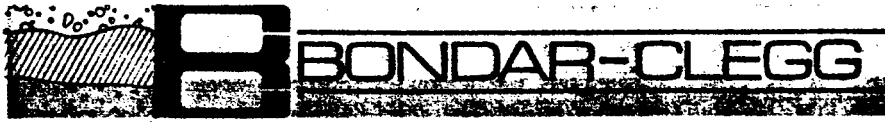
| ORDER | ELEMENT   | NUMBER OF ANALYSES | LOWER DETECTION LIMIT | EXTRACTION | METHOD     |
|-------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| 1     | Au Gold   | 2                  | 0.002 OPT             |            | Fire Assay |
| 2     | Ag Silver | 1                  | 0.02 OPT              |            | Fire Assay |

| SAMPLE TYPES       | NUMBER | SIZE FRACTIONS | NUMBER | SAMPLE PREPARATIONS | NUMBER |
|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------------------|--------|
| R ROCK OR BED ROCK | 2      | 2 -150         | 2      | AS RECEIVED, NO SP  | 2      |

NOTES: † indicates ERRATIC RESULTS

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INVOICE TO: MR. LOUIS BERNIOLLES



REPORT: V88-09325.6

PROJECT: HW88

PAGE 1

| SAMPLE<br>NUMBER | ELEMENT<br>UNITS | Au<br>OPT | Ag<br>OPT |
|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| R2 HW88-13       |                  | 1.7304    | 3.54      |
| R2 HW88-14       |                  | 0.704     |           |



A DIVISION OF INCHCAPE INSPECTION & TESTING SERVICES

REPORT: V89-06030.D ( COMPLETE )

REFERENCE INFO:

CLIENT: TCHAIKAZAN EXPLORATIONS  
 PROJECT: HW89

SUBMITTED BY: L. BERNIERES  
 DATE PRINTED: 8-SEP-89

| ORDER | ELEMENT       | NUMBER OF ANALYSES | LOWER DETECTION LIMIT | EXTRACTION        | METHOD              |
|-------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1     | Au Gold       | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | FIRE-ASSAY        | Fire Assay - DCP    |
| 2     | Ag Silver     | 20                 | 0.2 PPM               | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 3     | As Arsenic    | 20                 | 5 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 4     | Ba Barium     | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 5     | Be Beryllium  | 20                 | 0.5 PPM               | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 6     | Bi Bismuth    | 20                 | 2 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 7     | Cd Cadmium    | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 8     | Ce Cerium     | 20                 | 5 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 9     | Co Cobalt     | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 10    | Cr Chromium   | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 11    | Cu Copper     | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 12    | Ga Gallium    | 20                 | 2 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 13    | La Lanthanum  | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 14    | Li Lithium    | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 15    | Mo Molybdenum | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 16    | Nb Niobium    | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 17    | Ni Nickel     | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 18    | Pb Lead       | 20                 | 2 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 19    | Rb Rubidium   | 20                 | 20 PPM                | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 20    | Sb Antimony   | 20                 | 5 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 21    | Sc Scandium   | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 22    | Sn Tin        | 20                 | 20 PPM                | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 23    | Sr Strontium  | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 24    | Ta Tantalum   | 20                 | 10 PPM                | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 25    | Te Tellurium  | 20                 | 10 PPM                | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 26    | V Vanadium    | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 27    | W Tungsten    | 20                 | 10 PPM                | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 28    | Y Yttrium     | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 29    | Zn Zinc       | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |
| 30    | Zr Zirconium  | 20                 | 1 PPM                 | HF-HNO3-HClO4-HCl | Ind. Coupled Plasma |

A DIVISION OF INCHCAPE INSPECTION & TESTING SERVICES

DATE PRINTED: 8-SEP-89

REPORT: V89-06030.0

PROJECT: HW89

PAGE 1A

| SAMPLE NUMBER | ELEMENT UNITS | Au PPM | Ag PPM | As PPM | Ba PPM | Be PPM | Bi PPM | Cd PPM | Ce PPM | Co PPM | Cr PPM | Cu PPM |
|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| R2 HW89-15    |               | 35     | 0.2    | 30     | 65     | <0.5   | <2     | <1     | <5     | 3      | 289    | 14     |
| R2 HW89-16    |               | 388    | 1.2    | 104    | 228    | 4.4    | <2     | <1     | 6      | 109    | 199    | 918    |
| R2 HW89-17    |               | 77     | <0.2   | 33     | 56     | 0.8    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 8      | 304    | 91     |
| R2 HW89-18    |               | 393    | 1.4    | 72     | 131    | 3.3    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 25     | 273    | 596    |
| R2 HW89-19    |               | 12     | 6.2    | 21     | 39     | <0.5   | 10     | 7      | <5     | 2      | 303    | 37     |
| R2 HW89-20    |               | 144    | 2.2    | >2000  | 105    | 2.2    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 6      | 216    | 38     |
| R2 HW89-21    |               | 6      | 0.4    | 122    | 335    | 4.5    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 20     | 213    | 251    |
| R2 HW89-22    |               | 652    | 1.2    | 178    | 6      | 5.0    | <2     | 7      | <5     | 44     | 374    | 1694   |
| R2 HW89-23    |               | 41     | 0.4    | 119    | 192    | 7.8    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 52     | 97     | 647    |
| R2 HW89-24    |               | 1261   | 0.2    | >2000  | 111    | 6.0    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 17     | 234    | 63     |
| R2 HW89-25    |               | 32     | 0.2    | 93     | 138    | 3.8    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 10     | 215    | 242    |
| R2 HW89-26    |               | 1084   | 0.4    | >2000  | 91     | 6.5    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 12     | 214    | 86     |
| R2 HW89-27    |               | 7      | 0.2    | 79     | 144    | 9.5    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 31     | 42     | 37     |
| R2 HW89-28    |               | 175    | 1.8    | 82     | 209    | 7.0    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 22     | 145    | 3420   |
| R2 HW89-29    |               | 51     | 0.2    | 293    | 197    | 12.0   | <2     | <1     | 17     | 124    | 146    | 80     |
| R2 HW89-30    |               | 47     | 0.4    | 96     | 101    | 9.7    | <2     | <1     | 7      | 25     | 169    | 538    |
| R2 HW89-31    |               | 45     | 0.4    | 54     | 13     | 4.9    | <2     | <1     | <5     | 74     | 246    | 274    |
| R2 HW89-32    |               | 3      | <0.2   | 106    | 230    | 4.9    | <2     | <1     | 5      | 10     | 110    | 56     |
| R2 HW89-33    |               | 5      | 0.8    | 104    | 273    | 7.4    | 3      | 14     | <5     | 18     | 169    | 63     |
| R2 HW89-34    |               | 5      | 0.2    | 54     | 175    | 4.0    | 3      | <1     | 12     | 12     | 118    | 158    |

A DIVISION OF INCHCAPE INSPECTION & TESTING SERVICES

DATE PRINTED: 8-SEP-89

REPORT: V89-06030.0

PROJECT: HW89

PAGE 1R

| SAMPLE NUMBER | ELEMENT UNITS | Ga PPM | La PPM | Li PPM | Mo PPM | Nb PPM | Ni PPM | Pb PPM | Rb PPM | Sb PPM | Sc PPM | Sn PPM |
|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| R2 HW89-15    |               | 2      | <1     | 2      | 1      | <1     | 9      | <2     | 93     | <5     | 2      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-16    |               | 13     | <1     | 11     | 6      | 2      | 48     | <2     | 133    | 7      | 7      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-17    |               | 4      | <1     | 4      | 2      | <1     | 6      | 2      | 85     | <5     | 4      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-18    |               | 6      | <1     | 7      | 16     | <1     | 18     | 12     | 141    | <5     | 4      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-19    |               | 5      | <1     | 1      | 2      | 2      | 6      | 1864   | 56     | <5     | <1     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-20    |               | 15     | <1     | 3      | 27     | 10     | 5      | 109    | 96     | 15     | 3      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-21    |               | 13     | <1     | 16     | 2      | 1      | 5      | <2     | 159    | <5     | 9      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-22    |               | 4      | <1     | 1      | 5      | <1     | 10     | 11     | 29     | <5     | <1     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-23    |               | 27     | <1     | 22     | 3      | 9      | 23     | <2     | 95     | <5     | 26     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-24    |               | 9      | <1     | 3      | 4      | 2      | 4      | 4      | <20    | 17     | 8      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-25    |               | 12     | <1     | 7      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 4      | <20    | 7      | 3      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-26    |               | 30     | <1     | 8      | 2      | 9      | 4      | <2     | <20    | <5     | 12     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-27    |               | 19     | <1     | 23     | 1      | 21     | 13     | <2     | 33     | 20     | 12     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-28    |               | 29     | <1     | 13     | 3      | 8      | 4      | <2     | 51     | <5     | 30     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-29    |               | 84     | <1     | 28     | 12     | 27     | 8      | 25     | <20    | 17     | 27     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-30    |               | 15     | <1     | 4      | 4      | 3      | 5      | 7      | <20    | 6      | 1      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-31    |               | 9      | <1     | 5      | 4      | 3      | 18     | 9      | <20    | <5     | 2      | <20    |
| R2 HW89-32    |               | 27     | <1     | 12     | 13     | 13     | 4      | <2     | <20    | 8      | 11     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-33    |               | 26     | <1     | 17     | 74     | 16     | 84     | 3      | 81     | 12     | 16     | <20    |
| R2 HW89-34    |               | 12     | 4      | 7      | 2      | 4      | 3      | <2     | <20    | <5     | 2      | <20    |

A DIVISION OF INCHCAPE INSPECTION & TESTING SERVICES

DATE PRINTED: 8-SEP-89

REPORT: U89-06030.0

PROJECT: HU89

PAGE 1C

| SAMPLE NUMBER | ELEMNT UNITS | Sr PPM | Ta PPM | Te PPM | V PPM | W PPM | Y PPM | Zn PPM | Zr PPM |
|---------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| R2 HU89-15    |              | 15     | <10    | <10    | 21    | <10   | 2     | 23     | 2      |
| R2 HU89-16    |              | 191    | 12     | <10    | 62    | <10   | 4     | 67     | 19     |
| R2 HU89-17    |              | 41     | <10    | <10    | 30    | <10   | 2     | 25     | 4      |
| R2 HU89-18    |              | 91     | <10    | <10    | 46    | <10   | 3     | 36     | 9      |
| R2 HU89-19    |              | 58     | <10    | <10    | 6     | <10   | <1    | 587    | 2      |
| R2 HU89-20    |              | 397    | <10    | <10    | 16    | <10   | 6     | 152    | 6      |
| R2 HU89-21    |              | 139    | 11     | <10    | 93    | <10   | 7     | 81     | 8      |
| R2 HU89-22    |              | 7      | <10    | <10    | 3     | <10   | <1    | 200    | 1      |
| R2 HU89-23    |              | 105    | <10    | <10    | 144   | <10   | 11    | 85     | 25     |
| R2 HU89-24    |              | 17     | <10    | <10    | 27    | <10   | 5     | 71     | 5      |
| R2 HU89-25    |              | 103    | <10    | <10    | 22    | <10   | 6     | 43     | 6      |
| R2 HU89-26    |              | 88     | <10    | <10    | 36    | <10   | 9     | 54     | 6      |
| R2 HU89-27    |              | 117    | <10    | <10    | 86    | <10   | 8     | 199    | 6      |
| R2 HU89-28    |              | 182    | <10    | <10    | 136   | <10   | 20    | 109    | 19     |
| R2 HU89-29    |              | 128    | <10    | 51     | 214   | 34    | 9     | 119    | 28     |
| R2 HU89-30    |              | 116    | <10    | <10    | 11    | <10   | 6     | 42     | 14     |
| R2 HU89-31    |              | 5      | <10    | <10    | 31    | <10   | <1    | 31     | 1      |
| R2 HU89-32    |              | 333    | <10    | <10    | 84    | <10   | 9     | 52     | 29     |
| R2 HU89-33    |              | 274    | <10    | <10    | 387   | <10   | 12    | 441    | 35     |
| R2 HU89-34    |              | 356    | <10    | <10    | 16    | <10   | 10    | 31     | 14     |

Interpretation and Conclusions. Most in-situ occurrences of mineralization on the property are located near a fairly conspicuous thrust fault which juxtaposes volcanic rocks over a limey shale bed a few hundred feet thick at most. Until recently both sequences were thought to be Triassic; however recent work by M.E. Rusmore and G.J. Woodsworth (GSC Paper 88-1E, p. 185-190) points to a possible Cretaceous age for the upper series. It appears that certain structural traps were created in the vicinity of the fault; since one of the thrusts was intruded by a pluton of the Coast Plutonic Complex just south of Ottarasko Mountain (2 kilometers south of the HW1 claim) we may be sure that the thrusting event antedates plutonic activity; conceivably, a hydrothermal system driven by intrusive activity would have brought about the mineralization in evidence on the property, with deposition taking place in the preexisting structural traps.

According to Rusmore and Woodsworth (previously cited) the thrust faulting was not limited to the one fairly conspicuous fault, but created a complex imbricate zone of volcanic rocks, limestone and clastic rocks. Because of the considerable amount of overburden present on the claims, exposures supporting this view would be more evident a few kilometres north-east of the property, in the upper valley of Ottarasko Creek, than on the area covered by the present report. In any case the possibility of additional faults, shear zones and other areas of structural weakness at depth definitely exists.

The mineralization found on the HW1, HW4 and HW5 claims falls under two headings, gold-copper and gold-arsenic. The gold-copper occurrences are located on the southern part of the claims; the most interesting values, which exceed 1 oz/t Au and 1% Cu come, however, from a float sample whose origin could not be traced by systematic prospecting of the southern and northern boundaries of the westward oriented glacial cirque in which it occurs. Presumably, the actual occurrence is situated under the ice or in the precipitous bluffs which form the easternmost boundary at the head of the glacier. Additional prospecting by a mountaineering crew with helicopter support would be indicated in that area.

The gold-arsenic occurrences are located towards the northern end of the claim group. While the values are low, of the order of 1 gr/tonne Au, there is evidence that this mineralization extends to the northeast, since a rich float sample with gold and arsenic (2.6 oz/t Au and 1540 PPM As) was found previously 800 metres east of the N.E. corner of claim HW4, in what is now claim HW3, also owned by this writer. The discovery was made by Homestake in 1983, and documented in AR13150.

All the results from the present program point to the desirability of a detailed prospecting program on claim HW3 to the east, with a renewed effort on the eastern part of claim HW4. These conclusions tally interestingly with those expressed by the consultants for Equinox Resources Ltd., the current owner of the ground just east of HW3, in their report AR17392. The difficulties involved in that venture should not be understated, however, because of the precipitous nature of the terrain as well as the presence of several glaciers and icefields.

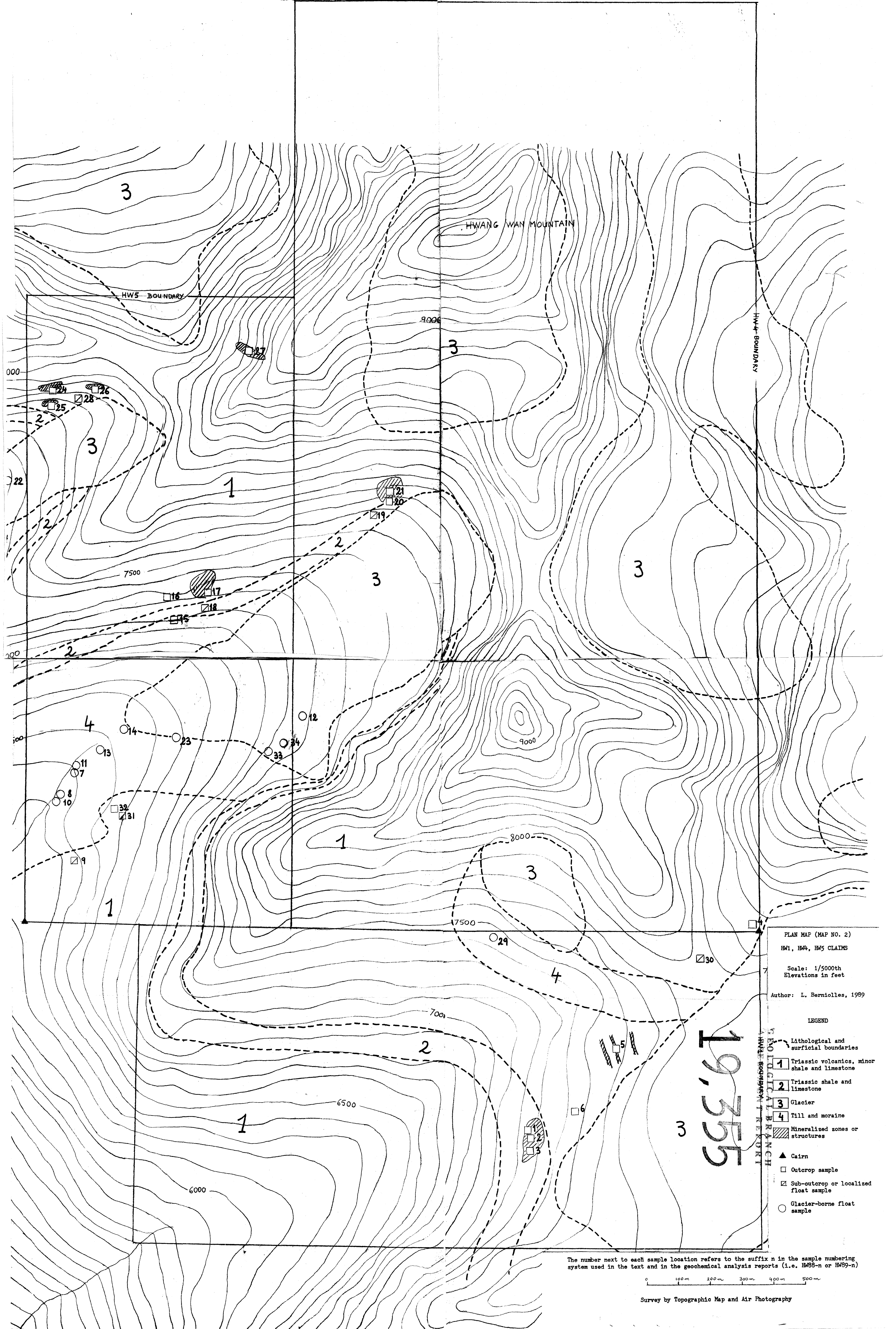
ITEMIZED COST STATEMENT - HW PROJECT - (HW1, HW4, HW5 CLAIMS)

|                               |                                 |           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Field personnel               | 98 man/days @ \$100             | \$ 9,800  |
| Food and accomodations        |                                 | 1,960     |
| Aircraft support (Bell 206B)  | 2.9 hrs. @ \$580                | 1,682     |
| "    "    fuel                | 2.9 hrs. @ \$70                 | 203       |
| Ground transport (P.U.)       | 3100 km @ 15¢                   | 465       |
| Equipment and supplies        |                                 | 2,079     |
| Laboratory analysis           | 34 samples, multielement @ \$23 | 782       |
|                               | 2 Au/Ag assays @ \$11           | 22        |
| Mobilization/demobilization   | 8 man/days @ \$100              | 800       |
| Report preparation            |                                 |           |
| writing                       | 2 man/days @ \$100              | 200       |
| typing, drafting              | 2 man/days @ \$100              | 200       |
| office supplies, reproduction |                                 | <u>58</u> |
|                               | Total                           | \$ 18,251 |

#### AUTHOR'S QUALIFICATIONS

- Twelve years experience as an independent prospector in France, Northern Saskatchewan and Central British Columbia.
  
- Attended the Third Annual Mineral Exploration Course for Prospectors, sponsored by the B.C. Ministry of Energy, Mines & Petroleum Resources, at Selkirk College, Castlegar, B.C., from April 29 to May 12, 1979.
  
- The author holds a B.A. in Mathematics from the University of Lyon, France, and a B.A. in Economics from the University of British Columbia.





PLAN MAP (MAP NO. 2)  
 HW1, HW4, HW5 CLAIMS  
 Scale: 1/5000th  
 Elevations in feet  
 Author: L. Berniolles, 1989

- LEGEND
- Lithological and surficial boundaries
  - 1 Triassic volcanics, minor shale and limestone
  - 2 Triassic shale and limestone
  - 3 Glacier
  - 4 Till and moraine
  - ▨ Mineralized zones or structures
  - ▲ Cairn
  - Outcrop sample
  - ▣ Sub-outcrop or localized float sample
  - Glacier-borne float sample

19,355  
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The number next to each sample location refers to the suffix n in the sample numbering system used in the text and in the geochemical analysis reports (i.e. HW88-n or HW89-n)



Survey by Topographic Map and Air Photography