

ARIS SUMMARY SHEET

District Geologist, Prince George

Off Confidential: 94.02.13

ASSESSMENT REPORT 23281

MINING DIVISION: Omineca

PROPERTY: Pal
LOCATION: LAT 56 16 00 LONG 125 30 00
UTM 10 6238355 345168
NTS 094C05E 094C06W
CLAIM(S): Pal 1-4
OPERATOR(S): Swannell Min.
AUTHOR(S): Leriche, P.D.
REPORT YEAR: 1993, 70 Pages
COMMODITIES
SEARCHED FOR: Copper, Gold
KEYWORDS: Triassic-Jurassic, Takla Group, Hogem Batholith, Andesites, Diorites
Chalcopyrite, Malachite
WORK
DONE: Geochemical, Geophysical, Physical
IPOL 28.6 km
Map(s) - 6; Scale(s) - 1:5000
LINE 10.6 km
MAGG 26.5 km
Map(s) - 2; Scale(s) - 1:5000
SOIL 152 sample(s) ;ME
Map(s) - 3; Scale(s) - 1:10 000
RELATED
REPORTS: 21783, 22589

| | | |
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| LOG NO: | FEB 21 1994 | RD. |
| ACTION: | | |
| FILE NO: | | |

NTS 94C/5E,6W
 Lat 56°16'N
 Long 126°31'W

**GEOPHYSICAL and GEOCHEMICAL
 REPORT**
 on the
PAL PROPERTY
 Aiken Lake area
 Omineca Mining District
 British Columbia

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9 December 1993

23,281

GEOLOGICAL BRANCH
 ASSESSMENT REPORT

SUMMARY

At the request of Swannell Minerals Corporation, Reliance Geological Services carried out an exploration program consisting of soil sampling, and magnetic and induced polarization surveys on the PAL property during September 1993.

The PAL property comprises four contiguous mineral claims totalling 80 units in the Aiken Lake area of the Omineca Mining Division. The property is situated approximately 225 kilometers north northwest of Fort St James, B.C., and is accessible by helicopter.

The claims lie in the regionally extensive Mesozoic Quesnel Belt. In the Aiken Lake district, Triassic Takla volcanic rocks are intruded by Triassic-Jurassic alkaline stocks and Cretaceous Hogem Batholith. Alkalic plutons of the Quesnel Belt commonly host porphyry copper-gold deposits. The claims are underlain by light grey aphanitic Takla andesite intruded by diorite.

Previous work consisted of regional airborne magnetic surveys, silt sampling and limited soil sampling. A 300 x 400 meter open ended copper anomaly in soils paralleling a magnetic high was defined.

In 1991, Swannell contracted a soil survey which further outlined and expanded the copper anomaly (above 100 ppm) to 400 by 600 meters, open to the southwest. Weakly anomalous (over 14 ppb) gold results formed a pattern peripheral to the copper anomaly.

In 1992, followup work in the area of the previously identified anomaly included surveying 34.3 kilometers of line, taking 23 rock and 288 soil samples, and cutting 24 kilometers of line to prepare for an IP survey. The previously defined copper/gold geochemical anomaly was expanded to 600 x 1200 meters.

In 1993, followup work consisted of surveying 8.6 kilometers of line, collecting 152 soil samples, and geophysical magnetic (26.5 km) and IP (28.6 km) surveys. Three target areas were outlined.

The first target, called the central anomaly, is characterized by medium to high chargeability values over an area of approximately 500 x 2100 meters. The southern portion of the zone is coincident with the 600 x 1200 meter soil anomaly.

The second target, the west anomaly, is characterized by medium to very high chargeability values coincident with high resistivity values along the western portion of the grid. The target is interpreted as a zone with high sulphide content combined with silicic alteration.

The third target is an area of high magnetic response combined with low chargeability.

Further work, consisting of 5000 feet of diamond drilling and 10 line kilometers of magnetic and IP surveys is recommended to test the targets at depth and to extend the area of the known targets. Estimated cost is \$266,000.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAL Property

SUMMARY

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 1. | INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 2.. | LOCATION, ACCESS, and PHYSIOGRAPHY | 2 |
| 3. | PROPERTY STATUS | 3 |
| 4. | REGIONAL GEOLOGY | 4 |
| 5. | PREVIOUS WORK | 8 |
| 6. | PROPERTY GEOLOGY | 9 |
| | 6.1 Lithologies | 10 |
| | 6.2 Alteration | 11 |
| | 6.3 Structure | 11 |
| | 6.4 Mineralization | 11 |
| 7. | 1993 WORK PROGRAM | 12 |
| | 7.1 Methods and Procedures | |
| | 7.1.1 Geochemistry | 13 |
| | 7.1.2 Geophysics | 14 |
| | 7.2 Results and Interpretation | 14 |
| | 7.2.1 Soil Geochemistry | |
| | 7.2.2 Magnetic Survey | 15 |
| | 7.2.3 Chargeability and Resistivity | 15 |
| | 7.2.4 Geophysical Interpretation | 17 |
| 8. | DISCUSSION | 18 |
| 8. | CONCLUSIONS | 20 |
| 9. | RECOMMENDATIONS | 21 |
| | CERTIFICATE | 22 |
| | REFERENCES | 23 |
| | Itemized Cost Statement | 26 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(continued)

PAL Property

LIST OF FIGURES:

| | | | |
|--------|-----|---|-----------|
| FIGURE | 1: | General Location Map | 2a |
| | 2: | Claim Map | 3a |
| | 3: | Quesnel Belt | 6a |
| | 4: | Regional Geology | 7a |
| | 5: | Compilation Plan, Previous Work | 8a |
| | 6: | Property Geology | in pocket |
| | 7: | Soil Geochemistry, Copper | in pocket |
| | 8: | Soil Geochemistry, Gold | in pocket |
| | 9: | Magnetic Profiles | in pocket |
| | 10: | Magnetic Contour Plan | in pocket |
| | 11: | Resistivity Contour Plan | in pocket |
| | 12: | Chargeability Contour Plan | in pocket |
| | 13: | Pseudosections (84+00N to 90+00N) | in pocket |
| | 14: | Pseudosections (92+00N to 98+00N) | in pocket |
| | 15: | Pseudosections (10+000N to 10+600N) | in pocket |
| | 16: | Compilation Map | in pocket |

APPENDICES

- A: ANALYTICAL REPORTS
- B: STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
- C: LOGISTICAL REPORT ON IP AND MAGNETIC SURVEYS

1.

INTRODUCTION

This report was prepared at the request of Swannell Minerals Corporation to describe and evaluate the results of the 1993 geophysical and geochemical program carried out by Reliance Geological Services Inc on the PAL claim group in the Aiken Lake area of the Omineca Mining District, British Columbia.

The field work was undertaken for the purpose of following up on anomalous rock and soil geochemistry identified in earlier exploration programs and evaluating the potential of the property to host a porphyry copper/gold deposit.

Field work was carried out from September 16 to 29, 1993 by John Fleishman (prospector), Nigel Hulme (geologist), Brian Doubt (geotechnician) and a Scott Geophysics IP crew. All work was carried out under the supervision of Peter Leriche, P.Geo.

This report is based on published and unpublished information and the maps, reports and notes of the field crew.

2. LOCATION, ACCESS and PHYSIOGRAPHY

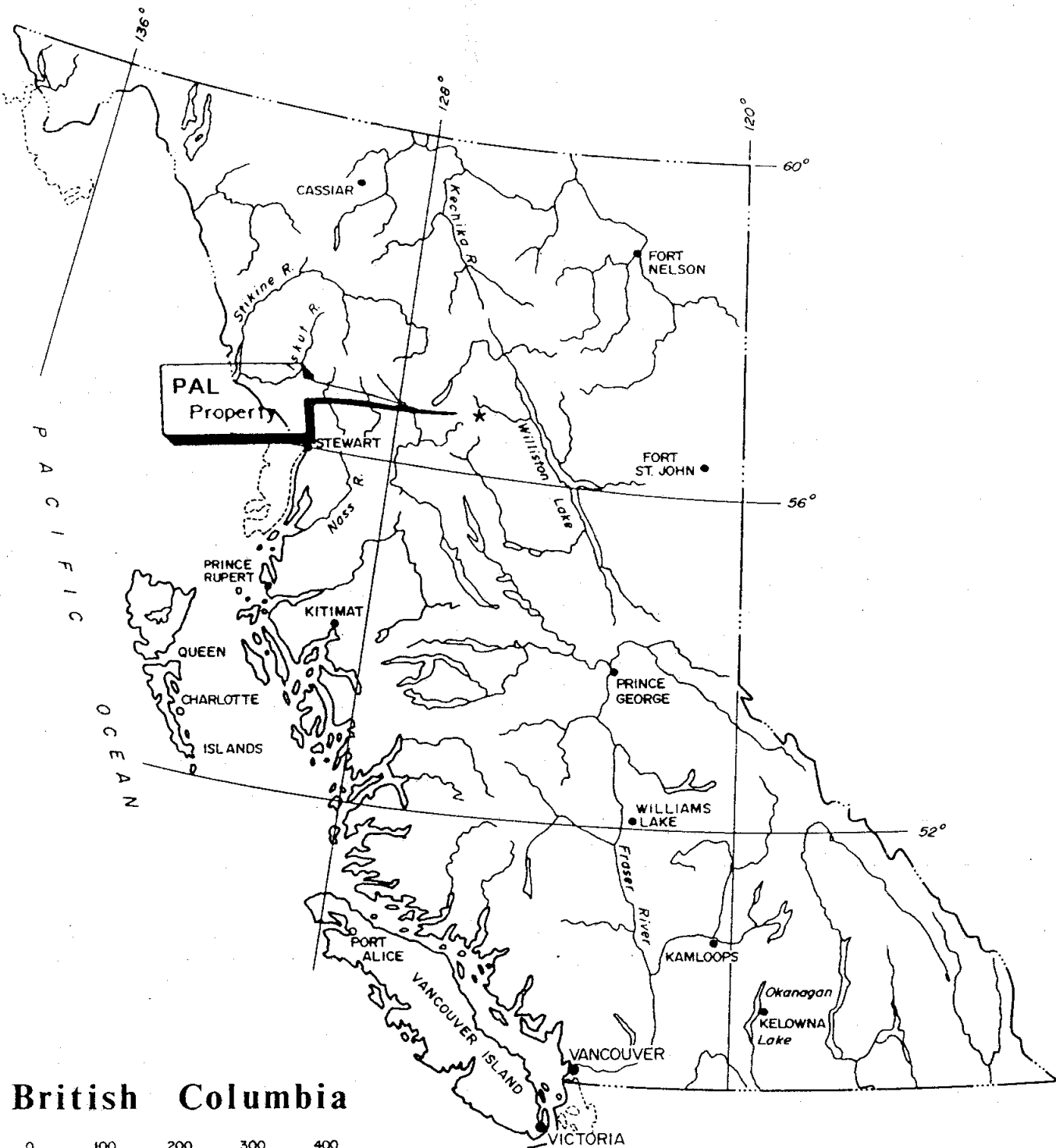
The PAL property is situated in the Omineca Mining Division in the Aiken Lake area, approximately 190 kilometers northwest of Mackenzie (Figures 1 and 2).

The claims are located on Map Sheets NTS 94C/5 and 94C/6, at latitude 56° 16' North, longitude 126° 31' West, and between UTM 6236000 m and 6240000 m North, and UTM 341000 m and 346000 m East.

Road access is via the Finlay Forest Service Road from Windy Point on Highway 97, northwest to the Osilinka Logging Camp (approximately 225 km). The claims are then accessed by helicopter from the Osilinka air strip.

The property is on mountainous terrain with gentle to moderate slopes rising from about 1060 meters to 1600 meters. The area is covered by spruce and pine forests below tree-line, and alpine vegetation above tree-line which is approximately 1600 meters.

Recommended work season is mid-June to early October.



British Columbia



| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION | | |
| PAL PROPERTY | | |
| OMINECA M.D. | | |
| <i>General Location Map</i> | | |
| Scale as shown | N.T.S. | Drawn by |
| Date oct.92 | Geologist | Figure 1 |
| RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC. | | |

3. PROPERTY STATUS

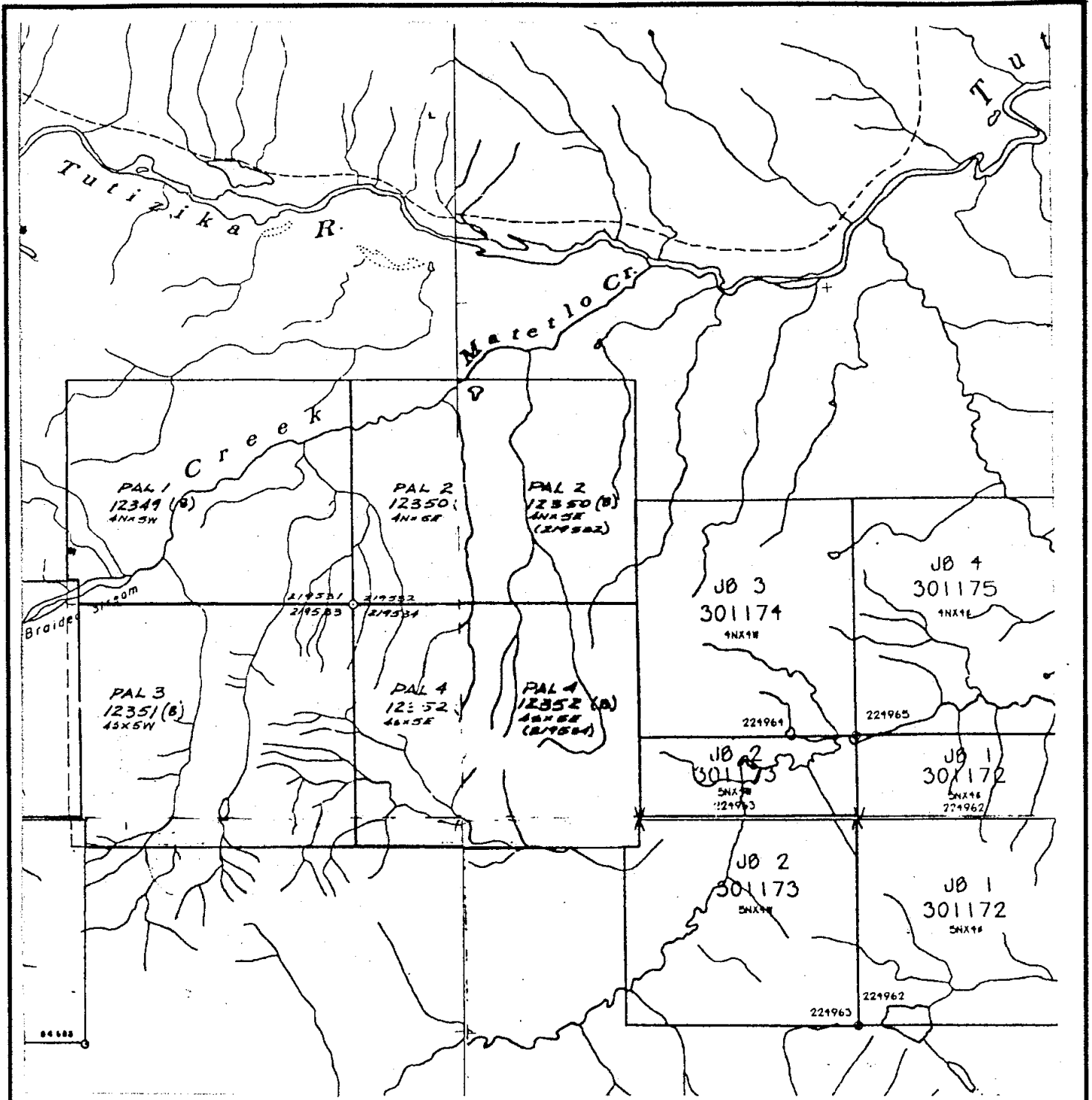
The property consists of four contiguous claims (Figure 2) in the Omineca Mining Division. The claims are registered in the name of Major General Resources Ltd and a 60% interest has been optioned to Swannell Minerals Corporation.

Details of the claims are as follows:

| <u>Claim</u> | <u>Record Number</u> | <u>Units</u> | <u>Record Date</u> | <u>Expiry Date</u> |
|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Pal 1 | 12349 | 20 | 1 Aug 1990 | 1 Aug 1995 |
| Pal 2 | 12350 | 20 | 1 Aug 1990 | 1 Aug 1995 |
| Pal 3 | 12351 | 20 | 2 Aug 1990 | 2 Aug 1995 |
| Pal 4 | 12352 | <u>20</u> | 2 Aug 1990 | 2 Aug 1995 |
| Total | | 80 units | | |

The total area covered by the claims is 2,000 hectares, or 6,050 acres, allowing for overlap.

The writer is not aware of any particular environmental, political or regulatory problems that would adversely affect mineral exploration and development on the PAL property.



SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION

PAL PROPERTY

OMINECA M.D.

CLAIM MAP

3a

| | |
|----------------|------------------------|
| Scale 1:50,000 | N.T.S. 94C/5E,6W,4E,3W |
| Date Oct.92 | Geologist Figure 2 |

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4.

REGIONAL GEOLOGY

(from Rebagliati, 1991)

"The PAL property lies within the regionally extensive early Mesozoic Quesnel Belt. This 35 km wide belt extends northwesterly for 1200 km and includes equivalent rocks of the Upper Triassic-Lower Jurassic Takla, Nicola, and Stuhini Groups (Mortimer, 1986) (Figures 3 and 4). To the west, deformed and uplifted Permian Cache Creek Group rocks are separated from the Quesnel Belt by the Pinchi Fault Zone. To the east, the Manson Fault Zone separates this belt from the uplifted Proterozoic/ early Palaeozoic Wolverine Metamorphic Complex, and the Mississippian-Permian Slide Mountain and Cache Creek Groups (Garnet, 1978).

In the Mt. Milligan - Johanson Lake district, the Takla Group volcanics are dominated by subaqueous alkalic to subalkalic dark green tuffs and volcanic breccias of andesitic and basaltic composition, interbedded with pyroxene porphyritic flow rocks of similar composition. Intercalated bedded tuffs and argillites are subordinate. Black argillites interfinger with volcanic rocks to the east and west of the central volcanic core. Locally, thick successions of maroon coloured lahars suggest the presence of emergent subaerial volcanic centres.

The volcanic-sedimentary strata of the Quesnel Belt are locally intruded by alkaline syenite, monzonite, and diorite batholiths, stocks and dykes. In the Quesnel Belt, most intrusions are considered coeval and comagmatic with late Triassic-early Jurassic volcanism. Many of the stocks lie along linear trends which are interpreted to reflect fault zones which have localized volcanism and associated stock emplacement.

The Hogem Batholith of Early Jurassic to Cretaceous age is the largest body of intrusive rock within the Omineca Mountains (Armstrong and Garnett 1973) (Figure 4). Takla Group volcanic and sedimentary strata are intruded by the north-south elongate batholith which is, in part, truncated along its western margin by the Pinchi Fault. Numerous satellitic plutons flank the eastern margins of the batholith.

The complexity of the Hogem Batholith is characterized by rock units ranging in composition from diorite to granite. Lithologic changes are rapid to gradational at all scales of mapping.

Garnett, who used the I.U.G.S. classification of 1973 as shown in Table 1 on the following page, described three phases within the Hogem Batholith.

The earliest, Phase I, contains the more basic phases, including pyroxenite, gabbro, diorite, monzodiorite, monzonite, and the "Hogem Granodiorite", and accounts for two-thirds of all rock types mapped. The Hogem Granodiorite is a distinctive leucocratic felsic division, predominantly quartz diorite in composition, but also comprising quartz monzodiorite, quartz monzonite and, more rarely, quartz diorite, tonalite and granite.

The Phase II syenites, such as the Duckling Creek complex, (with migmatitic, compositionally banded, and intrusive varieties) and the leucocratic Chuchi (quartz) syenite, are reported to be intrusive into Phase I rocks.

Phase III rocks include leucocratic varieties (including aplites, pegmatite, varieties of granite, quartz syenite and alaskite). These rocks may be represented by leucocratic late-stage dykes cutting units of Phases I and II.

Numerous porphyry copper prospects occur throughout the Hogem Batholith.

The alkalic plutons of the Quesnel Belt commonly host porphyry copper deposits, which are increasingly being recognized as an important source of gold. It has also been recently recognized that related failed porphyry systems (those that did not form copper deposits) also have the potential to generate disseminated gold deposits (eg: QR and the 66 Zone at Mt Milligan).

The volcanic strata on all of the PAL property claims are intruded by alkalic plutons. Some of these plutons are reported to display some of the geological characteristics which are related to the formation of gold-rich porphyry copper deposits in the Quesnel Belt."

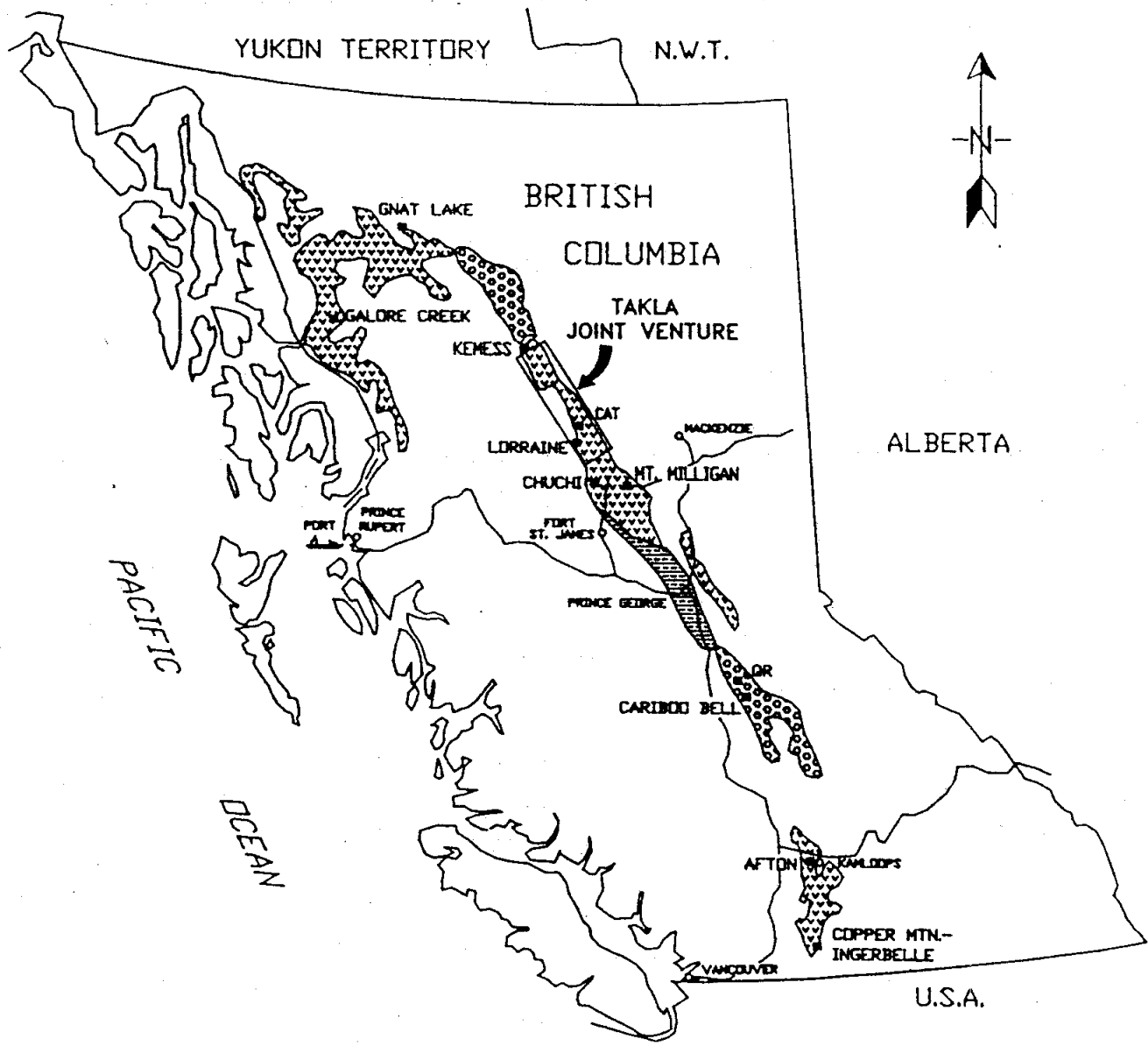
Many auriferous porphyry copper prospects are under active exploration within the Quesnel Belt, and the following deposits have been identified:

Gold-Copper Porphyry Deposits
Quesnel Belt
British Columbia




| Property | Number of Deposits | Reserves / Mineral Inventory | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Copper (x10 ⁶ lbs) | Gold (x10 ⁶ oz) |
| <u>In Production:</u> | | | |
| Copper Mountain (Princeton) | 5 | 1,600 | 0.910 |
| Afton (Teck) | 2 | 680 | 0.970 |
| <u>Exploration/Development Stage</u> | | | |
| Mt Polley (Imperial Metals) | 2 | 875 | 2.000 |
| Galore Creek (Hudsons Bay et al) | 8 | 3,000 | 1.750 |
| Red Chris (Noranda) | 2 | 550 | 0.450 |
| QR (QPX) | 4 | 0 | 0.200 |
| Lorraine (Kennco) | 2 | 150 | 0.100 |
| Mt Milligan (Placer Dome) | 2 | 1,680 | 6.376 |
| South Kemess (El Condor) | 1 | 988 | 3.969 |
| North Kemess (El Condor) | 1 | 622 | 1.900 |

The Mount Milligan property, located 170 km southwest of the PAL property, is hosted by Takla group volcanic strata intruded by several alkaline plutons. Two bulk tonnage deposits have been outlined which contain extensive disseminated and stockwork porphyry-type copper-gold mineralization.

The Kemess property, located 100 km northwest of the PAL property, is underlain by Triassic Takla group volcanic rocks intruded by Cretaceous/Tertiary quartz monzonite porphyries. A disseminated sulphide system measuring at least six by nine kilometers contains both the North and South Kemess deposits.



LEGEND

-  ALKALINE VOLCANIC ROCKS
-  SUBALKALINE VOLCANIC ROCKS
-  MAINLY SEDIMENTARY ROCKS
- GOLD AND / OR COPPER DEPOSIT

SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION

PAL PROPERTY

QUESNEL BELT
 UPPER TRIASSIC & LOWER JURASSIC VOLCANIC
 ROCKS, SIGNIFICANT GOLD AND / OR COPPER
 DEPOSITS, ASSOCIATED WITH ALKALIC PLUTONS

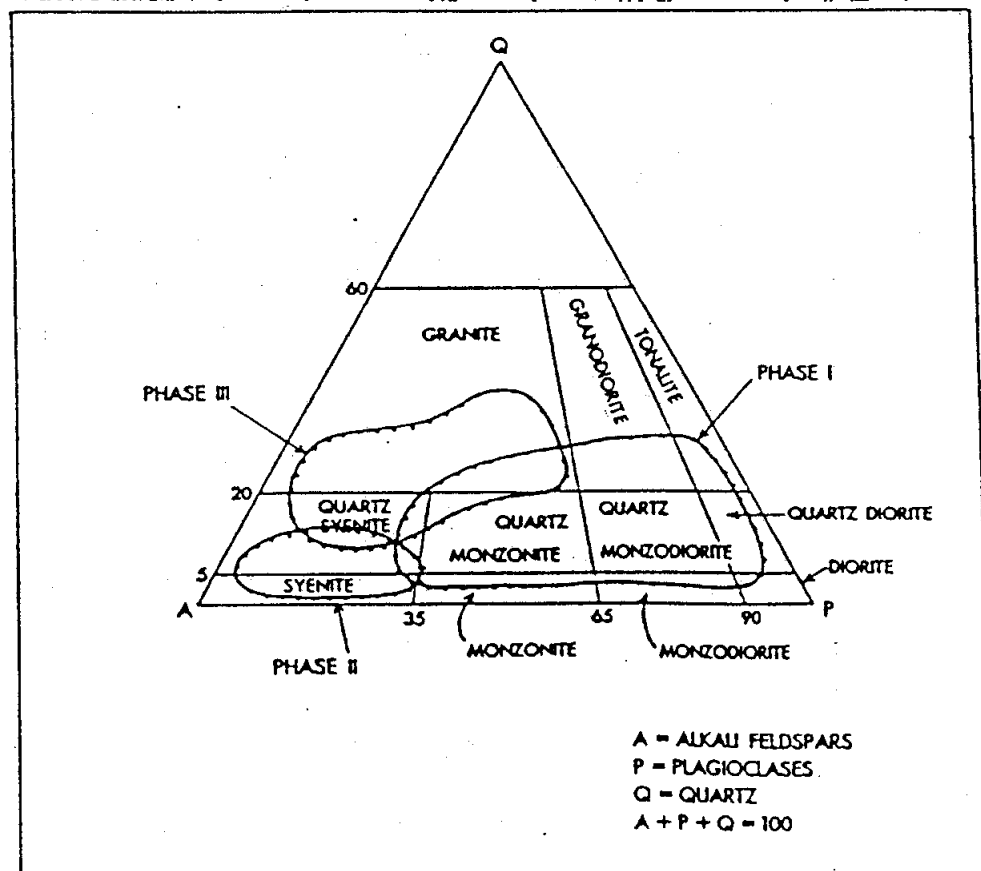
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| Scale AS SHOWN | N.T.S. | Drawn by |
| Date Oct.92 | Geologist | Figure 3 |

After Fox et. al. 1976

TABLE 1

SOUTHERN HOGEM BATHOLITH: INTRUSIVE ROCK DIVISIONS

| INTRUSIVE PHASES | PHASE DIVISIONS | UNIT | ROCK VARIETIES |
|---|--------------------------------------|------|---|
| PHASE III LOWER CRETACEOUS | | 9 | LEUCOCRATIC GRANITE, Alaskite |
| PHASE II MIDDLE JURASSIC TO LOWER JURASSIC | CHUCHI SYENITE | 8 | LEUCOCRATIC SYENITE, Quartz Syenite |
| | DUCKLING CREEK SYENITE COMPLEX | 7 | LEUCOCRATIC SYENITE |
| | | 6 | FOLIATED SYENITE |
| PHASE I LOWER JURASSIC TO UPPER TRIASSIC | HOGEM GRANODIORITE | 5 | GRANODIORITE, QUARTZ MONZONITE, minor Tonalite, Quartz Diorite, Quartz Monzonite, Granite |
| | HOGEM BASIC SUITE | 4 | MONZONITE to Quartz Monzonite |
| | | 3 | MONZODIORITE to Quartz Monzodiorite |
| | | 2 | NATION LAKES PLAGIOCLASE PORPHYRY (a) Monzonite (b) Monzodiorite |
| | | 1 | DIORITE, minor Gabbro, Pyroxenite, Hornblende |

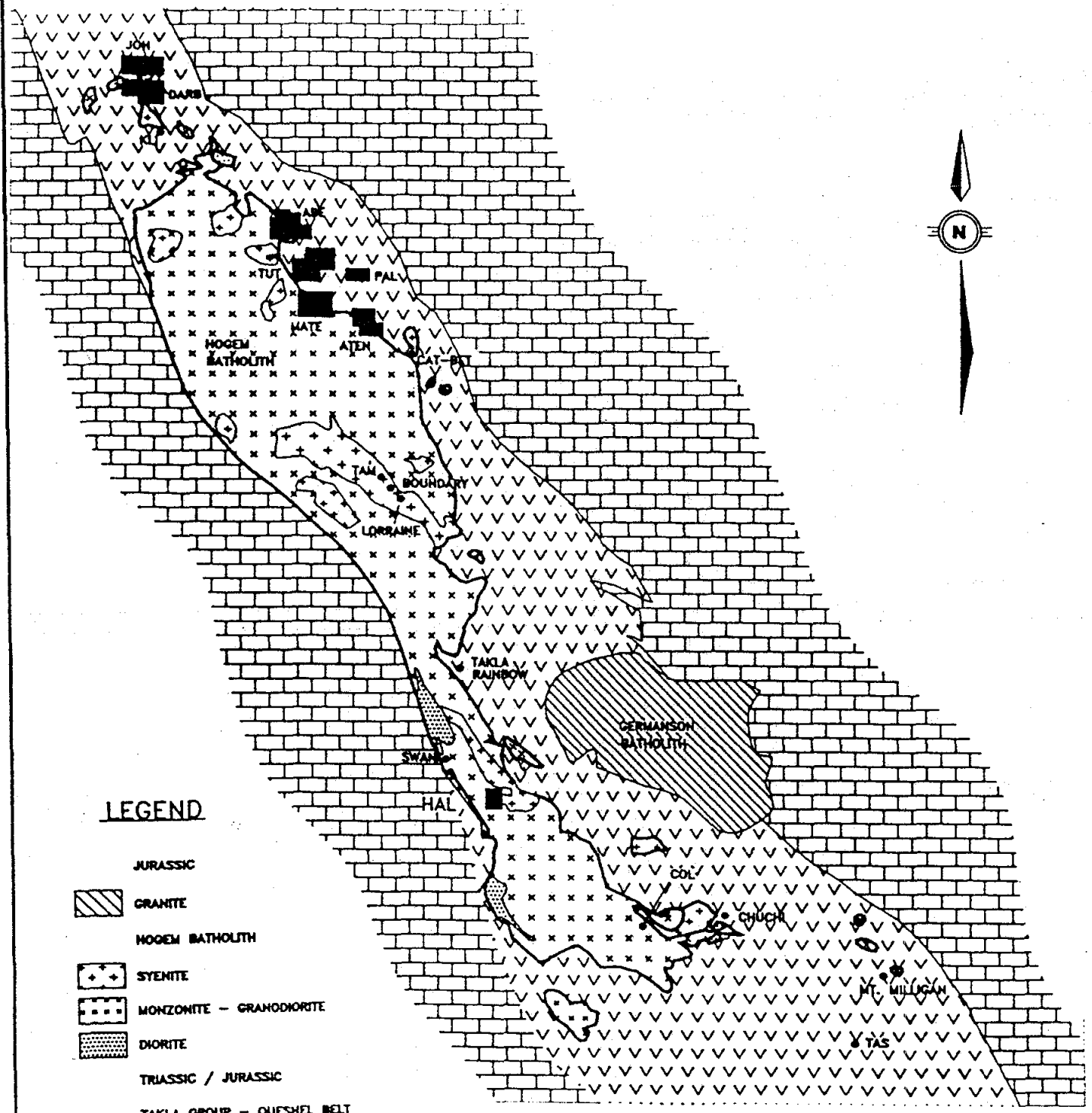


Hogem batholith intrusive phases in relation to general plutonic rock classification (after I.U.G.S., 1973).

The South Kemess deposit occurs in a flat-lying, near-surface quartz monzodiorite intrusion which hosts porphyry-style mineralization consisting of copper, gold, and lesser silver and molybdenum.

An upper supergene zone, comprising 20% of the mineral inventory, contains native copper, chalcocite, and fine-grained gold. A lower hypogene zone, comprising 80% of the mineral inventory, contains pyrite, chalcopyrite, bornite, and minor molybdenite. A mineable reserve of 220 million tons grading 0.224% Cu and 0.018 oz/ton Au was calculated by IMC of Tucson, Arizona.

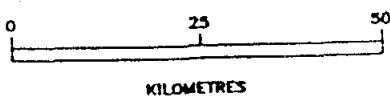
In July 1993, a pre-feasibility study on a 40,000 tonne per day operation at South Kemess was completed by Kilborn Engineering Pacific Ltd.



LEGEND

- JURASSIC
- GRANITE
- HOQUEM BATHOLITH
- SYENITE
- MONZONITE - GRANODIORITE
- DIORITE
- TRIASSIC / JURASSIC
- TAKLA GROUP - QUESHEL BELT
- BASALT - ANDESITE
- PERMIAN
- LIMESTONE - SHALE
- TAKLA JOINT VENTURE PROPERTY
- PORPHYRY DEPOSITS

SCALE



SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION

PAL PROPERTY

REGIONAL GEOLOGY

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Scale as shown | N.T.S. | Drawn by |
| Date Oct. 92 | Geologist | Figure 4 |
| RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC. | | |

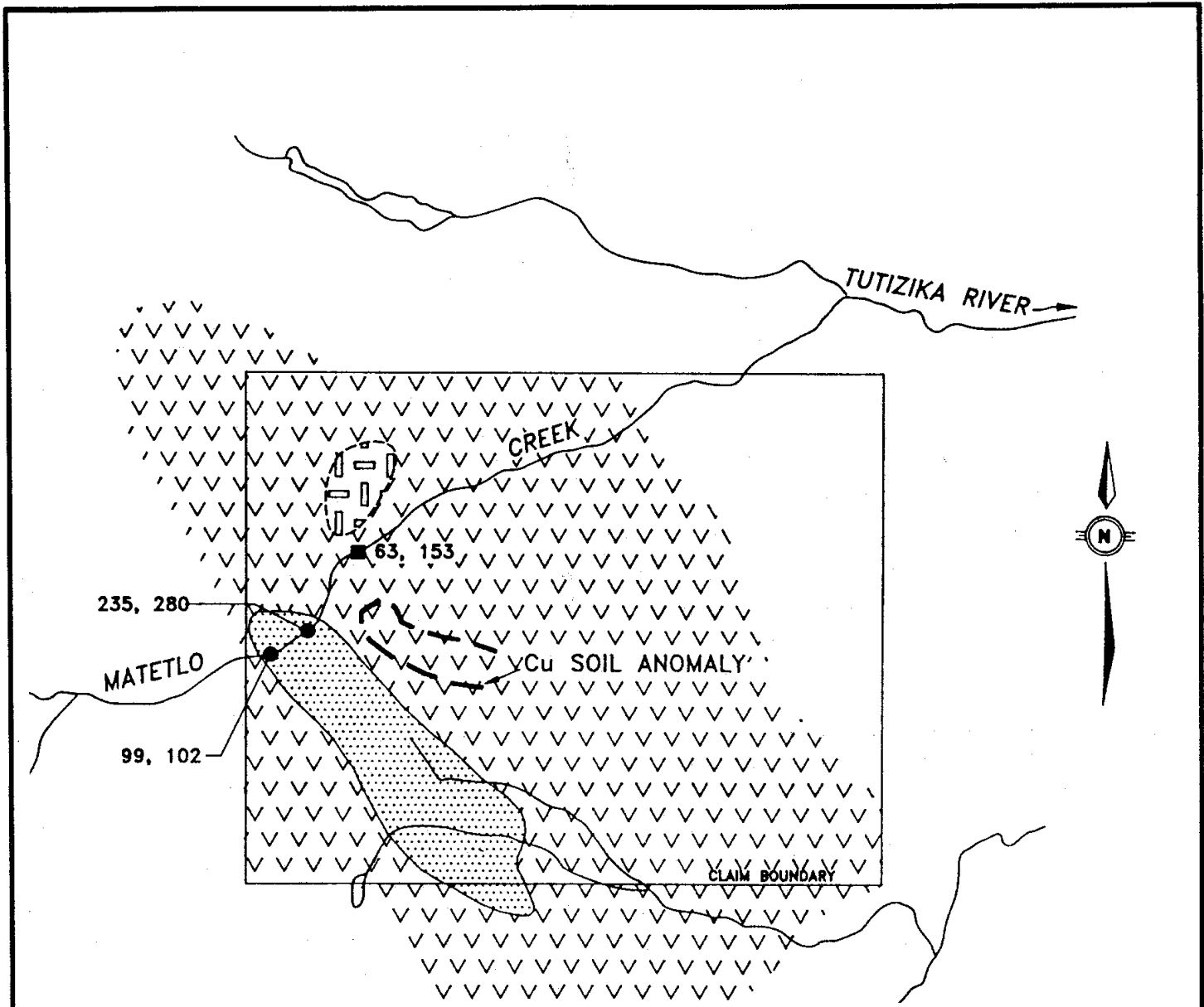
5. PREVIOUS WORK (Figure 5)

Work undertaken by the UMEX-Wenner Gren Joint Venture in 1970-71 located scattered occurrences of copper mineralization in the volcanics adjacent to the stock, and partially defined a 300 meter by 400 meter open-ended copper soil geochemical anomaly trending parallel to the long axis of a magnetic anomaly which was identified through an extensive regional airborne magnetic survey. A 500 meter by 300 meter low-contrast magnetic anomaly was identified approximately 800 meters south of a small dioritic stock which intruded Takla Group volcanics and limy sediments (Figure 5). No samples were analyzed for gold or silver during the 1970-71 exploration program.

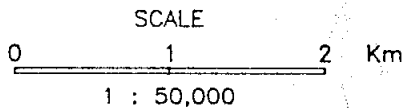
In 1990, Chow and Kahlert reported that results of a ground survey using a hand-held AEM pocket magnetometer corresponded well with the airborne survey.

In 1991, Swannell carried out a program of soil sampling, heavy mineral sampling, silt sampling, rock sampling and 1:10,000 reconnaissance geological mapping over approximately 10% of the property. The 1991 surveys confirmed the possible presence of a buried mineralized copper and/or gold occurrence. Soil sampling identified a 400 by 600 meter open ended copper anomaly which corresponded roughly with the anomaly identified in 1971. The copper anomaly, in combination with the magnetic high area, was considered a favorable target area.









In 1992, Swannell contracted Reliance Geological Services to carry out a program of soil sampling, rock sampling and 1:10,000 geological mapping. An open-ended, 600 by 1200 meter copper/gold soil anomaly was identified. Chalcopyrite, malachite, and molybdenite were observed in altered volcanics and dykes along Matetlo Creek. The results of the geologic mapping program are discussed in Section 6.0.



after Rebagliati, 1992



LEGEND

-  DIORITE
-  MONZONITE
-  MAFIC INTRUSION
-  HOGEM BATHOLITH (UNDIFF.)
-  TAKLA VOLCANICS
-  AEROMAGNETIC ANOMOLY
-  SILT ANOMALY ppm Cu, ppb Au
-  HEAVY MINERAL ANOMALY ppm Cu, ppb Au
- XCu COPPER OCCURRENCE, SAMPLE NO.

SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION

PAL PROPERTY

COMPOSITE PLAN
AEROMAGNETICS, GEOLOGY AND
SOIL GEOCHEMICAL ANOMALIES

| | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|
| Scale 1 : 50,000 | N.T.S. | Drawn by |
| Date Oct.92 | Geologist | Figure 5 |
| RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC. | | |

6.0 PROPERTY GEOLOGY (Figure 6)

6.1 Lithologies

The PAL grid area is underlain by Triassic - Jurassic Takla volcanics and later intrusive dykes. Ten percent of this grid area is exposed rock between lines 82+00N and 88+00N and along Matetlo Creek. Volcanics consist of andesite porphyry (1a), andesite tuff (1b), pyroxenite(?) (1c), diorite(?) and andesite flows (1d) which are intruded by feldspar porphyry (6) dykes.

Takla Group

Unit 1a, andesite porphyry consists of 30 percent pyroxene phenocrysts to 5 mm in length with plagioclase feldspars making up the remaining 70 percent. Porphyry, which comprises 60 percent of the exposed rock, is centered along the base line and in Matetlo Creek.

Unit 1b is dark green to grey-green andesite tuff composed of 40 to 60 percent fine to medium-grained pyroxenes and 40 to 60 percent plagioclase feldspars. Unit 1a is approximately 25 percent of the exposed rock and appears peripheral to the porphyry in the east and southwest areas of the grid. A fine-grained, bedded, greenish grey tuff/mudstone(?) is found in Matetlo Creek just west of the base line and north of line 100+00N.

Unit 1c is a coarse-grained, dark green pyroxenite(?). Pyroxene crystals as long as 5 cm comprise 70+ percent of the rock and are contained in a finer-grained plagioclase-rich matrix. Comprising 10 percent of the exposed rock, the pyroxenite occurs in the core of the outcrops and within the andesite porphyry (1a).

Unit 1d, light colored diorite to andesite flows, is fine to medium-grained consisting of 80 - 85 percent plagioclase feldspars and 15 - 20 percent pyroxene laths. Pyroxenes are up to 2 mm in length and are oriented subparallel to each other. Unit 1d is interfingered with pyroxenite and comprises 5 percent of the exposed rock.

Intrusives

Unit 6, a feldspar porphyry, is approximately Jurassic - Cretaceous in age and consists of 25 percent coarse feldspar phenocrysts in a light colored, fine-grained matrix. A small outcrop of feldspar porphyry occurs on line 84+00N at 95+05E. An altered feldspar porphyry dyke was located in Matetlo Creek at approximately 101+50N and 107+20E.

A previously mapped diorite stock north of Matetlo Creek was not identified in outcrop, although numerous pieces of diorite float were found.

6.2 Alteration

All volcanic rocks show weak propylitic alteration. Epidote is common in fractures. Quartz and quartz/carbonate was locally observed as stringers (<2 mm) and stockworks (<2 mm).

Along Matetlo Creek, 10 meter by 10 meter irregular patches of alteration have been noted. Alteration is ankeritic and is associated with quartz-carbonate veining, stockworks, and rare mariposite in narrow <0.5 m shears.

An albitized feldspar porphyry dyke was identified in Matetlo Creek at 101+50N, 107+20E. Argillically altered plagioclase crystals are set in a hard, creamy white, fine-grained matrix.

6.3 Structure

A major linear/shear(?) structure, oriented at 131°/78° NE was found on line 82+00N at 101+11E. Fracturing occurs in three general directions, with attitudes of 180°/20° to 45°E, 110°/60° to 90°NE-SW, and 040°/40° to 70°NE-SW. Structural orientations were difficult to measure due to locally high magnetite content.

6.4 Mineralization

Magnetite, up to 10%, is the most pervasive metallic mineral. It is found in all volcanic rocks as discrete disseminated grains, clots, or streaks up to 10 cm in length. Pyrite, up to 2%, is the second most abundant metallic mineral, occurring as individual crystals, smears, and clots, especially along fracture planes.

Chalcopyrite (<1%) occurs as small blebs in fractures, as small clots within the volcanics, in narrow calcite-epidote stringers, in a narrow <0.2 m potassium feldspar dyke, and in a 5 cm wide quartz vein. It has been identified in fractures on line 94+00N, 98+71E, in a stringer on line 84+00N, 104+00E, and in the general area bounded by lines 83+00N to 85+00N and stations 98+50E to 101+00E. Malachite was found with the chalcopyrite blebs in a potassium feldspar dyke in Matetlo Creek at approximately 99+80N and 99+00E. Minor molybdenite was observed with chalcopyrite in a quartz vein at 100+27N, 100+00E. Pyrrhotite occurs with chalcopyrite on fracture surfaces at 84+00N, 100+25E, and with pyrite at 84+00N, 95+75E.

7. 1993 WORK PROGRAM

Done under B.C.M.E.M.P.R. Approval Number PRG-1300196-45749

7.1 **Methods and Procedures**

Geochemical, magnetic and induced polarization (IP) surveys were carried out on the claims to follow up on anomalous rock and soil geochemistry identified in previous exploration programs.

7.1.1 **Geochemistry**

The 1992 survey grid in the western area of the property was extended to the north, west, and east. Baselines and tie-lines were surveyed using compass, hipchain, and flagging. Cross-lines were put in at 200 meter line spacings using compass, hipchain, flagging, pickets, and metal tags. Stations on baselines and cross-lines were marked at 50 meter intervals using flagging and embossed metal tags. Total line surveyed was 8.6 kilometers. Two line kilometers were cut (Lines 90+00N to 96+00N).

The current grid was soil sampled at 100 meter station spacings. Using a grub hoe, 152 samples were taken from the B horizon (approximate depth 30 cm), placed into marked Kraft paper bags, and sent to International Plasma Laboratory for analysis. See Appendix A for analytical results and techniques.

The statistical analysis (Appendix B) and sample plans (Figures 7 and 8) include 463 samples collected in 1991, 1992 and 1993.

The analytical results for two elements (Cu, Au) were computer-plotted on 1:10,000 scale maps (Figures 7 and 8).

To evaluate any existing geochemical anomalies, frequency distribution histograms based on laboratory data were prepared for each of the aforementioned elements (Appendix B). Anomalous values were chosen using natural breaks in each histogram.

For interpretation purposes, correlation coefficients were calculated (Appendix B) and anomalous ranges for each element were plotted using symbol maps (Figures 7 and 8). All statistical and plotting work was performed by Tony Clark, Ph.D.

7.1.2 Geophysics (Figures 9 to 16)

Two Scintrex MP-3 magnetometers were used on the magnetic survey, one as the field survey unit and the other as a base station. Readings were taken at 25 meter intervals along the grid lines and were corrected for diurnal drift. A total of 26.5 line kilometers of magnetometer survey was completed on the PAL property.

Magnetic profiles are presented in Figure 9 and a magnetic contour plan is given in Figure 10.

A Scintrex IPR12 receiver and IPC7 2.5 kilowatt transmitter were used on the IP survey. The pole-dipole array configuration was used, with a 75 meter "a" spacing and "n" separations of 1 to 4. Readings were taken in the time domain using a 2 second current pulse. A total of 28.6 line kilometers of IP survey was completed on the PAL property.

Resistivity and chargeability contour plans are shown in Figures 11 and 12. Pseudosections are presented in Figures 13, 14, and 15. Figure 16 is a compilation of soil geochemistry, magnetic and IP survey results.

7.2 Results and Interpretation

7.2.1 Soil Geochemistry

Summary Statistics:

| | <u>Copper</u> | <u>Gold</u> |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Range | 12.0 - 4308.0 ppm | 1.0 - 294.0 ppb |
| Mean | 107.1 ppm | 9.5 ppb |
| Standard Deviation | 235.00 | 18.65 |
| Background | <100 ppm | <15 ppb |
| Low Anomalous | ≥100 and <250 ppm | ≥15 and <25 ppb |
| Medium Anomalous | ≥250 and <400 ppm | ≥25 and <50 ppb |
| High Anomalous | ≥400 ppm | ≥50 ppb |

The correlation coefficient chart (Appendix B) shows a weak correlation between copper and molybdenum. Correlations between copper/gold and other elements were not significant.

The 1991/92 sampling outlined a coincident copper (>100 ppm) and gold (>15 ppb) anomaly, measuring approximately 600 by 1200 meters, extending from Line 88+00N to 98+00N.

Results in copper and gold from 152 samples collected in 1993 consist of several single point copper and gold anomalies. The samples were collected primarily along and north of Matetlo Creek. The field crew reported thick layers of alluvium along Matetlo Creek and glacial features (eskers and moraines) north of Matetlo Creek.

7.2.2 Magnetic Survey (Figures 9 and 10)

Magnetic values range from 56,800 to 58,400 nT for a total magnetic relief of 1,600 nT. Background values are in the 56,800 to 57,000 nT range.

A centrally-located magnetic high (>57,000 nT) extends from Line 88+00N to Line 106+00N, 1,800 meters in length (Figure 10). The anomaly is open to the north. The southern part of the anomaly is approximately 700 meters wide and the northern part is 300 meters wide.

7.2.3 Chargeability and Resistivity (Figures 11 to 15)

Resistivity values on the "n=2" contour plan (Figure 11) range from 248 to 3476 ohm-meters.

The following ranges were used for interpretation of resistivity values:

very high values > 1500 Ω m

high values >750 to \leq 1500 Ω m

medium values >500 to \leq 750 Ω m

low values \leq 500 Ω m

A wide band of medium to high values runs from 96+00E to 114+00E on the southern edge of the grid, narrowing towards the northern edge of the grid where it lies between 105+00E and 109+00E. A 400 meter wide band of low to medium values runs along the eastern flank of this band, from 110+00E, 100+00N to 114+00E, 94+00N.

A zone of high to very high values exists in the southwest area of the grid, between 88+00E and 97+00E and between lines 90+00N and 102+00N. The zone is open to the north, south, and west.

Chargeability values in the "n=2" contour plan (Figure 12) range from 0.7 to 34.5 milliseconds.

The following ranges were used for interpretation of chargeability values:

very high values > 20 msec

high values >12 to ≤20 msec

medium values >6 to ≤12 msec

low values ≤6 msec

The central anomaly consists of medium to high values in a 500 meter wide, north-south trending zone extending from 85+00 N to 10+600 N. The northern part of the anomaly, bounded by grid coordinates 101+00 E to 105+00 E and 99+00 N to 10+600 N, is characterized by a 400 x 700 meter zone of chargeability values up to 22.9 msec, classified as high. The southern part of the anomaly is characterized by medium chargeability values which grade into low-medium values at line 84+00 N at the southern end of the survey area. The central anomaly is open to the north.

The west anomaly consists of medium to very high values (up to 34.5 msec) in the western area of the grid. A 500 meter band of very high values is located along the western edge of the grid between lines 90+000N and 96+000N and between 87+000E and 91+000E. The west anomaly is open to the north, south, and west.

A chargeability low (below 5.0 msec) approximately 500 meters wide is located between the central and west anomalies.

7.2.4 Geophysical Interpretation

The magnetic high is coincident with low chargeability values and low to medium resistivity values, indicating a rock unit (volcanic or intrusive?) with a high magnetite content and low sulphide content. High magnetite, up to 10%, was observed as disseminations, clots, and veinlets in volcanic rocks between lines 78+00N and 86+00N.

The central chargeability anomaly correlates with medium to high resistivity values. The anomaly is strong to the north and is weaker and more diffuse to the south, indicating that the source could be deep at the south end of the survey area. A combined copper/gold geochemical anomaly correlates with the southern portion of the central chargeability anomaly.

The west chargeability anomaly is characterized by very high chargeability values which correlate with high to very high resistivity values. The anomaly could represent an area with high sulphide content (4 to 7%) with associated silicification.

8. DISCUSSION

The target on the PAL property is a porphyry copper/gold deposit similar to the recently discovered Mt Milligan/Southern Star and North/South Kemess deposits.

Geochemical results to date on the PAL property have outlined inconsistent but coincident copper and gold anomalies in an area measuring approximately 600 by 1200 meters. Relatively thick layers of alluvium along Matetlo Creek and glacial features (eskers and moraines) north of Matetlo Creek suggest that the geochemistry of underlying rocks and soil is being masked by alluvium and till.

The same inconsistent results were obtained at the Mt Milligan and Southern Star deposits, now proven to be overlain by accumulations of alluvium and till which mask the geochemical signature of underlying mineralization. As a result, those deposits are not specifically defined by high copper and gold values in soils.

Similarly, the eastern portion of the South Kemess project is underlain by a coincident gold/copper/molybdenum soil anomaly, but metal concentrations over the western portion of the deposit are comparatively low due to a wedge of younger cover rocks overlying the mineralized intrusion.

The IP response over the Mt Milligan/Southern Star deposits varies from 10 to over 40 msec and does not specifically define the deposits. Similarly, IP response over the Kemess deposit varies from medium to high chargeability in the eastern section to low in the western section where there is a younger barren rock cover and sulphide minerals have been oxidized to hematite in a supergene zone.

The geochemical and geophysical surveys conducted on the PAL property have outlined three target areas for follow-up diamond drilling.

First is the central anomaly defined by a north-south trending, 500 x 1200 meter chargeability anomaly. The northern area of the central anomaly includes a 400 x 700 meter zone of values up to 22.9 msec, while the southern portion is coincident with a 600 x 1200 meter copper/gold soil anomaly.

Second is the west anomaly consisting of a band of medium to very high chargeability values combined with high resistivity values along the western edge of the grid. This zone is open to the south, north, and west. The west anomaly has no coincidence with anomalous geochemical results, and is interpreted as a zone of high sulphide content combined with silicic alteration.

The third, located between the central and west anomalous zones, is an area of high magnetic response combined with low chargeability values. There is a possibility that this response is associated with a low sulphide mineralized supergene zone. Alternatively, the high magnetic response could represent a volcanic or intrusive unit with high primary magnetite content.

As seen at Mt Milligan and Kemess, blind mineralized bodies are characterized by varying geochemical and geophysical responses. The variable geochemical and geophysical signatures outlining the three target areas on the PAL property could represent hypogene or supergene porphyry-style mineralization. Diamond drilling will be required to test the significance of target areas defined to date. This exploration drilling will be a guide for possible follow-up delineation drilling and ground surveys. See Figure 16 for proposed drill hole locations.

9. CONCLUSIONS

The PAL property has potential to host a porphyry style copper/gold deposit because:

- it lies within the Mesozoic Quesnel Belt which hosts several porphyry copper/gold deposits;
- the geological environment, diorite stock(s) intruding Takla Group volcanic rocks, is favorable; and
- results of work to date show geological, geochemical, and geophysical similarities to the nearby proven Mt Milligan and Kemess deposits
- geophysical and geochemical surveys have defined target areas for followup drilling.

10. RECOMMENDATIONS

a) Using a widely spaced pattern as illustrated in Figure 16, drill a number of holes ranging in depth from 300 to 600 feet. Total footage is proposed to be 5000 feet.

Five holes are proposed on a fence pattern along line 94+00N to test the central anomaly, magnetic high, and west anomaly.

Two holes are proposed on line 90+00N to test the southern area of the west anomaly.

Three holes are proposed along line 10200N to test the northern area of the central and west anomalies.

b) Perform approximately ten line kilometers of induced polarization and magnetic geophysics to extend the known target areas.

Total budget for the above is estimated at \$266,000.

| | | |
|-------------------------|----|---------|
| Geophysics (10 line km) | \$ | 16,000 |
| Drilling (5000 feet) | \$ | 250,000 |

CERTIFICATE

I, **PETER D. LERICHE**, of 3125 West 12th Avenue, Vancouver, B.C., V6K 2R6, do hereby state that:

1. I am a graduate of McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, with a Bachelor of Science Degree in Geology, 1980.
2. I am registered as a member in good standing with the Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of British Columbia.
3. I am a Fellow in good standing with the Geological Association of Canada.
4. I have actively pursued my career as a geologist for thirteen years in British Columbia, Ontario, Saskatchewan, the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Montana, Oregon, Alaska, Arizona, Nevada and California.
5. The information, opinions, and recommendations in this report are based on fieldwork carried out under my direction, and on published and unpublished literature. I visited the Pal property during July 1992.
6. I have no interest, direct or indirect, in the subject claims or the securities of Swannell Minerals Corporation or Major General Resources Ltd, nor do I expect to receive any.
7. I consent to the use of this report, only in its entirety, in a Prospectus or Statement of Material Facts for the purpose of private or public financing.

RELiance GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.



Peter D. Leriche, B.Sc., P.Geo.

Dated at North Vancouver, B.C., this 9th day of December 1993.

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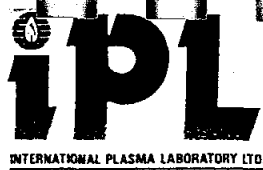
ITEMIZED COST STATEMENT

Re: PAL Project 1993, J790

| | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----|---------------|-----------|
| Project Preparation | | \$ | 750 | |
| Mobilization & demobilization: | | \$ | 4,230 | |
| Consulting | | \$ | 2,000 | |
| Field Crew: | | | | |
| Supervision | | \$ | 400 | |
| Project Geologist | \$ 345/day x 4 days | \$ | 1,380 | |
| (N. Hulme: Sep 16 - 19, 1993) | | | | |
| Field Geologist | \$ 285/day x 4 days | \$ | 1,140 | |
| (J. Fleishman: Sep 16 - 19, 1993) | | | | |
| Geotechnician | \$ 220/day x 4 days | \$ | <u>880</u> | \$ 3,800 |
| (B. Doubt: Sep 16 - 19, 1993) | | | | |
| Field Costs: | | | | |
| Helicopter | | \$ | 5,569 | |
| Food & Accom | \$ 75/day x 12 days | \$ | 900 | |
| Communications | \$ 50/day x 4 days | \$ | 200 | |
| Supplies | \$ 18/day x 12 days | \$ | 216 | |
| Expediting | \$ 50/day x 4 days | \$ | 200 | |
| Freight | | \$ | 100 | |
| Vehicle: use | \$ 110/day x 2 days | | | |
| Vehicle: standby | \$ 30/day x 2 days | \$ | <u>280</u> | \$ 7,465 |
| Assays & Analysis: | | | | |
| 152 soil samples @ \$14.50/sample | | \$ | 2,204 | |
| (Au by FA/AA and 30 element ICP) | | | | \$ 2,204 |
| Geophysics | \$1600/km x 28.6 kms | \$ | <u>45,760</u> | \$ 45,760 |
| Report: | | | | |
| Drafting and map preparation | | \$ | 2,000 | |
| Report writing and editing | | \$ | 1,600 | |
| Word processing, copying, binding | | \$ | <u>300</u> | \$ 3,900 |
| Administration, incl Overheads & Profit | | \$ | <u>8,225</u> | |
| Sub-total | | \$ | 78,334 | |
| plus 7% G.S.T. | | \$ | <u>5,484</u> | |
| TOTAL | | \$ | <u>83,818</u> | |

APPENDIX A

ANALYTICAL REPORTS



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

iPL 93J0106

2036 Columbia Street
 Vancouver, B.C.
 Canada V5Y 3E1
 Phone (604) 879-7878
 Fax (604) 879-7898

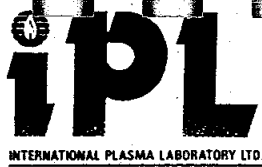
Reliance Geological Services Ltd 161 Samples 0= Rock 77= Soil 0= Core 0=RC Ct 0= Pulp 84=Other [054114:13:28:39100693]
 Out: Oct 06, 1993 Project: Pal 790 Raw Storage: -- 00Mon/Dis -- -- 03Mon/Dis Mon=Month Dis=Discard
 In : Oct 01, 1993 Shipper: Peter Leriche Pulp Storage: -- 12Mon/Dis -- -- 12Mon/Dis Rtn=Return Arc=Archive
 PO#: Shipment: ID=C026901
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 Fax:604/988-4653

Analytical Summary

| ## | Code | Met Title | Limit | Limit | Units | Description | Element | ## | |
|----|------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------------------|------------|----|--|
| | | hod | Low | High | | | | | |
| 01 | 312P | FAAA Au | 5 | 9999 | ppb Au | Fire Assay/AAS finish | Gold | 01 | |
| 02 | 721P | ICP Ag | 0.1 | 100 | ppm Ag | ICP | Silver | 02 | |
| 03 | 711P | ICP Cu | 1 | 20000 | ppm Cu | ICP | Copper | 03 | |
| 04 | 714P | ICP Pb | 2 | 20000 | ppm Pb | ICP | Lead | 04 | |
| 05 | 730P | ICP Zn | 1 | 20000 | ppm Zn | ICP | Zinc | 05 | |
| 06 | 703P | ICP As | 5 | 9999 | ppm As | ICP 5 ppm | Arsenic | 06 | |
| 07 | 702P | ICP Sb | 5 | 9999 | ppm Sb | ICP | Antimony | 07 | |
| 08 | 732P | ICP Hg | 3 | 9999 | ppm Hg | ICP | Mercury | 08 | |
| 09 | 717P | ICP Mo | 1 | 9999 | ppm Mo | ICP | Molybdenum | 09 | |
| 10 | 747P | ICP Tl | 10 | 999 | ppm Tl | ICP 10 ppm | Thallium | 10 | |
| 11 | 705P | ICP Bi | 2 | 999 | ppm Bi | ICP | Bismuth | 11 | |
| 12 | 707P | ICP Cd | 0.1 | 100 | ppm Cd | ICP | Cadmium | 12 | |
| 13 | 710P | ICP Co | 1 | 999 | ppm Co | ICP | Cobalt | 13 | |
| 14 | 718P | ICP Ni | 1 | 999 | ppm Ni | ICP | Nickel | 14 | |
| 15 | 704P | ICP Ba | 2 | 9999 | ppm Ba | ICP | Barium | 15 | |
| 16 | 727P | ICP W | 5 | 999 | ppm W | ICP | Tungsten | 16 | |
| 17 | 709P | ICP Cr | 1 | 9999 | ppm Cr | ICP | Chromium | 17 | |
| 18 | 729P | ICP V | 2 | 999 | ppm V | ICP | Vanadium | 18 | |
| 19 | 716P | ICP Mn | 1 | 9999 | ppm Mn | ICP | Manganese | 19 | |
| 20 | 713P | ICP La | 2 | 9999 | ppm La | ICP | Lanthanum | 20 | |
| 21 | 723P | ICP Sr | 1 | 9999 | ppm Sr | ICP | Strontium | 21 | |
| 22 | 731P | ICP Zr | 1 | 999 | ppm Zr | ICP | Zirconium | 22 | |
| 23 | 736P | ICP Sc | 1 | 99 | ppm Sc | ICP | Scandium | 23 | |
| 24 | 726P | ICP Ti | 0.01 | 1.00 | % Ti | ICP | Titanium | 24 | |
| 25 | 701P | ICP Al | 0.01 | 9.99 | % Al | ICP | Aluminum | 25 | |
| 26 | 708P | ICP Ca | 0.01 | 9.99 | % Ca | ICP | Calcium | 26 | |
| 27 | 712P | ICP Fe | 0.01 | 9.99 | % Fe | ICP | Iron | 27 | |
| 28 | 715P | ICP Mg | 0.01 | 9.99 | % Mg | ICP | Magnesium | 28 | |
| 29 | 720P | ICP K | 0.01 | 9.99 | % K | ICP | Potassium | 29 | |
| 30 | 722P | ICP Na | 0.01 | 5.00 | % Na | ICP | Sodium | 30 | |
| 31 | 719P | ICP P | 0.01 | 5.00 | % P | ICP | Phosphorus | 31 | |



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

iPL 93J0106

2036 Columbia Street
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 Phone (604) 879-7878
 Fax (604) 879-7898

Client: Reliance Geological Services Ltd
 Project: Pal 790 161 Soil

iPL: 93J0106

Out: Oct 06, 1993
 In: Oct 01, 1993

Page 1 of 5

Section 1 of 2

Certified BC Assayer: David Chiu

| Sample Name | Au ppb | Ag ppm | Cu ppm | Pb ppm | Zn ppm | As ppm | Sb ppm | Hg ppm | Mo ppm | Tl ppm | Bi ppm | Cd ppm | Co ppm | Ni ppm | Ba ppm | W ppm | Cr ppm | V ppm | Mn ppm | La ppm | Sr ppm | Zr ppm | Sc ppm | Ti % | Al % | Ca % | Fe % | Mg % | K % | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| Pal-92 86+00N 111+00E | < | < | 52 | 20 | 81 | 8 | < | < | 4 | < | < | < | 17 | 25 | 71 | < | 53 | 166 | 438 | 2 | 21 | 3 | 6 | 0.09 | 3.54 | 0.39 | 5.78 | 1.23 | 0.04 | |
| Pal-92 86+00N 112+00E | < | < | 69 | 13 | 138 | 8 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 1.6 | 32 | 22 | 156 | < | 34 | 72 | 2218 | 3 | 86 | 1 | 4 | 0.03 | 2.22 | 2.81 | 2.74 | 0.38 | 0.04 |
| Pal-92 86+00N 113+00E | < | 0.8 | 190 | 12 | 122 | 25 | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 1.5 | 17 | 30 | 142 | < | 68 | 128 | 893 | 4 | 65 | 1 | 11 | 0.05 | 2.19 | 2.09 | 4.00 | 1.03 | 0.03 |
| Pal-92 86+00N 114+00E | < | < | 42 | 18 | 68 | 5 | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 18 | 30 | 64 | < | 61 | 206 | 310 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 6 | 0.07 | 3.28 | 0.35 | 5.58 | 1.05 | 0.03 | |
| Pal-92 86+00N 115+00E | < | < | 43 | 11 | 46 | 9 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 13 | 20 | 95 | < | 36 | 137 | 300 | < | 26 | < | 4 | 0.07 | 2.21 | 0.43 | 4.03 | 0.79 | 0.03 | |
| Pal-92 88+00N 111+00E | < | < | 190 | 17 | 146 | 23 | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 26 | 36 | 178 | < | 85 | 110 | 1542 | 8 | 53 | 1 | 16 | 0.07 | 2.49 | 1.31 | 4.26 | 1.03 | 0.04 | |
| Pal-92 88+00N 112+00E | < | < | 285 | 2 | 54 | 7 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 1.1 | 5 | 11 | 138 | < | 38 | 19 | 1035 | 5 | 132 | 1 | 3 | 0.01 | 0.76 | 5.09 | 0.73 | 0.32 | < |
| Pal-92 88+00N 113+00E | 22 | < | 321 | 12 | 81 | 18 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 22 | 32 | 74 | < | 64 | 156 | 891 | 6 | 69 | 1 | 15 | 0.05 | 2.22 | 1.54 | 4.98 | 1.03 | 0.04 | |
| Pal-92 88+00N 114+00E | < | < | 140 | 4 | 63 | < | < | < | 1 | < | < | < | 0.8 | 3 | 5 | 61 | < | 19 | 17 | 286 | 6 | 116 | 2 | 3 | < | 0.23 | 4.78 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.02 |
| Pal-92 88+00N 115+00E | 10 | < | 283 | 4 | 41 | 9 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 0.7 | 5 | 6 | 53 | < | 18 | 24 | 1435 | 5 | 112 | 2 | 4 | < | 1.27 | 5.30 | 0.69 | 0.20 | 0.01 |
| Pal-92 90+00N 111+00E | 6 | < | 27 | 8 | 68 | 5 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 14 | 17 | 72 | < | 34 | 173 | 376 | < | 27 | 1 | 3 | 0.07 | 2.11 | 0.35 | 4.89 | 0.75 | 0.03 | |
| Pal-92 90+00N 112+00E | 9 | < | 25 | 12 | 77 | 6 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 12 | 15 | 77 | < | 31 | 155 | 310 | < | 41 | 1 | 3 | 0.08 | 1.97 | 0.46 | 4.04 | 0.80 | 0.02 | |
| Pal-92 90+00N 113+00E | 19 | < | 19 | 11 | 36 | 5 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 9 | 14 | 48 | 5 | 30 | 146 | 246 | < | 40 | 1 | 3 | 0.12 | 1.44 | 0.35 | 3.05 | 0.64 | 0.03 | |
| Pal-92 90+00N 114+00E | < | < | 30 | 8 | 76 | < | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 14 | 18 | 70 | < | 32 | 151 | 330 | < | 44 | 1 | 3 | 0.09 | 1.85 | 0.65 | 4.07 | 0.87 | 0.04 | |
| Pal-92 90+00N 115+00E | < | < | 35 | 16 | 107 | < | < | < | 3 | < | 2 | < | 28 | 67 | 49 | < | 84 | 166 | 422 | < | 41 | 13 | 9 | 0.28 | 3.98 | 2.02 | 5.73 | 2.46 | 0.02 | |
| Pal-92 92+00N 111+00E | 5 | < | 101 | 6 | 42 | < | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 1.2 | 3 | 5 | 102 | < | 9 | 12 | 331 | 2 | 120 | 3 | 1 | 0.01 | 0.30 | 5.11 | 0.37 | 0.24 | 0.03 |
| Pal-92 92+00N 112+00E | 14 | < | 13 | 12 | 43 | < | < | < | 2 | < | 3 | 0.1 | 8 | 9 | 90 | < | 24 | 155 | 242 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 0.10 | 1.09 | 0.27 | 3.08 | 0.25 | 0.03 | |
| Pal-92 92+00N 113+00E | < | < | 24 | 9 | 49 | < | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 0.2 | 11 | 13 | 82 | < | 26 | 72 | 607 | 3 | 48 | 1 | 3 | 0.07 | 1.49 | 1.04 | 1.99 | 0.71 | 0.02 |
| Pal-92 92+00N 114+00E | < | < | 16 | 12 | 51 | < | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 14 | 19 | 61 | < | 41 | 227 | 222 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 0.27 | 2.10 | 0.30 | 4.70 | 0.92 | 0.05 | |
| Pal-92 92+00N 115+00E | 6 | < | 64 | 11 | 71 | 7 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 0.5 | 14 | 22 | 54 | < | 37 | 99 | 533 | 2 | 67 | 2 | 3 | 0.07 | 1.69 | 2.04 | 3.09 | 0.93 | 0.04 |
| Pal-92 94+00N 111+00E | < | < | 101 | 2 | 50 | < | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 1.1 | 1 | 4 | 83 | < | 7 | 15 | 322 | < | 120 | 1 | 1 | < | 0.17 | 5.10 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.01 |
| Pal-92 94+00N 112+00E | < | < | 126 | 3 | 43 | 22 | < | 3 | 8 | < | < | < | 1.2 | 51 | 11 | 482 | < | 12 | 48 | 1.02 | < | 117 | 2 | 1 | < | 0.35 | 4.55 | 2.14 | 0.18 | 0.02 |
| Pal-92 94+00N 113+00E | 7 | < | 46 | 11 | 74 | 9 | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 16 | 22 | 65 | < | 44 | 152 | 355 | < | 27 | 2 | 4 | 0.12 | 2.36 | 0.34 | 4.67 | 0.75 | 0.02 | |
| Pal-92 94+00N 114+00E | 5 | < | 21 | 18 | 162 | 5 | < | < | 4 | < | < | < | 14 | 19 | 57 | < | 41 | 192 | 345 | 2 | 25 | 2 | 4 | 0.15 | 2.76 | 0.34 | 5.51 | 0.76 | 0.02 | |
| Pal-92 94+00N 115+00E | < | < | 162 | 11 | 353 | 22 | < | < | 8 | < | < | < | 0.9 | 34 | 21 | 333 | 5 | 38 | 120 | 9754 | 5 | 81 | < | 11 | 0.04 | 1.99 | 2.35 | 5.01 | 0.72 | 0.04 |
| Pal-92 98+00N 90+00E | ins | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pal-92 98+00N 91+00E | ins | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pal-92 98+00N 92+00E | 6 | < | 149 | 21 | 988 | 46 | < | < | 6 | < | < | < | 2.7 | 28 | 37 | 163 | 8 | 56 | 108 | 1900 | 3 | 33 | 1 | 5 | 0.09 | 2.59 | 0.92 | 4.99 | 0.84 | 0.04 |
| Pal-92 98+00N 93+00E | 7 | < | 62 | 14 | 70 | 9 | < | < | 5 | < | < | < | 15 | 25 | 127 | < | 38 | 154 | 361 | < | 35 | 1 | 4 | 0.05 | 3.06 | 0.41 | 4.74 | 1.04 | 0.04 | |
| Pal-92 98+00N 94+00E | 12 | < | 129 | 14 | 97 | 7 | < | < | 4 | < | < | < | 24 | 36 | 113 | < | 54 | 146 | 812 | 2 | 54 | 2 | 5 | 0.09 | 3.00 | 0.87 | 4.58 | 1.45 | 0.07 | |
| Pal-92 98+00N 95+00E | < | < | 25 | 14 | 117 | < | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 17 | 19 | 68 | < | 46 | 115 | 430 | 3 | 26 | 3 | 3 | 0.09 | 3.36 | 0.24 | 4.36 | 0.71 | 0.03 | |
| Pal-92 98+00N 96+00E | < | < | 35 | 12 | 85 | < | < | < | 5 | < | < | < | 17 | 17 | 127 | < | 30 | 175 | 295 | 3 | 26 | 2 | 4 | 0.02 | 3.40 | 0.29 | 5.27 | 0.76 | 0.04 | |
| Pal-92 98+00N 97+00E | < | < | 57 | 23 | 93 | 8 | < | < | 4 | < | < | < | 19 | 24 | 74 | < | 45 | 179 | 459 | < | 29 | 3 | 5 | 0.08 | 4.83 | 0.41 | 5.47 | 0.90 | 0.04 | |
| Pal-92 100+00N 90+00E | < | < | 45 | 15 | 311 | 6 | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 26 | 30 | 170 | < | 46 | 149 | 1101 | < | 49 | 1 | 4 | 0.09 | 2.63 | 0.70 | 4.71 | 1.10 | 0.07 | |
| Pal-92 100+00N 91+00E | 37 | < | 38 | 15 | 131 | < | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 15 | 24 | 85 | < | 40 | 162 | 430 | 3 | 38 | 1 | 4 | 0.09 | 2.71 | 0.44 | 4.57 | 0.88 | 0.05 | |
| Pal-92 100+00N 92+00E | 5 | < | 36 | 12 | 97 | 5 | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 14 | 21 | 70 | < | 44 | 142 | 278 | 3 | 34 | 2 | 4 | 0.11 | 2.64 | 0.40 | 4.29 | 0.75 | 0.05 | |
| Pal-92 100+00N 93+00E | 7 | < | 66 | 20 | 91 | 10 | < | < | 3 | < | < | < | 22 | 33 | 128 | < | 48 | 120 | 369 | 4 | 49 | 3 | 5 | 0.13 | 3.44 | 0.44 | 4.15 | 1.11 | 0.05 | |
| Pal-92 100+00N 94+00E | < | < | 33 | 12 | 111 | < | < | < | 2 | < | 2 | < | 14 | 19 | 80 | < | 39 | 116 | 671 | 3 | 24 | 1 | 4 | 0.02 | 2.85 | 0.24 | 4.21 | 0.61 | 0.05 | |
| Pal-92 100+00N 95+00E | < | < | 39 | 16 | 69 | < | < | < | 2 | < | < | < | 12 | 16 | 67 | < | 36 | 139 | 283 | 2 | 24 | 2 | 4 | 0.06 | 3.33 | 0.29 | 4.21 | 0.82 | 0.04 | |

Min Limit 5 0.1 1 2 1 5 5 3 1 10 2 0.1 1 1 2 5 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01
 Max Reported* 9999 99.9 20000 20000 20000 9999 9999 9999 9999 9999 9999 99.9 999 999 9999 999 9999 999 9999 9999 9999 999 99 1.00 9.99 9.99 9.99 9.99 9.99
 Method FAAA ICP
 ---No Test ins=Insufficient Sample S=Soil R=Rock C=Core L=Silt P=Pulp U=Undefined m=Estimate/1000 Z=Estimate % Max=No Estimate
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

iPL 93J0106

2036 Columbia Street
Vancouver, B.C.
Canada V5Y 3E1
Phone (604) 879-7878
Fax (604) 879-7898

Client: Reliance Geological Services Ltd
Project: Pal 790 161 Soil

iPL: 93J0106

Out: Oct 06, 1993
In: Oct 01, 1993

Page 1 of 5

Section 2 of 2

Certified BC Assayer: David Chiu

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Table with columns: Sample Name, Na %, P %. Contains multiple rows of sample analysis data.

Min Limit 0.01 0.01
Max Reported* 5.00 5.00
Method ICP ICP

--No Test ins=Insufficient Sample S=Soil R=Rock C=Core L=Silt P=Pulp U=Undefined m=Estimate/1000 %=Estimate % Max=No Estimate



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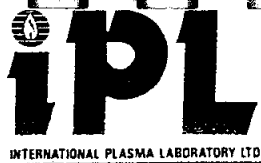
Page 2 of 5

Section 2 of 2
Certified BC Assayer: David Chiu

| Sample Name | Na % | P % |
|------------------------|------|------|
| Pa1-92 100+00N 96+00E | 0.02 | 0.12 |
| Pa1-92 100+00N 97+00E | 0.03 | 0.14 |
| Pa1-92 100+00N 98+00E | 0.02 | 0.19 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 90+00E | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 91+00E | 0.02 | 0.20 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 92+00E | 0.03 | 0.27 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 93+00E | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 94+00E | 0.03 | 0.13 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 95+00E | --- | --- |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 96+00E | 0.02 | 0.12 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 97+00E | 0.03 | 0.11 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 98+00E | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 99+00E | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 100+00E | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 101+00E | --- | --- |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 102+00E | --- | --- |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 103+00E | 0.04 | 0.12 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 104+00E | 0.03 | 0.12 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 105+00E | 0.02 | 0.17 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 106+00E | 0.02 | 0.21 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 107+00E | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 108+00E | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 109+00E | 0.03 | 0.08 |
| Pa1-92 102+00N 110+00E | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 90+00E | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 91+00E | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 92+00E | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 93+00E | 0.03 | 0.06 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 94+00E | 0.03 | 0.11 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 95+00E | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 96+00E | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 97+00E | 0.03 | 0.21 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 98+00E | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 99+00E | 0.03 | 0.24 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 100+00E | 0.03 | 0.11 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 101+00E | 0.04 | 0.15 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 102+00E | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 103+00E | 0.03 | 0.06 |
| Pa1-92 104+00N 104+00E | 0.03 | 0.05 |

Min Limit 0.01 0.01
Max Reported* 5.00 5.00
Method ICP ICP

---No Test ins=Insufficient Sample S=Soil R=Rock C=Core L=Silt P=Pulp U=Undefined m=Estimate/1000 %=Estimate % Max=No Estimate
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Out: Oct 06, 1993
In: Oct 01, 1993

Page 3 of 5

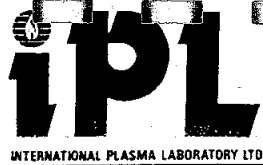
Section 2 of 2
Certified BC Assayer: David Chiu

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Table with columns: Sample Name, Na %, P %. Contains multiple rows of sample analysis data for various soil samples (e.g., Pa1-92, Pa1-93).

Min Limit 0.01 0.01
Max Reported* 5.00 5.00
Method ICP ICP

---No Test ins=Insufficient Sample S=Soil R=Rock C=Core L=Silt P=Pulp U=Undefined m=Estimate/100 %=Estimate % Max=No Estimate
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In: Oct 01, 1993

Page 4 of 5

Section 1 of 2

Certified BC Assayer: David Chiu

Signature

Table with columns for Sample Name, elements (Au, Ag, Cu, Pb, Zn, As, Sb, Hg, Mo, Tl, Bi, Cd, Co, Ni, Ba, W, Cr, V, Mn, La, Sr, Zr, Sc, Ti, Al, Ca, Fe, Mg, K) and their concentrations in various units (ppb, ppm, %).

Min Limit, Max Reported*, Method, and International Plasma Lab Ltd. contact information.



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Client: Reliance Geological Services Ltd
Project: Pa1 790 161 Soil

IPL: 93J0106

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In: Oct 01, 1993

Page 4 of 5

Section 2 of 2

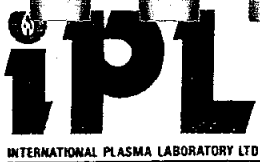
Certified BC Assayer: David Chiu

Handwritten signature

Table with columns: Sample Name, Na %, P %. Contains multiple rows of sample analysis data.

Min Limit 0.01 0.01
Max Reported* 5.00 5.00
Method ICP ICP

---No Test ins=Insufficient Sample S=Soil R=Rock C=Core L=Silt P=Pulp U=Undefined m=Estimate/1000 Z=Estimate X Max=No Estimate
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Project: Pa1 790 161 Soil

iPL: 93J0106

Out: Oct 06, 1993
In: Oct 01, 1993

Page 5 of 5

Section 2 of 2

Certified BC Assayer: David Chiu

| Sample Name | Na % | P % |
|------------------------|---------|--------|
| Pa1-93 110+00N 97+00E | 0.03 | 0.08 |
| Pa1-93 110+00N 98+00E | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Pa1-93 110+00N 99+00E | 0.03 | 0.10 |
| Pa1-93 110+00N 100+00E | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Pa1-93 110+00N 101+00E | 0.03 | 0.12 |

Min Limit 0.01 0.01
Max Reported* 5.00 5.00
Method ICP ICP

—=No Test ins=Insufficient Sample S=Soil R=Rock C=Core L=Silt P=Pulp U=Undefined m=Estimate/1000 %=Estimate % Max=No Estimate
International Plasma Lab Ltd. 2036 Columbia St. Vancouver BC V5Y 3E1 Ph:604/879-7878 Fax:604/879-7898

Method of Gold analysis by Fire Assay / AAS

- (a) 20.0 to 30.0 grams of sample is mixed with a combination of fluxes in a fusion pot. The sample is then fused at high temperature to form a lead "button".
- (b) The precious metals are extracted by cupellation. Any Silver is dissolved by nitric acid and decanted. The gold bead is then dissolved in boiling concentrated aqua regia solution heated by a hot water bath.
- (c) The gold in solution is determined with an Atomic Absorption Spectrometer. The gold value, in parts per billion, is calculated by comparison with a set of known gold standards.

QUALITY CONTROL

Every fusion of 24 pots contains 22 samples, one internal standard or blank, and a random reweigh of one of the samples. Samples with anomalous gold values greater than 500 ppb are automatically checked by Fire Assay/AA methods. Samples with gold values greater than 10000 ppb are automatically checked by Fire Assay/Gravimetric methods.



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Fax (604) 879-7898

Method of ICP Multi-element Analyses

- (a) 0.50 grams of sample is digested with diluted aqua regia solution by heating in a hot water bath for 90 minutes, then cooled, bulked up to a fixed volume with demineralized water, and thoroughly mixed.
- (b) The specific elements are determined using an Inductively Coupled Argon Plasma spectrophotometer. All elements are corrected for inter-element interference. All data are subsequently stored onto computer diskette.

* Aqua regia leaching is partial for Al, Ba, Ca, Cr, Fe, K, Mg, Mn, Na, P, Sn, Sr and W.

QUALITY CONTROL

The machine is calibrated using six known standards and a blank. Another blank, which was digested with the samples, and a standard are tested before any samples to confirm the calibration. A maximum of 20 samples are analysed, and then a standard, also digested with the samples, is run. A known standard with characteristics best matching the samples is chosen and tested. Another 20 samples are analysed, with the last one being a random reweigh of one of the samples. The standard used at the beginning is rerun. This procedure is repeated for all of the samples.

APPENDIX B

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

**SOIL SAMPLE GEOCHEMISTRY
ON THE PAL PROPERTY
British Columbia**

By

**A.M.S.Clark, Ph.D., P.Geo.(B.C.)
SEGURO CONSULTING INC.**

8 October 1993

INTRODUCTION

An investigation of the distribution of gold and copper in soil samples from the Pal Property was carried out between 8 August and 13 August 1993.

This report is based on an evaluation of the geochemical analyses only, the author has not visited the property.

A total of 463 samples were collected from one grid on the property, that had been sampled in three stages, a small detailed section in the northeast in 1991, an extension of this in less detail over a much larger area in 1992 (reported in 1992), and 152 samples over the balance of the grid in the summer of 1993. Statistics were undertaken on all the samples together as the collection and analytical procedures used did not change over the period of the samples. Although the detailed grid samples will tend to bias the results slightly, the number of samples in each set is too few to be considered for statistical evaluation separately. Also, the main practical use of the data is the evaluation of the maps, which are least effected by the bias due to denser sample spacing of the 1991 samples.

DISCUSSION

Summary statistics and correlation coefficients have been calculated for the elements and histograms plotted for gold and copper. Gold values are generally low (see Summary Statistics Table and histograms) and show no significant correlation with other elements (see Correlation Coefficient Table). The strongest correlation is only 0.12 (too small to be relevant). Copper shows moderate to high values.

The histogram of gold shows a lognormal Gaussian distribution with some high values above 650 ppb Au. Similarly, copper shows a lognormal distribution but with some high values above 400 ppm Cu.

The 'breakpoints' for the symbol sizes used on the symbol maps were determined by inspection of the histograms. The following are the 'breakpoints' chosen as showing the most useful pattern of values on the maps:

| | | |
|---------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| Gold: | Low values | ≥ 15 and < 25 ppb Au |
| | Medium values | ≥ 25 and < 50 ppb Au |
| | High values | ≥ 50 ppb Au. |
| Copper: | Low values | ≥ 100 and < 250 ppm Cu |
| | Medium values | ≥ 250 and < 400 ppm Cu |
| | High values | ≥ 400 ppm Cu. |

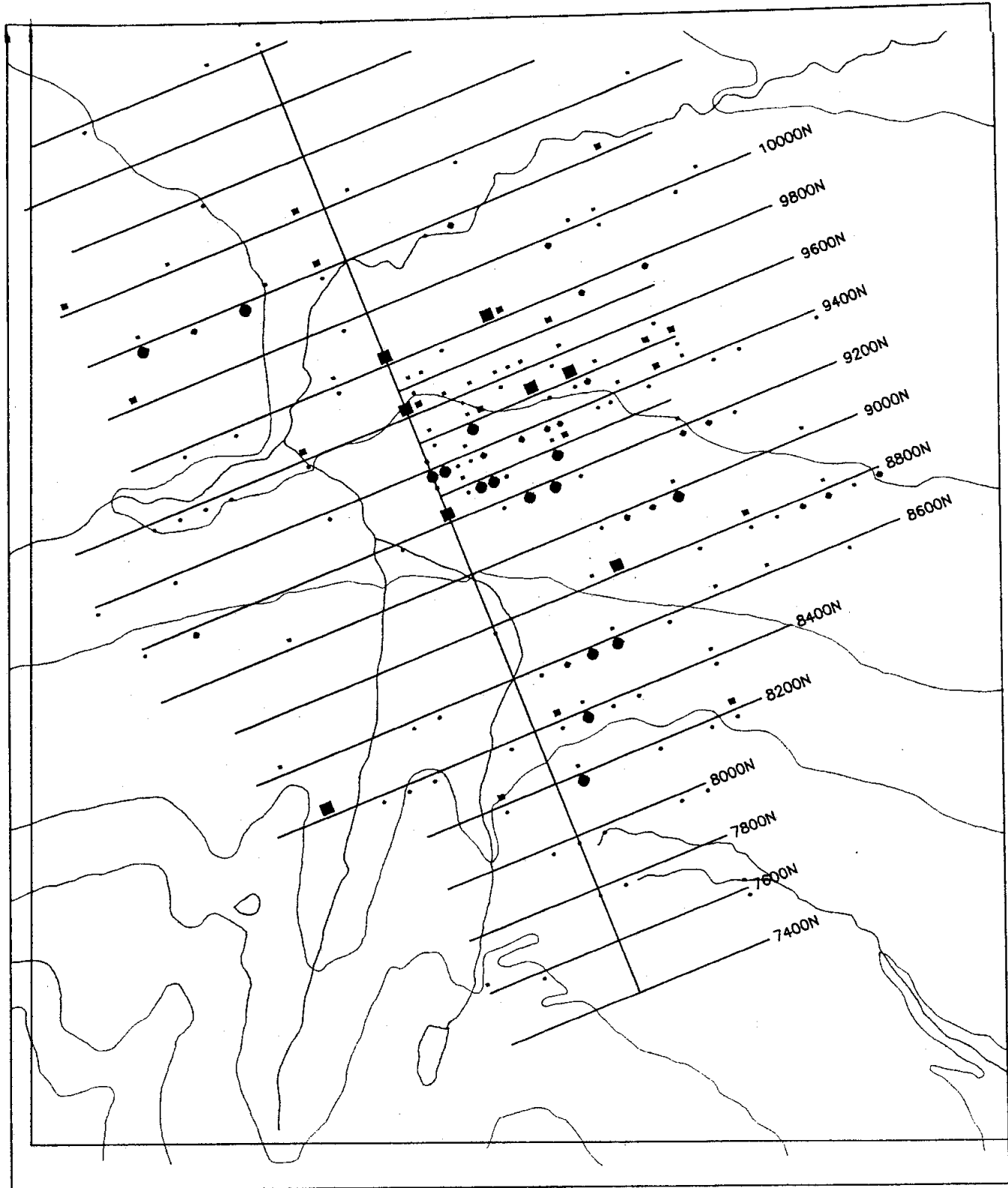
The symbol maps of the element values (in back pocket) indicate a weak spatial association of gold and copper in the detailed part of the grid.

CONCLUSION

Gold values in the soils show low to medium background with some high values. Copper shows low background with some higher values spatially associated with the higher gold values on the detailed grid.

Some higher gold and copper values in the southeast of the grid, and to a lesser extent to the northeast and west, should be followed up with further sampling if the geological situation

suggests continuity in any of these directions, but the geochemical results alone show only a weak possibility of continuity.



LEGEND

- High Gold
- High Copper



SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION

PAL PROPERTY
British Columbia

OMINECA M.D.

94C/5E,6W

DETAILED SOIL GEOCHEMISTRY
GOLD and COPPER

RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

DATE: 8 Oct.1993 | SCALE: 1 : 20000

Drawn By: TONY CLARK CONSULTING

CERTIFICATE

I, ANTHONY M.S. CLARK, of 2988 Fleet Street, Coquitlam, B.C., do hereby state that:

1. I am a graduate of the University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, with a Bachelor of Science Degree in Geology, 1963, and of Memorial University, St. John's, Newfoundland, with a Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Geology, 1974.
2. I am registered as a Professional Geologist with the Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of British Columbia.
3. I actively pursued my career as an exploration geologist for twenty-three years from 1963 to 1986, since when I have undertaken consulting in the fields of mineral exploration and computer applications to exploration.
4. The information, opinions, and recommendations in this report are based on information obtained by other personnel who undertook the fieldwork on the property, and on published and unpublished literature. I have not visited the subject property.
5. I have no interest, direct or indirect, in the subject claims or the securities of Swannell Minerals Corporation.
6. I consent to the use of this report in Prospectus or Statement of Material Facts for the purpose of private or public financing.



Anthony M.S. Clark, Ph.D., P.Geo.(B.C.)

Dated at Coquitlam, British Columbia,

13th October 1993

APPENDICES

Summary Statistics

| | Ag_ppm | As_ppm | Au_ppb | Ba_ppm | Bi_ppm |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Number | 463 | 463 | 463 | 463 | 463 |
| Mean | 0.2473 | 17.488 | 9.509 | 101.300 | 1.540 |
| Std Dev | 0.2946 | 19.368 | 18.652 | 57.193 | 2.772 |
| Maximum | 2.00 | 146.0 | 294.0 | 533.0 | 11.0 |
| Minimum | 0.05 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 30.0 | 1.0 |
| Range | 1.95 | 145.0 | 293.0 | 503.0 | 10.0 |
| Coef Var | 119.1154 | 110.7520 | 196.1536 | 56.4589 | 109.1512 |
| Std Err | 0.0137 | 0.9001 | 0.8668 | 2.6580 | 0.1288 |
| Median | 0.100 | 10.00 | 5.00 | 84.00 | 1.00 |
| Mode | 0.05 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 61.0 | 1.0 |
| Variance | 0.0868 | 375.137 | 347.880 | 3271.037 | 7.686 |
| Skewness | 2.4774 | 1.9228 | 9.4174 | 3.0158 | 1.4527 |
| Kurtosis | 8.1478 | 6.0648 | 123.0116 | 14.5123 | 0.4573 |

Summary Statistics

| | Cd_ppm | Co_ppm | Cr_ppm | Cu_ppm | Hg_ppm |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Number | 463 | 463 | 463 | 463 | 347 |
| Mean | 0.1303 | 18.721 | 44.974 | 107.056 | 1.718 |
| Std Dev | 0.2886 | 5.843 | 15.733 | 235.003 | 0.622 |
| Maximum | 2.70 | 51.0 | 150.0 | 4308.0 | 5.0 |
| Minimum | 0.05 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 1.5 |
| Range | 2.65 | 50.0 | 143.0 | 4296.0 | 3.5 |
| Coef Var | 221.3861 | 31.2084 | 34.9815 | 219.5137 | 36.2085 |
| Std Err | 0.0134 | 0.2715 | 0.7312 | 10.9215 | 0.0334 |
| Median | 0.050 | 18.00 | 42.00 | 62.00 | 1.50 |
| Mode | 0.05 | 17.0 | 35.0 | 57.0 | 1.5 |
| Variance | 0.0833 | 34.136 | 247.514 | 55226.360 | 0.387 |
| Skewness | 5.7263 | 1.3294 | 1.4775 | 13.3272 | 2.8029 |
| Kurtosis | 37.3830 | 5.7042 | 5.8963 | 222.7306 | 6.9823 |

Summary Statistics

| | La_ppm | Mn_ppm | Mo_ppm | Ni_ppm | Pb_ppm |
|----------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number | 347 | 463 | 463 | 463 | 463 |
| Mean | 3.032 | 662.369 | 2.861 | 21.950 | 10.091 |
| Std Dev | 2.289 | 799.964 | 1.815 | 11.491 | 5.758 |
| Maximum | 25.0 | 10347.0 | 15.0 | 79.0 | 46.0 |
| Minimum | 1.0 | 137.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Range | 24.0 | 10210.0 | 14.5 | 78.0 | 45.0 |
| Coef Var | 75.4975 | 120.7730 | 63.4323 | 52.3491 | 57.0601 |
| Std Err | 0.1229 | 37.1775 | 0.0843 | 0.5340 | 0.2676 |
| Median | 3.00 | 495.00 | 3.00 | 22.00 | 9.00 |
| Mode | 2.0 | 412.0 | 3.0 | 24.0 | 7.0 |
| Variance | 5.239 | 639941.779 | 3.293 | 132.039 | 33.152 |
| Skewness | 4.8510 | 8.6498 | 2.2279 | 0.9336 | 1.0983 |
| Kurtosis | 35.6747 | 91.4089 | 8.5450 | 2.4311 | 3.3946 |

Summary Statistics

| | Sb_ppm | Sc_ppm | Sr_ppm | Tl_ppm | V_ppm |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|
| Number | 463 | 347 | 463 | 347 | 463 |
| Mean | 2.613 | 5.036 | 42.397 | 5.000 | 157.795 |
| Std Dev | 1.695 | 3.154 | 24.271 | 0.000 | 46.401 |
| Maximum | 13.0 | 36.0 | 221.0 | 5.0 | 381.0 |
| Minimum | 1.0 | 0.5 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 |
| Range | 12.0 | 35.5 | 210.0 | 0.0 | 371.0 |
| Coef Var | 64.8573 | 62.6369 | 57.2468 | 0.0000 | 29.4055 |
| Std Err | 0.0788 | 0.1693 | 1.1280 | 0.0000 | 2.1564 |
| Median | 2.50 | 4.00 | 36.00 | 5.00 | 158.00 |
| Mode | 2.5 | 4.0 | 32.0 | 5.0 | 146.0 |
| Variance | 2.873 | 9.950 | 589.088 | 0.000 | 2153.010 |
| Skewness | 2.3481 | 4.8427 | 2.8678 | | 0.3269 |
| Kurtosis | 7.3845 | 36.8761 | 11.7611 | | 3.1223 |

Summary Statistics

| | W_ppm | Zn_ppm | Zr_ppm |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| Number | 463 | 463 | 347 |
| Mean | 3.298 | 111.801 | 1.921 |
| Std Dev | 1.300 | 72.934 | 1.720 |
| Maximum | 9.0 | 988.0 | 14.0 |
| Minimum | 2.0 | 36.0 | 0.5 |
| Range | 7.0 | 952.0 | 13.5 |
| Coef Var | 39.4194 | 65.2357 | 89.5687 |
| Std Err | 0.0604 | 3.3895 | 0.0924 |
| Median | 2.50 | 100.00 | 2.00 |
| Mode | 2.5 | 81.0 | 2.0 |
| Variance | 1.690 | 5319.419 | 2.960 |
| Skewness | 1.6754 | 6.9829 | 3.0433 |
| Kurtosis | 2.4847 | 69.7688 | 14.1980 |

Pearson Correlation Coefficients

| | Ag_ppm | As_ppm | Au_ppb | Ba_ppm | Bi_ppm | Cd_ppm | Co_ppm |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ag_ppm | 1. | -0.0174 | 0.0492 | 0.0369 | 0.3691 | 0.0540 | -0.0346 |
| As_ppm | -0.0174 | 1. | -0.0398 | 0.3453 | -0.3934 | 0.0734 | 0.2062 |
| Au_ppb | 0.0492 | -0.0398 | 1. | -0.0524 | 0.1146 | -0.0330 | 0.0681 |
| Ba_ppm | 0.0369 | 0.3453 | -0.0524 | 1. | -0.2364 | 0.2265 | 0.2015 |
| Bi_ppm | 0.3691 | -0.3934 | 0.1146 | -0.2364 | 1. | -0.0603 | 0.0511 |
| Cd_ppm | 0.0540 | 0.0734 | -0.0330 | 0.2265 | -0.0603 | 1. | 0.1299 |
| Co_ppm | -0.0346 | 0.2062 | 0.0681 | 0.2015 | 0.0511 | 0.1299 | 1. |
| Cr_ppm | -0.0794 | 0.0457 | 0.0198 | -0.1278 | 0.0006 | -0.0336 | 0.4420 |
| Cu_ppm | 0.1997 | 0.0030 | 0.0368 | 0.2351 | -0.0171 | 0.2837 | 0.1312 |
| Hg_ppm | 0.1185 | 0.3456 | 0.0969 | 0.1448 | -0.0572 | 0.0331 | 0.1489 |
| La_ppm | 0.2878 | 0.0835 | 0.0372 | 0.3757 | -0.0451 | 0.2698 | 0.1507 |
| Mn_ppm | 0.0491 | 0.1679 | -0.0102 | 0.5118 | -0.0627 | 0.4305 | 0.4791 |
| Mo_ppm | -0.1086 | 0.2075 | -0.0166 | 0.2953 | -0.4817 | 0.1469 | 0.2101 |
| Ni_ppm | -0.2262 | 0.3644 | -0.0730 | 0.1635 | -0.5471 | 0.0051 | 0.5320 |
| Pb_ppm | -0.0638 | -0.1738 | -0.0089 | -0.1112 | -0.0835 | -0.0021 | 0.2702 |
| Sb_ppm | -0.1669 | 0.5023 | -0.0768 | 0.1472 | -0.5195 | 0.0656 | 0.1583 |
| Sc_ppm | 0.1141 | 0.1131 | 0.1262 | 0.2717 | -0.0502 | 0.1162 | 0.5235 |
| Sr_ppm | 0.0964 | 0.0612 | -0.0459 | 0.3046 | -0.0987 | 0.4402 | 0.0142 |
| Tl_ppm | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. |
| V_ppm | -0.1467 | 0.0001 | 0.0875 | -0.2693 | 0.1488 | -0.3441 | 0.1778 |
| W_ppm | 0.0982 | -0.0778 | 0.0619 | -0.1578 | 0.4147 | 0.0255 | 0.0819 |
| Zn_ppm | 0.0568 | 0.2078 | -0.0163 | 0.1344 | -0.0001 | 0.3702 | 0.4420 |
| Zr_ppm | 0.0262 | -0.0944 | -0.0694 | -0.0424 | 0.0202 | -0.0879 | 0.2377 |

Pearson Correlation Coefficients

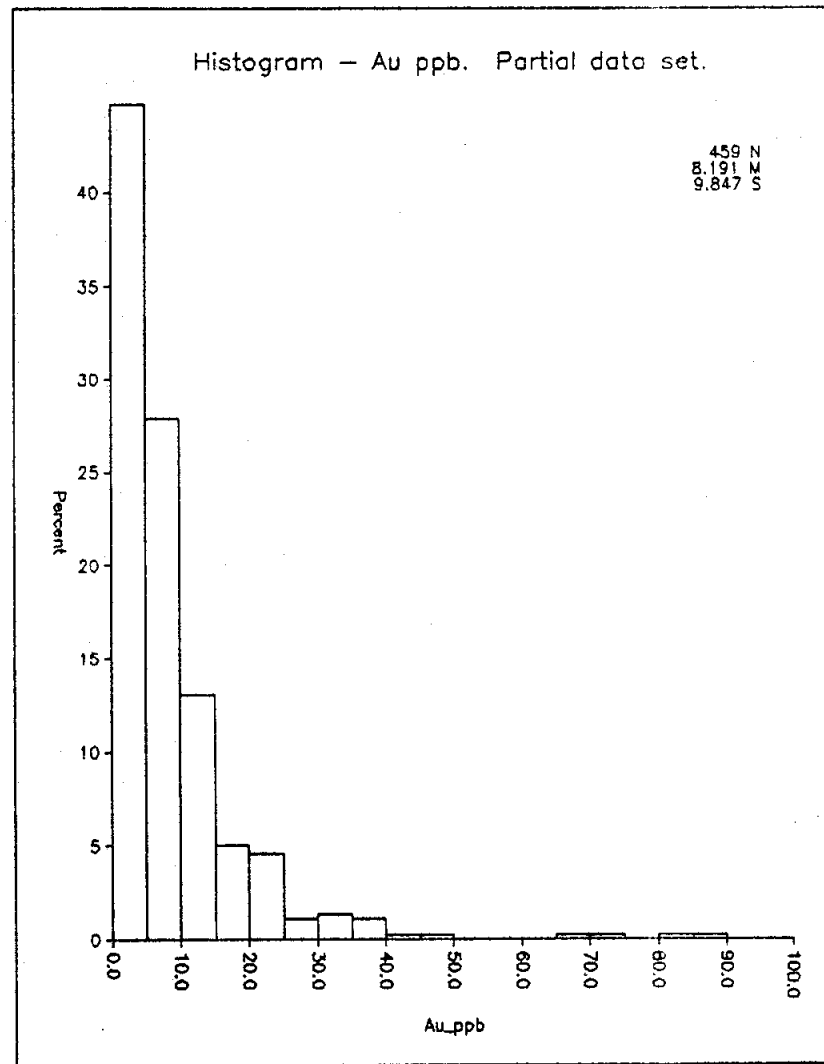
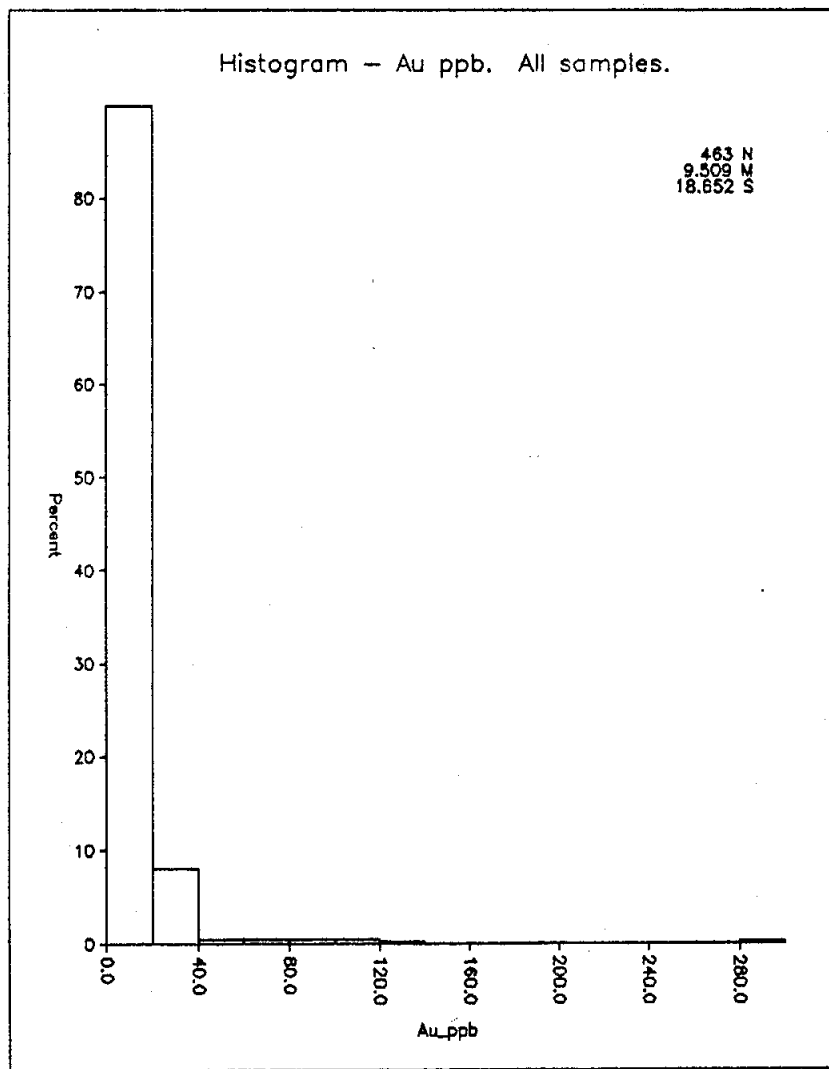
| | Cr_ppm | Cu_ppm | Hg_ppm | La_ppm | Mn_ppm | Mo_ppm | Ni_ppm |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ag_ppm | -0.0794 | 0.1997 | 0.1185 | 0.2878 | 0.0491 | -0.1086 | -0.2262 |
| As_ppm | 0.0457 | 0.0030 | 0.3456 | 0.0835 | 0.1679 | 0.2075 | 0.3644 |
| Au_ppb | 0.0198 | 0.0368 | 0.0969 | 0.0372 | -0.0102 | -0.0166 | -0.0730 |
| Ba_ppm | -0.1278 | 0.2351 | 0.1448 | 0.3757 | 0.5118 | 0.2953 | 0.1635 |
| Bi_ppm | 0.0006 | -0.0171 | -0.0572 | -0.0451 | -0.0627 | -0.4817 | -0.5471 |
| Cd_ppm | -0.0336 | 0.2837 | 0.0331 | 0.2698 | 0.4305 | 0.1469 | 0.0051 |
| Co_ppm | 0.4420 | 0.1312 | 0.1489 | 0.1507 | 0.4791 | 0.2101 | 0.5320 |
| Cr_ppm | 1. | 0.0313 | 0.0394 | 0.0540 | -0.0248 | -0.0175 | 0.6026 |
| Cu_ppm | 0.0313 | 1. | 0.0338 | 0.6441 | 0.4210 | 0.3291 | 0.0111 |
| Hg_ppm | 0.0394 | 0.0338 | 1. | 0.1261 | 0.1185 | 0.0785 | 0.0746 |
| La_ppm | 0.0540 | 0.6441 | 0.1261 | 1. | 0.3469 | 0.3185 | 0.0593 |
| Mn_ppm | -0.0248 | 0.4210 | 0.1185 | 0.3469 | 1. | 0.3242 | 0.0887 |
| Mo_ppm | -0.0175 | 0.3291 | 0.0785 | 0.3185 | 0.3242 | 1. | 0.2950 |
| Ni_ppm | 0.6026 | 0.0111 | 0.0746 | 0.0593 | 0.0887 | 0.2950 | 1. |
| Pb_ppm | 0.1809 | -0.0610 | -0.1367 | -0.0176 | 0.0162 | 0.1861 | 0.2578 |
| Sb_ppm | 0.1790 | 0.0300 | 0.3873 | 0.1045 | 0.0429 | 0.2724 | 0.4533 |
| Sc_ppm | 0.2982 | 0.5082 | 0.0711 | 0.5014 | 0.3495 | 0.2754 | 0.3844 |
| Sr_ppm | 0.0196 | 0.2879 | 0.0855 | 0.3379 | 0.2756 | 0.1335 | 0.0109 |
| Tl_ppm | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. |
| V_ppm | 0.2013 | -0.1697 | 0.0536 | -0.2496 | -0.2035 | 0.0763 | -0.0062 |
| W_ppm | 0.0944 | 0.0662 | 0.0316 | -0.0243 | 0.0277 | -0.1574 | -0.2239 |
| Zn_ppm | 0.1789 | 0.0698 | 0.0401 | 0.1102 | 0.2567 | 0.1187 | 0.2473 |
| Zr_ppm | 0.2103 | -0.0019 | -0.0169 | -0.0306 | -0.0488 | 0.1115 | 0.3555 |

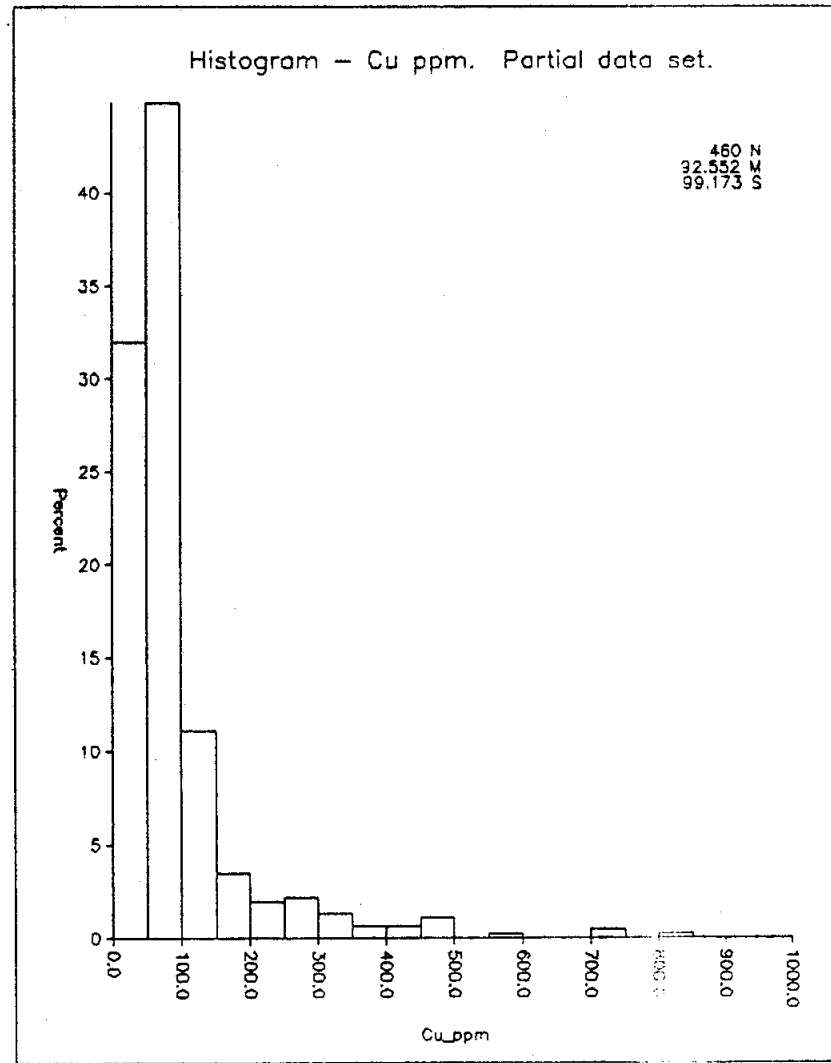
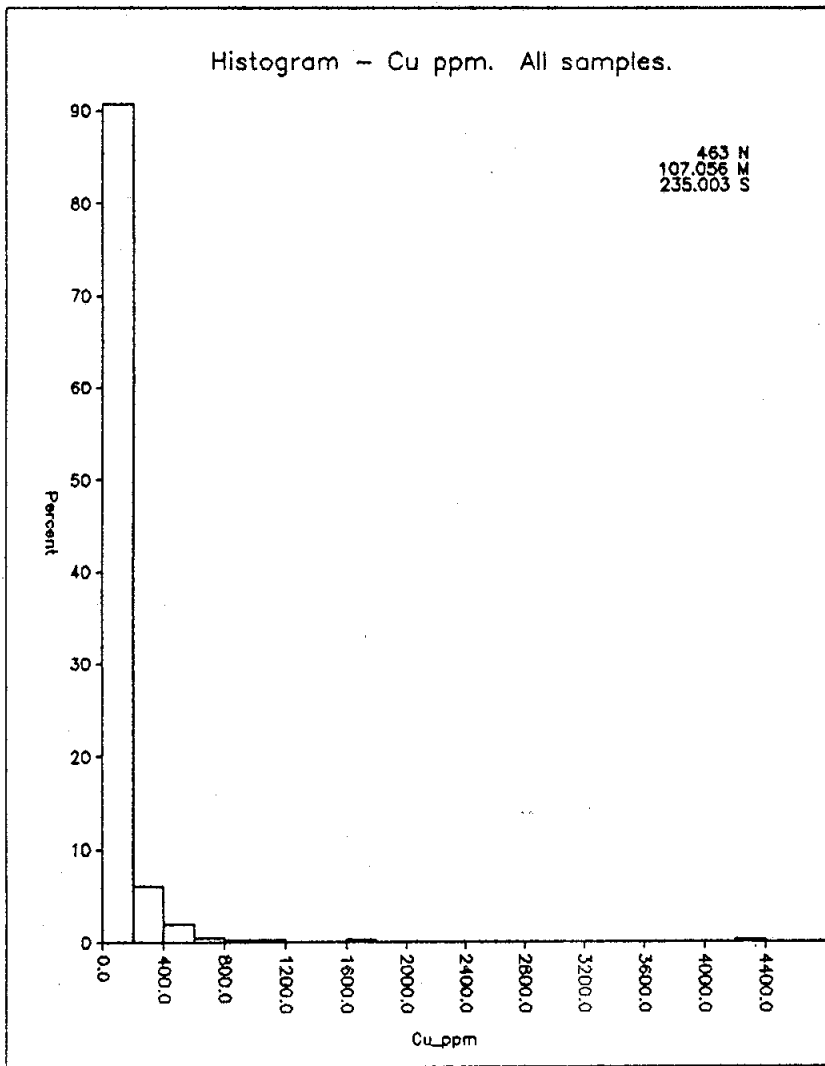
Pearson Correlation Coefficients

| | Pb_ppm | Sb_ppm | Sc_ppm | Sr_ppm | Tl_ppm | V_ppm |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| Ag_ppm | -0.0638 | -0.1669 | 0.1141 | 0.0964 | undef. | -0.1467 |
| As_ppm | -0.1738 | 0.5023 | 0.1131 | 0.0612 | undef. | 0.0001 |
| Au_ppb | -0.0089 | -0.0768 | 0.1262 | -0.0459 | undef. | 0.0875 |
| Ba_ppm | -0.1112 | 0.1472 | 0.2717 | 0.3046 | undef. | -0.2693 |
| Bi_ppm | -0.0835 | -0.5195 | -0.0502 | -0.0987 | undef. | 0.1488 |
| Cd_ppm | -0.0021 | 0.0656 | 0.1162 | 0.4402 | undef. | -0.3441 |
| Co_ppm | 0.2702 | 0.1583 | 0.5235 | 0.0142 | undef. | 0.1778 |
| Cr_ppm | 0.1809 | 0.1790 | 0.2982 | 0.0196 | undef. | 0.2013 |
| Cu_ppm | -0.0610 | 0.0300 | 0.5082 | 0.2879 | undef. | -0.1697 |
| Hg_ppm | -0.1367 | 0.3873 | 0.0711 | 0.0855 | undef. | 0.0536 |
| La_ppm | -0.0176 | 0.1045 | 0.5014 | 0.3379 | undef. | -0.2496 |
| Mn_ppm | 0.0162 | 0.0429 | 0.3495 | 0.2756 | undef. | -0.2035 |
| Mo_ppm | 0.1861 | 0.2724 | 0.2754 | 0.1335 | undef. | 0.0763 |
| Ni_ppm | 0.2578 | 0.4533 | 0.3844 | 0.0109 | undef. | -0.0062 |
| Pb_ppm | 1. | -0.0471 | 0.0373 | 0.0409 | undef. | 0.0386 |
| Sb_ppm | -0.0471 | 1. | 0.1765 | 0.1661 | undef. | -0.0157 |
| Sc_ppm | 0.0373 | 0.1765 | 1. | 0.0499 | undef. | 0.1508 |
| Sr_ppm | 0.0409 | 0.1661 | 0.0499 | 1. | undef. | -0.5098 |
| Tl_ppm | undef. | undef. | undef. | undef. | 1. | undef. |
| V_ppm | 0.0386 | -0.0157 | 0.1508 | -0.5098 | undef. | 1. |
| W_ppm | -0.1687 | -0.1895 | 0.0159 | -0.1491 | undef. | 0.2398 |
| Zn_ppm | 0.3737 | 0.1332 | 0.1744 | 0.0710 | undef. | 0.0062 |
| Zr_ppm | 0.2106 | -0.1087 | 0.2223 | -0.0994 | undef. | 0.0974 |

Pearson Correlation Coefficients

| | W_ppm | Zn_ppm | Zr_ppm |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ag_ppm | 0.0982 | 0.0568 | 0.0262 |
| As_ppm | -0.0778 | 0.2078 | -0.0944 |
| Au_ppb | 0.0619 | -0.0163 | -0.0694 |
| Ba_ppm | -0.1578 | 0.1344 | -0.0424 |
| Bi_ppm | 0.4147 | -0.0001 | 0.0202 |
| Cd_ppm | 0.0255 | 0.3702 | -0.0879 |
| Co_ppm | 0.0819 | 0.4420 | 0.2377 |
| Cr_ppm | 0.0944 | 0.1789 | 0.2103 |
| Cu_ppm | 0.0662 | 0.0698 | -0.0019 |
| Hg_ppm | 0.0316 | 0.0401 | -0.0169 |
| La_ppm | -0.0243 | 0.1102 | -0.0306 |
| Mn_ppm | 0.0277 | 0.2567 | -0.0488 |
| Mo_ppm | -0.1574 | 0.1187 | 0.1115 |
| Ni_ppm | -0.2239 | 0.2473 | 0.3555 |
| Pb_ppm | -0.1687 | 0.3737 | 0.2106 |
| Sb_ppm | -0.1895 | 0.1332 | -0.1087 |
| Sc_ppm | 0.0159 | 0.1744 | 0.2223 |
| Sr_ppm | -0.1491 | 0.0710 | -0.0994 |
| Tl_ppm | undef. | undef. | undef. |
| V_ppm | 0.2398 | 0.0062 | 0.0974 |
| W_ppm | 1. | 0.0794 | -0.0864 |
| Zn_ppm | 0.0794 | 1. | -0.0392 |
| Zr_ppm | -0.0864 | -0.0392 | 1. |





APPENDIX C

LOGISTICAL REPORT ON IP and MAG SURVEYS

LOGISTICAL REPORT
INDUCED POLARIZATION AND MAGNETOMETER SURVEYS

ABE AND PAL PROPERTIES

OMINECA AREA, B.C.

on behalf of

RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.
241 East 1st Street
North Vancouver, B. C., V7L 1B4

Field work completed: September 3 to 30, 1993

by

Alan Scott, Geophysicist
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD.
4013 West 14th Avenue
Vancouver, B.C. V6R 2X3

October 9, 1993

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | page |
|-------------------|------|
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 2 Survey coverage | 1 |
| 3 Personnel | 1 |
| 4 Instrumentation | 2 |
| 5 Recommendations | 2 |

Appendix

Statement of Qualifications rear of report

Contents of map pockets

One floppy disk with all IP and mag data - ABE and PAL envelope
 Chargeability/resistivity pseudosections - ABE (current East) map pocket 1
 Chargeability/resistivity pseudosections - ABE (current West) map pocket 2
 Chargeability/resistivity pseudosections - PAL (current West) map pocket 3

Accompanying maps (1:5000 scale)

(originals, reproducible vellums, three blackline copies)

| | |
|---|----------|
| Chargeability/resistivity pseudosections - ABE (4 sheets) | map roll |
| Chargeability/resistivity pseudosections - PAL (3 sheets) | map roll |
| Chargeability contour plan (2nd separation - $a=75/n=2$) - ABE | map roll |
| Resistivity contour plan (2nd separation - $a=75/n=2$) - ABE | map roll |
| Magnetometer contour plan (500 gamma intervals) - ABE | map roll |
| Magnetometer Profiles (1 cm : 1000 gammas) - ABE | map roll |
| Magnetometer Total Field Values (data postings) - ABE | map roll |
| Chargeability contour plan (2nd separation - $a=75/n=2$) - PAL | map roll |
| Resistivity contour plan (2nd separation - $a=75/n=2$) - PAL | map roll |
| Magnetometer contour plan (200 gamma intervals) - PAL | map roll |
| Magnetometer Profiles (1 cm : 500 gammas) - PAL | map roll |
| Magnetometer Total Field Values (data postings) - PAL | map roll |

1. INTRODUCTION

Induced polarization/resistivity surveys (IP surveys) and magnetometer surveys were performed on the ABE and PAL Properties, Omineca Area, B.C., in the period September 3 to 30, 1993. The surveys were performed by Scott Geophysics Ltd. on behalf of Reliance Geological Services Inc.

The pole dipole array was used for the IP surveys, with an "a" spacing of 75 metres and "n" separations of 1 to 4.

The magnetometer survey was performed at a reading interval of 25 metres.

This report describes the instrumentation and procedures, and presents the results of the surveys.

2. SURVEY COVERAGE

A total of 22.5 line kilometres of IP survey was performed on the ABE property. Lines 9400N to 9800N were surveyed with the current electrode to the west of the receiving electrodes. Lines 11400N and 11600N were surveyed with the current electrode to the east of the receiving electrodes. Lines 10000N to 11200N were surveyed with access from the central area of the survey lines, with the current either east or west, and a few stations overlap.

A total of 13.1 line kilometres of magnetometer survey was completed on the ABE Property. The western portion of lines 100200N to 10800N were not surveyed with magnetometer.

A total of 28.6 line kilometres of IP survey was performed on the PAL property. All lines were IP surveyed with the current electrode to the west of the receiving electrodes on the PAL Property.

A total of 26.5 line kilometres of magnetometer survey were completed on the PAL property.

3. PERSONNEL

Ken Moir, geophysical technician, was the party chief on the survey, on behalf of Scott Geophysics.

Peter Leriche, geologist, was the Reliance representative for the survey.

4. INSTRUMENTATION

A Scintrex IPR12 receiver and IPC7 (2.5 kw) transmitter were used on the IP survey. Readings were taken in the time domain using a 2 second current pulse.

The chargeability plotted on the accompanying pseudosections and plan maps is for the interval 690 to 1050 milliseconds after shutoff (midpoint at 870 milliseconds). This corresponds to the M7 value for the IPR11.

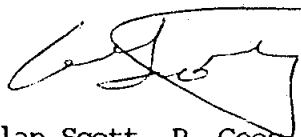
Two Scintrex IGS-MP3 total field magnetometers were used for the magnetometer survey, with one as the field survey unit and the other as a fixed base station. The base station failed towards the end of the PAL survey, and that survey data was drift corrected by looping the field unit to repeats (subbase stations) and/or the base station at hourly intervals.

5. RECOMMENDATIONS

A preliminary evaluation of the results of the IP survey at the ABE and PAL Properties indicates the presence of moderate to strong chargeability highs that merit further investigation. Very strong magnetic highs were detected on the south portion of the ABE grid.

Correlation of these geophysical survey results to geological and geochemical information is required before any specific recommendations could be made.

Respectfully Submitted,



Alan Scott, P. Geos.

Statement of Qualifications

for

Alan Scott, Geophysicist

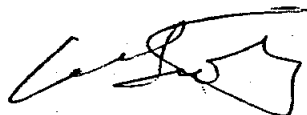
of

4013 West 14th Avenue
Vancouver, B.C. V6R 2X3

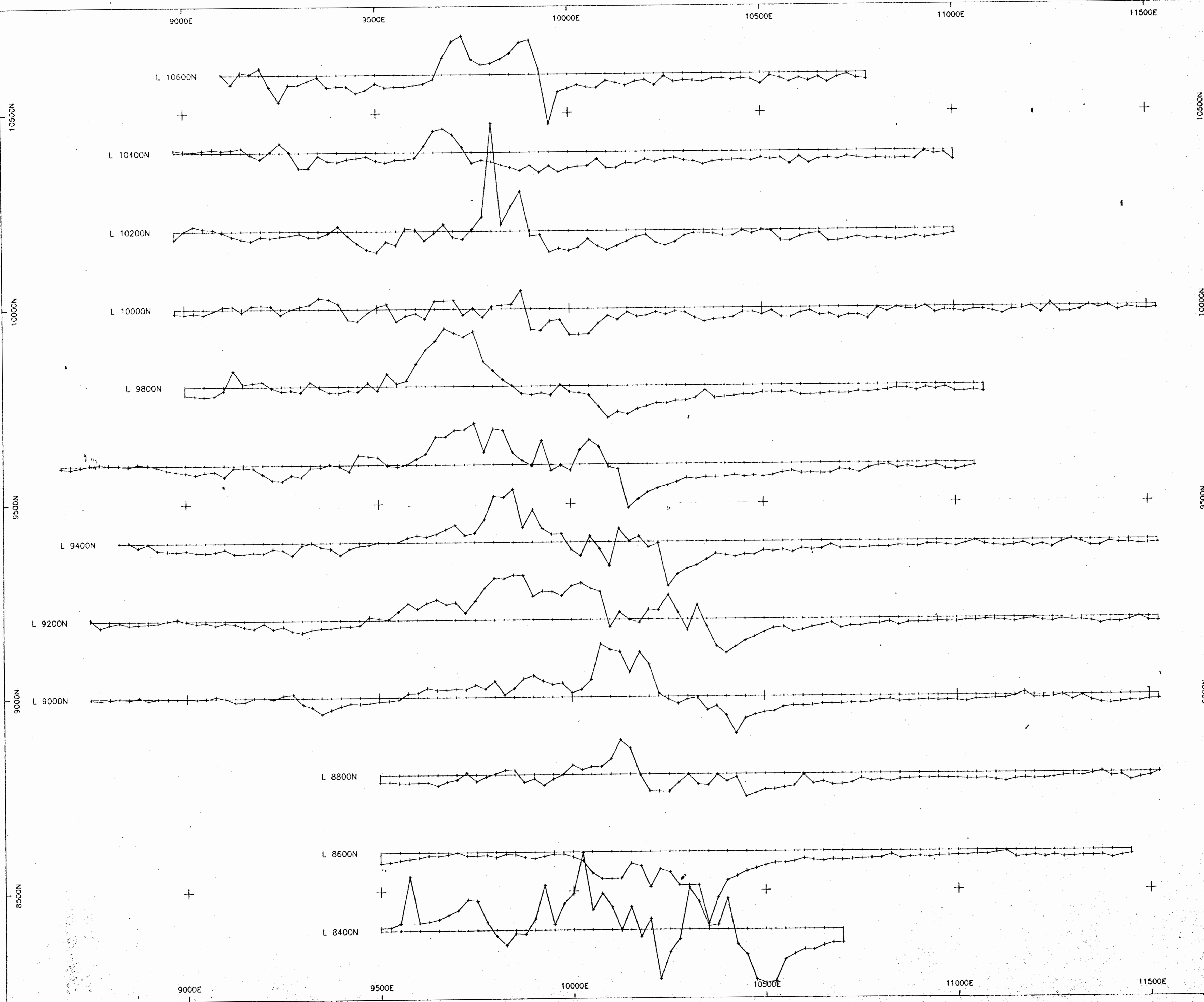
I, Alan Scott, hereby certify the following statements regarding my qualifications, and my involvement in the program of work described in this report.

1. The work was performed by individuals sufficiently trained and qualified for its performance.
2. I have no material interest in the property under consideration in this report, nor in the company on whose behalf the work was performed.
3. I graduated from the University of British Columbia with a Bachelor of Science degree (Geophysics) in 1970, and with a Master of Business Administration degree in 1982.
4. I am a member of the Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of the Province of British Columbia.
5. I have been practicing my profession as a Geophysicist in the field of Mineral Exploration since 1970.

Respectfully submitted,



Alan Scott



SURVEY SPECIFICATIONS
 survey magnetometer Scintrex MP3
 base magnetometer Scintrex MP3
 type proton
 measurement total field
 units gammas
 diurnal corrections base station
 profile base 57000 gammas
 profile scale 500 gammas/cm
 positive values above line

**GEOLOGICAL BRANCH
 ASSESSMENT REPORT**

23,281

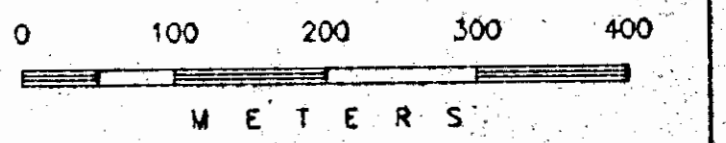
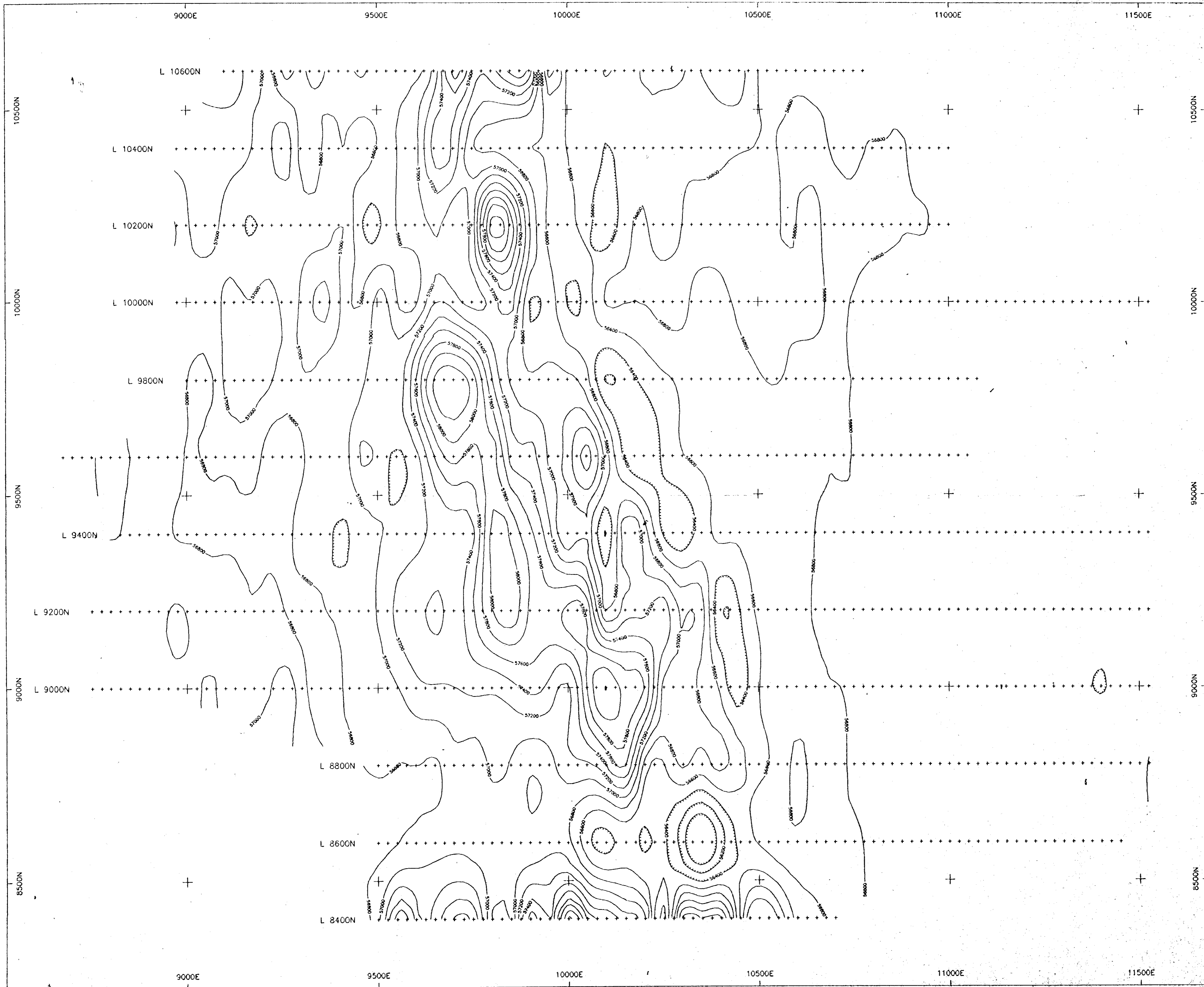


FIG 9
 RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.
 PAL PROPERTY, OMINICA AREA, B.C.
 MAGNETOMETER PROFILES
 profile scale = 500 gammas/cm
 profile base = 57000 gammas

DRAWN BY: ora DATE: Sept/93
 SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD.



SURVEY SPECIFICATIONS

| | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| survey magnetometer | Scintrex MP3 |
| base magnetometer | Scintrex MP3 |
| type | proton |
| measurement | total field |
| units | gammas |
| diurnal corrections | base station |

**GEOLOGICAL BRANCH
ASSESSMENT REPORT**

23,281

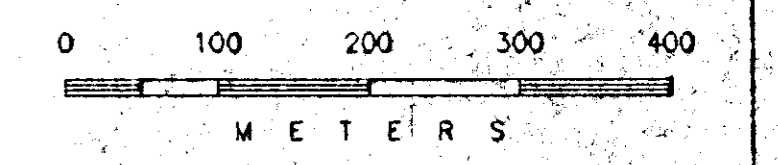
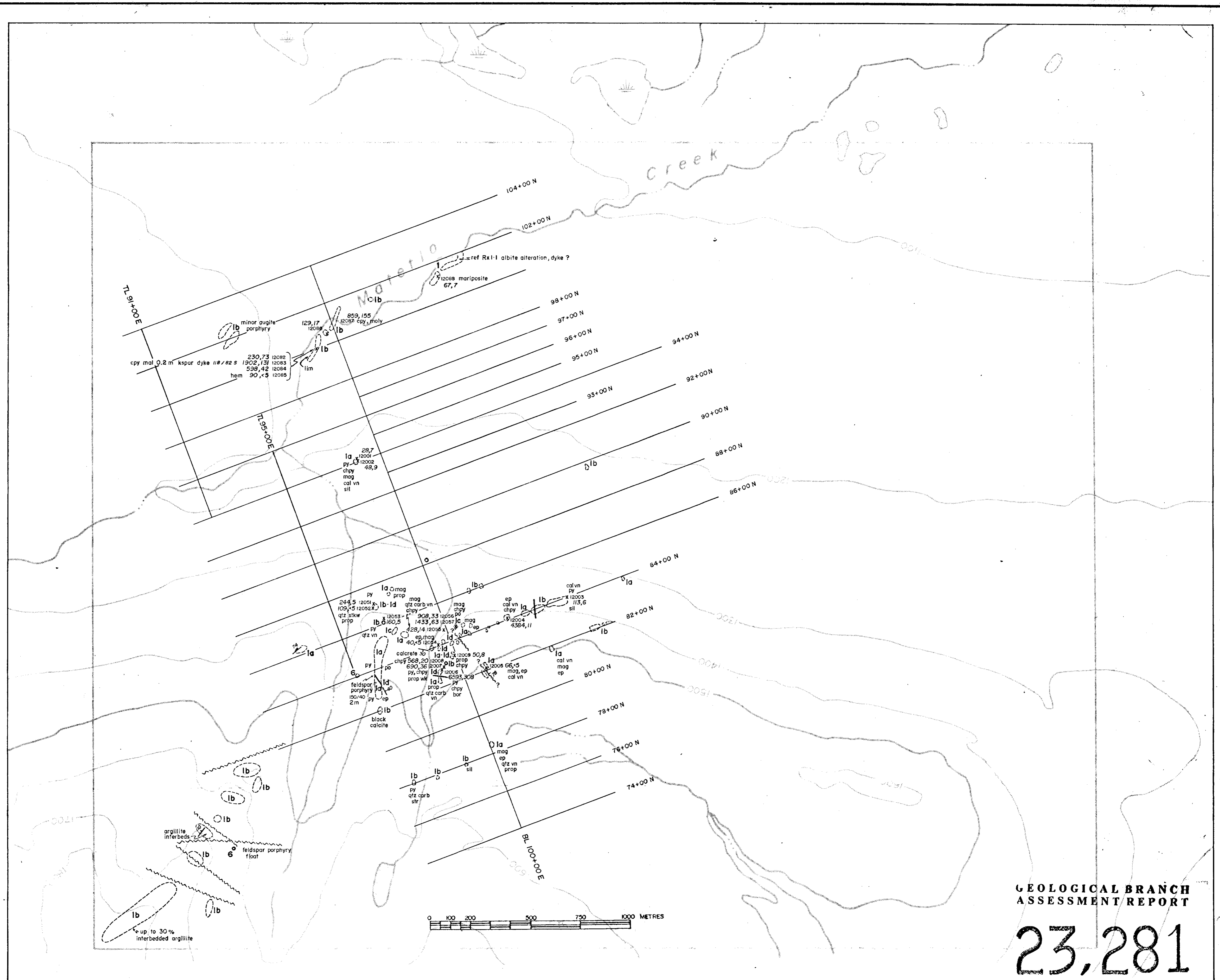


FIG 10
 RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.
 PAL PROPERTY, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
 MAGNETOMETER CONTOUR PLAN
 contour interval = 200 gammas

DRAWN BY: ars DATE: Sept/93
 SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD.



GEOLOGICAL BRANCH
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23,281

Volcanics

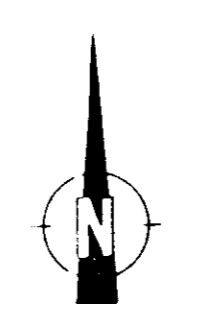
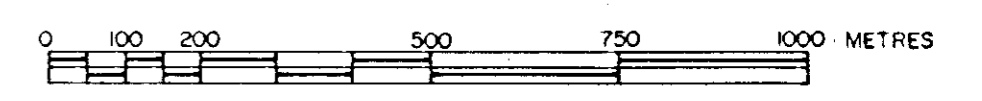
- I - TAKLA**
 Ia - andesite porphyry and fine grained flows
 Ib - andesite tuffs
 Ic - pyroxenite ?
 Id - diorite flow ?
 Ie - agglomerate

Intrusives

- 6 - Feldspar Porphyry

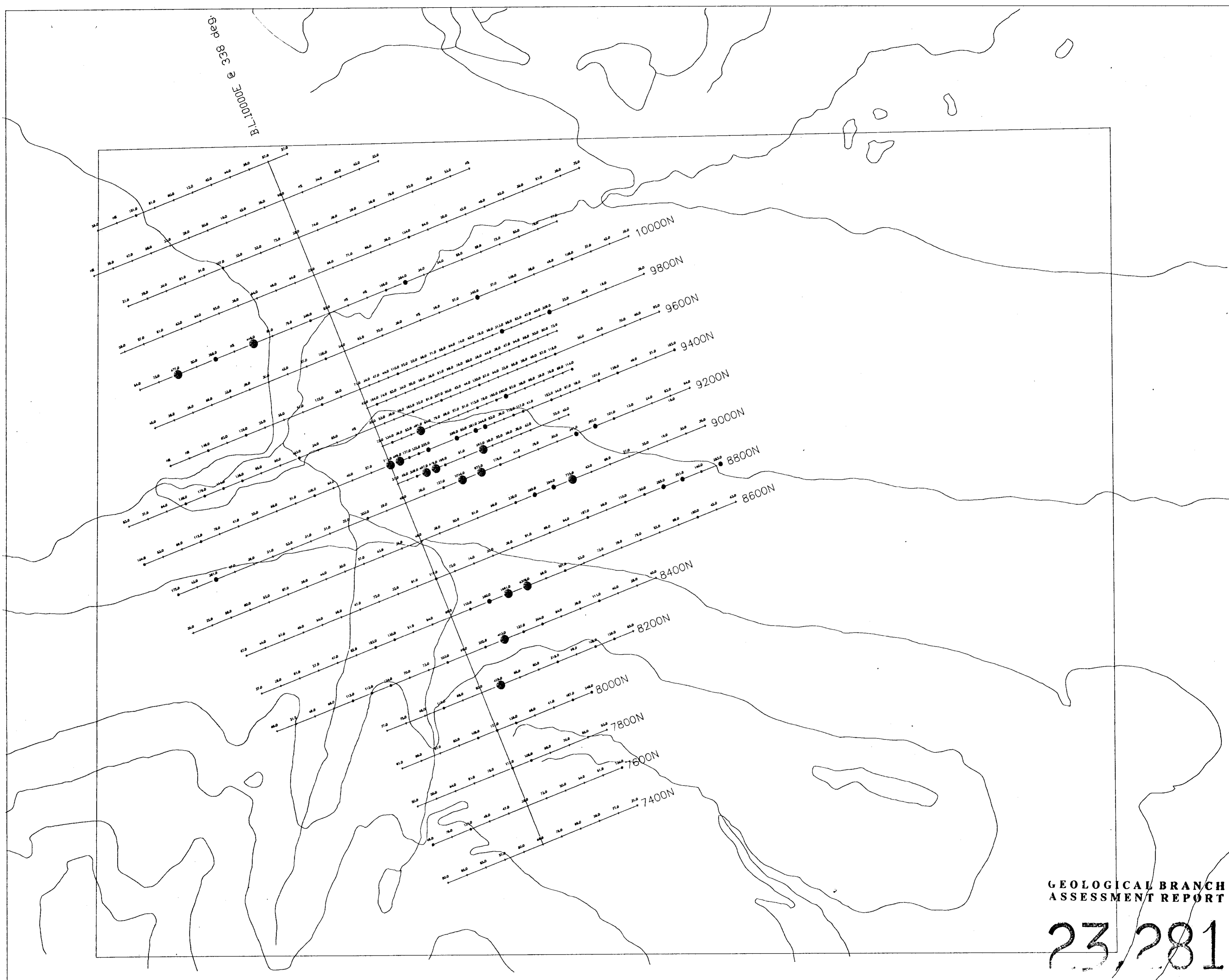
- mag - magnetite
 py - pyrite
 ep - epidote
 po - pyrrhotite
 sil - silicification
 qtz - quartz
 carb - carbonate
 str - stringers
 vn - veining/veinlets/stringers
 cal - calcite
 prop - propylitic alteration
 bor - bornite
 mal - malachite
 stkw - stockwork
 wk - weak

- outcrop
 — geological contact (gradational)
 — possible fault (dip direction from slickensides)
 — bedding
 ○ float
 12002 48,9 x rock sample location and i.d.
 Cu (ppm), Au (ppb)



| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION | | |
| PAL PROPERTY | | |
| OMINECA M.D., B.C. | | |
| GEOLOGY and GEOCHEMISTRY | | |
| Scale 1 : 10,000 | N.T.S. 94-C/5E,6W | Drawn by g.e.l. |
| Date August 1992 | Geologist | Figure 6 |
| REBAGLIATI GEOLOGICAL CONSULTING LTD. | | |
| RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC. | | |

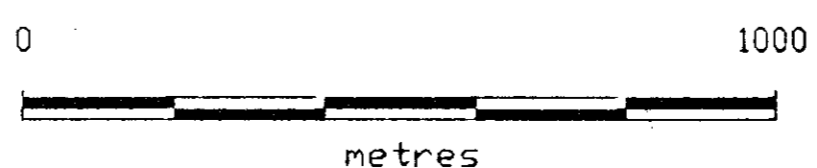
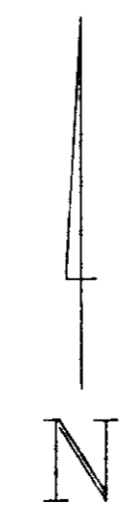
B.L. 1000E @ 8333



GEOLOGICAL BRANCH
ASSESSMENT REPORT

23,281

- LEGEND**
- Cu ppm
 - ≥400 ppm Cu
 - ≥250 and <400 ppm Cu
 - ≥100 and <250 ppm Cu



SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION

PAL PROPERTY
British Columbia

OMINECA M.D. 94C/5E,6W

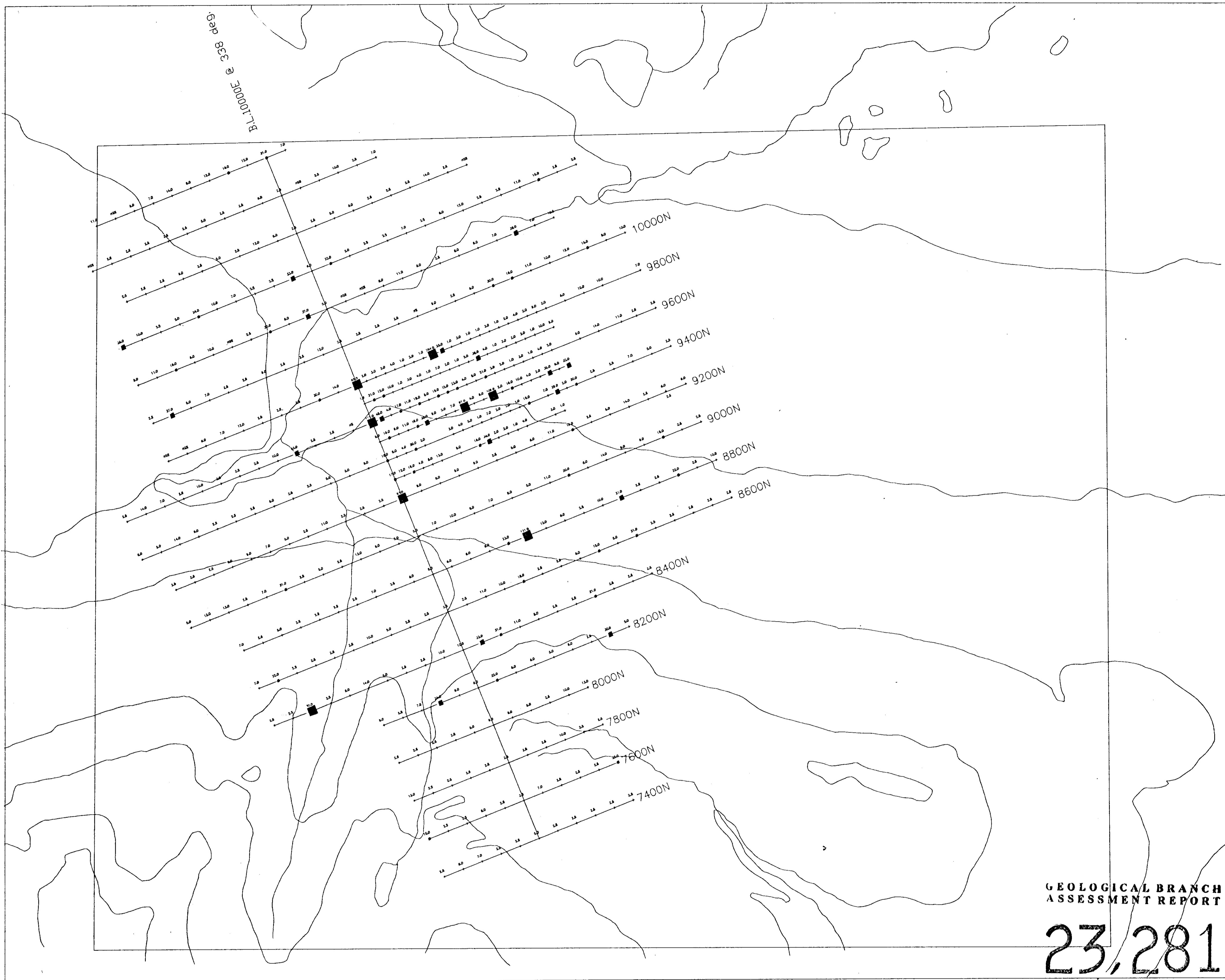
FIG 7

DETAILED SOIL GEOCHEMISTRY
COPPER

RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

DATE: 11 Oct.1993 SCALE: 1 : 10000

Drawn By: TONY CLARK CONSULTING



GEOLOGICAL BRANCH
ASSESSMENT REPORT

23,281

- LEGEND
- Au ppb
 - ≥ 50 ppb Au
 - $>=25$ and <50 ppb Au
 - $>=15$ and <25 ppb Au



SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION

PAL PROPERTY
British Columbia

FIG 8

OMINECA M.D.

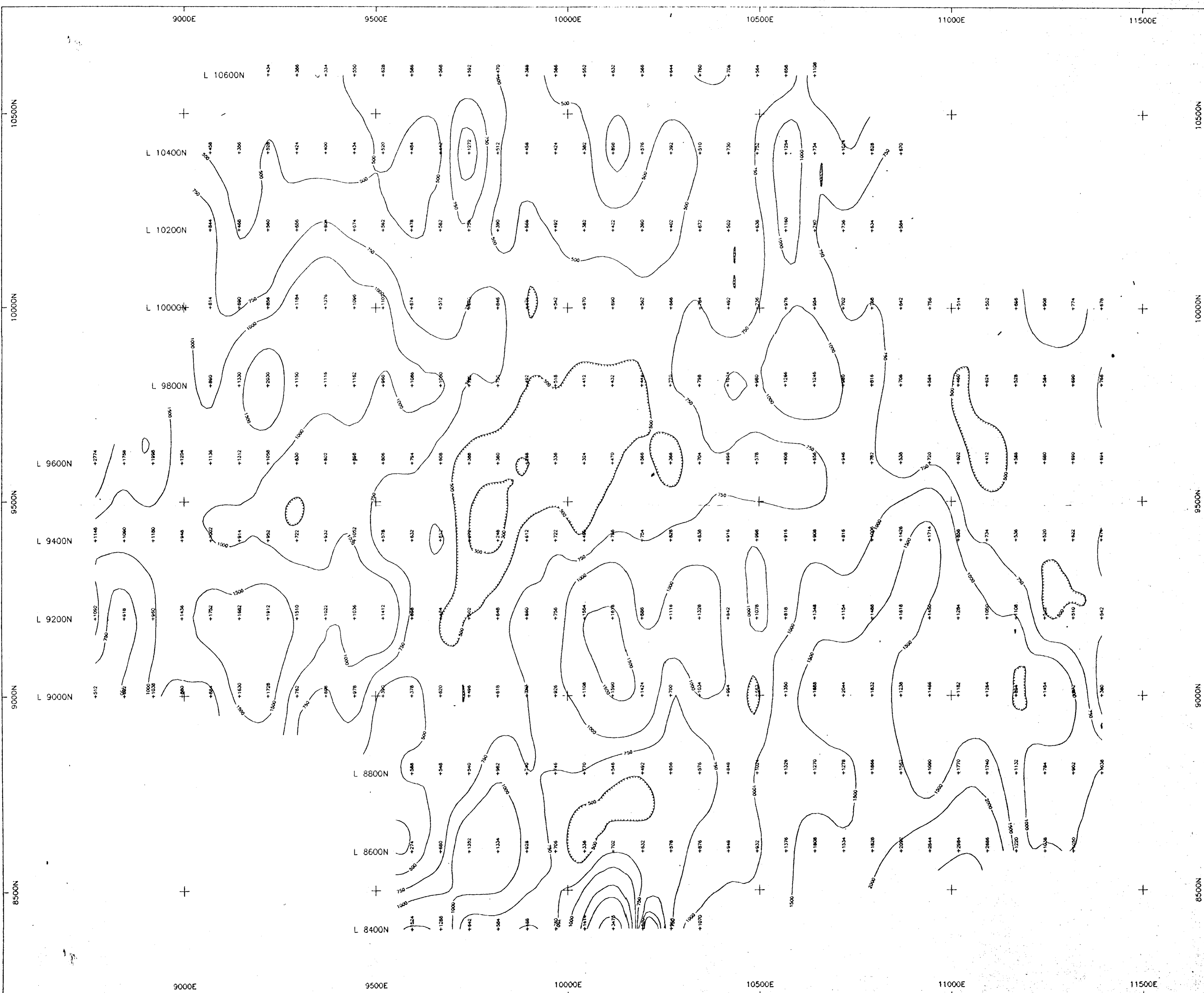
94C/5E,6W

DETAILED SOIL GEOCHEMISTRY
GOLD

RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

DATE: 11 Oct.1993 | SCALE: 1 : 10000

Drawn By: TONY CLARK CONSULTING



SURVEY SPECIFICATIONS

receiver Scintrex IPR12
 transmitter Scintrex IPC7
 pulse time 2 seconds
 Mx receive window 690-1050 msecs
 mid point 870 msecs

array pole dipole
 a spacing 75 metres
 n separations 1, 2, 3, 4

current electrode located west
 of receiving electrodes

contoured value $\rho = 75 \text{ m } n=2$

log contour intervals:
 50, 75, 100, 150, 200, 300, 500, 1000
 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000 (ohm-m)

**GEOLOGICAL BRANCH
 ASSESSMENT REPORT**

23,281

0 100 200 300 400
 METERS

FIG 11

RELIANE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

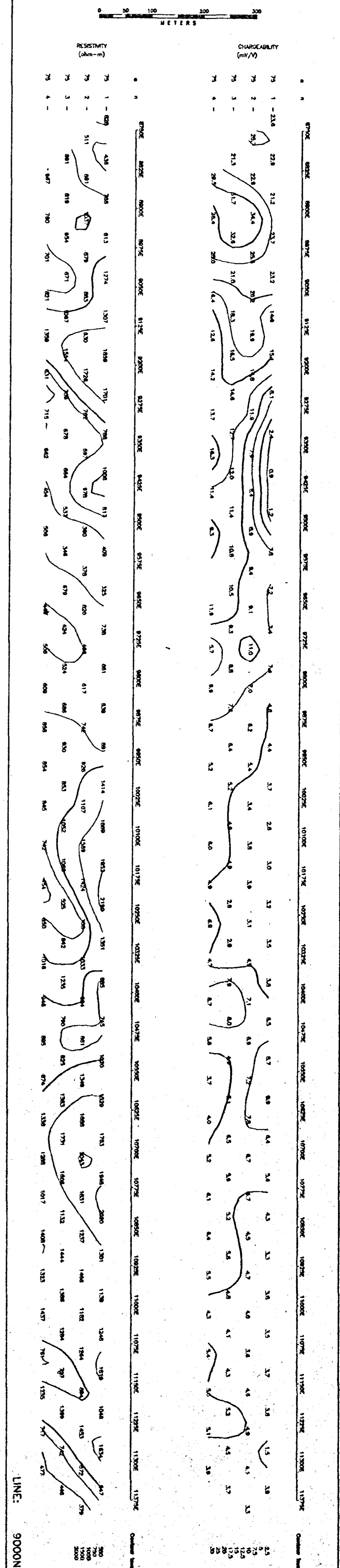
PAL PROPERTY, OMINCA AREA, B.C.

RESISTIVITY CONTOUR PLAN
 a spacing = 75 meters
 second separation (n=2)

DRAWN BY: ors DATE: Sept/93
 SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD.

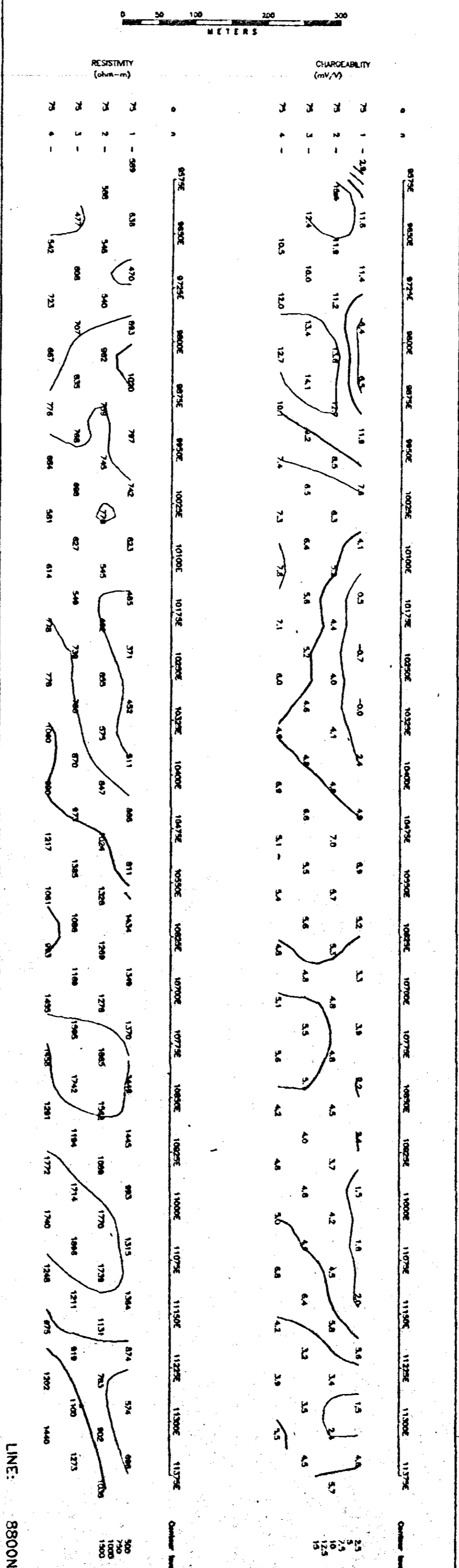
RELINCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

PAL PROJECT, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
LINE: 9000N
INDUCED POLARIZATION SURVEY (Pole-Dipole Array)
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD. Scintrex IPR-12
Oct/93 Pulse Rate: 2 sec
Current electrodes west of receiving electrodes (reading E)
Mix chargeability for interval 690-1050 msec after shutoff



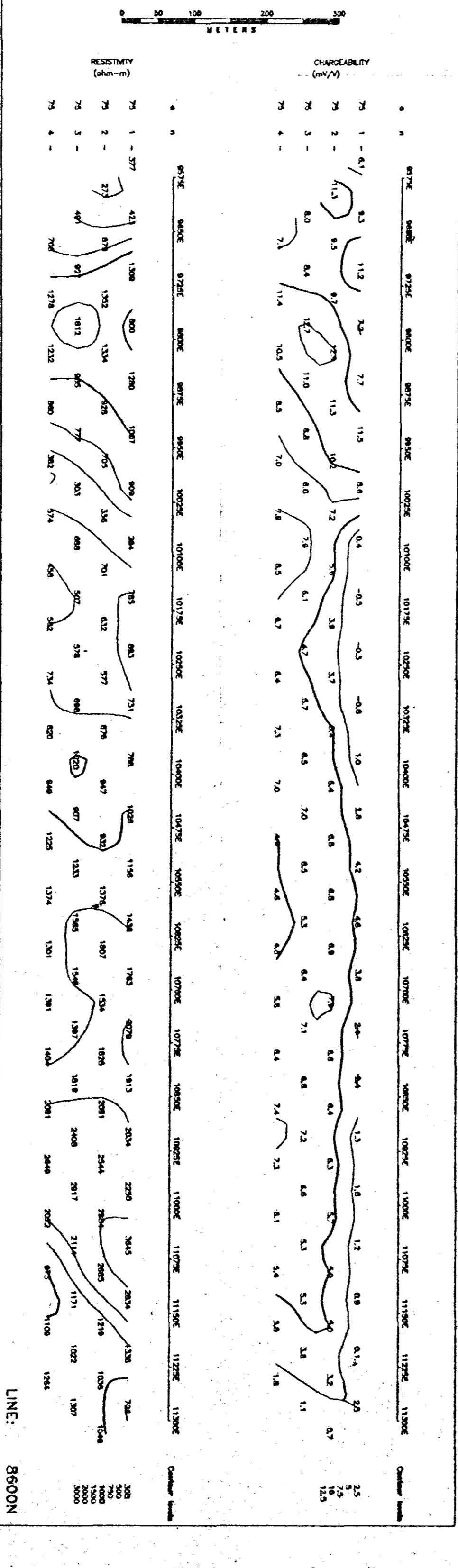
RELINCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

PAL PROJECT, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
LINE: 8800N
INDUCED POLARIZATION SURVEY (Pole-Dipole Array)
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD. Scintrex IPR-12
Oct/93 Pulse Rate: 2 sec
Current electrodes west of receiving electrodes (reading E)
Mix chargeability for interval 690-1050 msec after shutoff



RELINCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

PAL PROJECT, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
LINE: 8600N
INDUCED POLARIZATION SURVEY (Pole-Dipole Array)
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD. Scintrex IPR-12
Oct/93 Pulse Rate: 2 sec
Current electrodes west of receiving electrodes (reading E)
Mix chargeability for interval 690-1050 msec after shutoff



RELINCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

PAL PROJECT, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
LINE: 8400N
INDUCED POLARIZATION SURVEY (Pole-Dipole Array)
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD. Scintrex IPR-12
Oct/93 Pulse Rate: 2 sec
Current electrodes west of receiving electrodes (reading E)
Mix chargeability for interval 690-1050 msec after shutoff

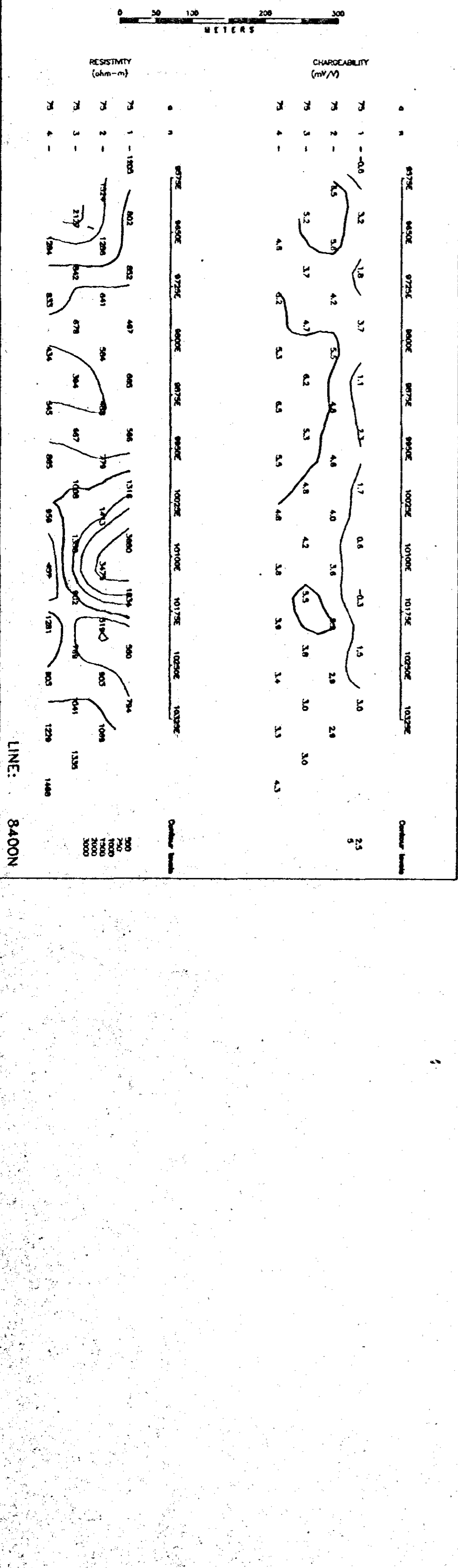
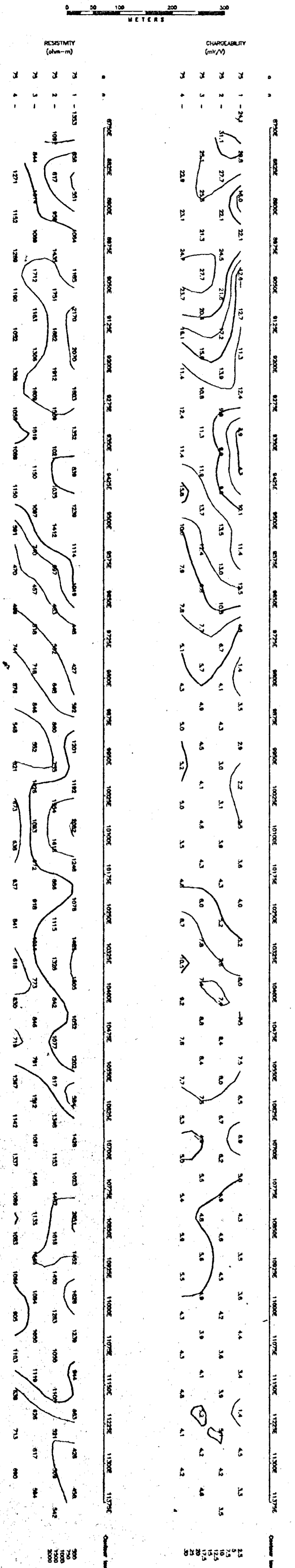


FIG 14

RELiance GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

PAL PROJECT, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
LINE: 9200N

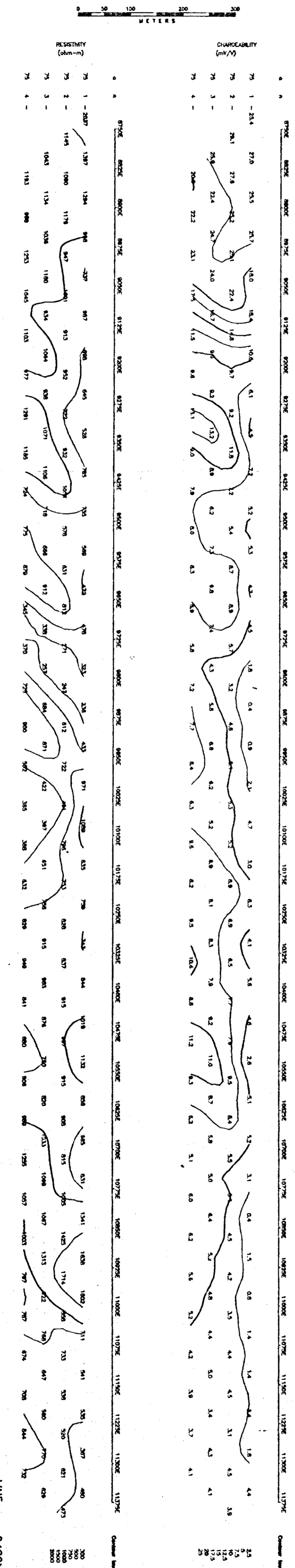
INDUCED POLARIZATION SURVEY (Pole-Dipole Array)
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD. Scintrex IPR-12
Oct/93 Pulse Rate: 2 sec
Current electrodes west of receiving electrodes (heading E)
Max chargeability for interval 690-1050 msecs after shutoff



RELiance GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

PAL PROJECT, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
LINE: 9400N

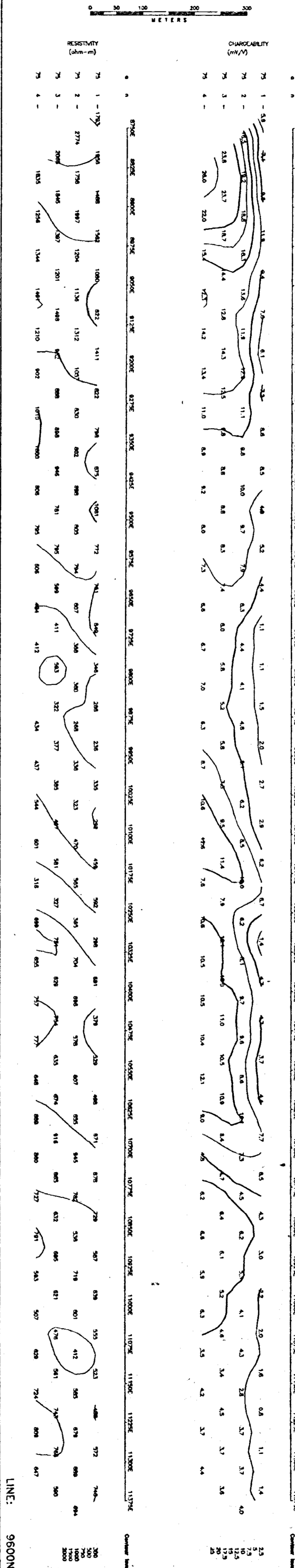
INDUCED POLARIZATION SURVEY (Pole-Dipole Array)
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD. Scintrex IPR-12
Oct/93 Pulse Rate: 2 sec
Current electrodes west of receiving electrodes (heading E)
Max chargeability for interval 690-1050 msecs after shutoff



RELiance GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

PAL PROJECT, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
LINE: 9600N

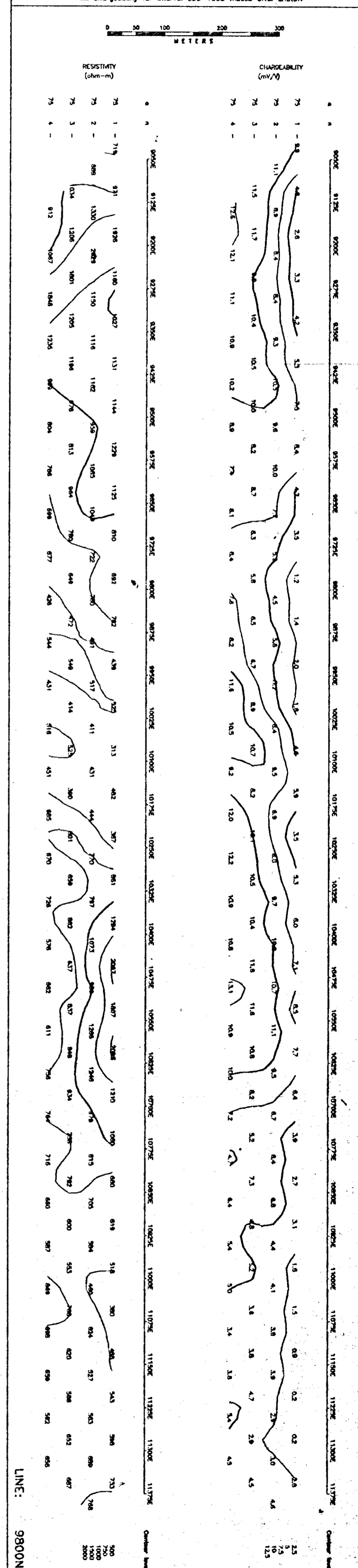
INDUCED POLARIZATION SURVEY (Pole-Dipole Array)
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD. Scintrex IPR-12
Oct/93 Pulse Rate: 2 sec
Current electrodes west of receiving electrodes (heading E)
Max chargeability for interval 690-1050 msecs after shutoff

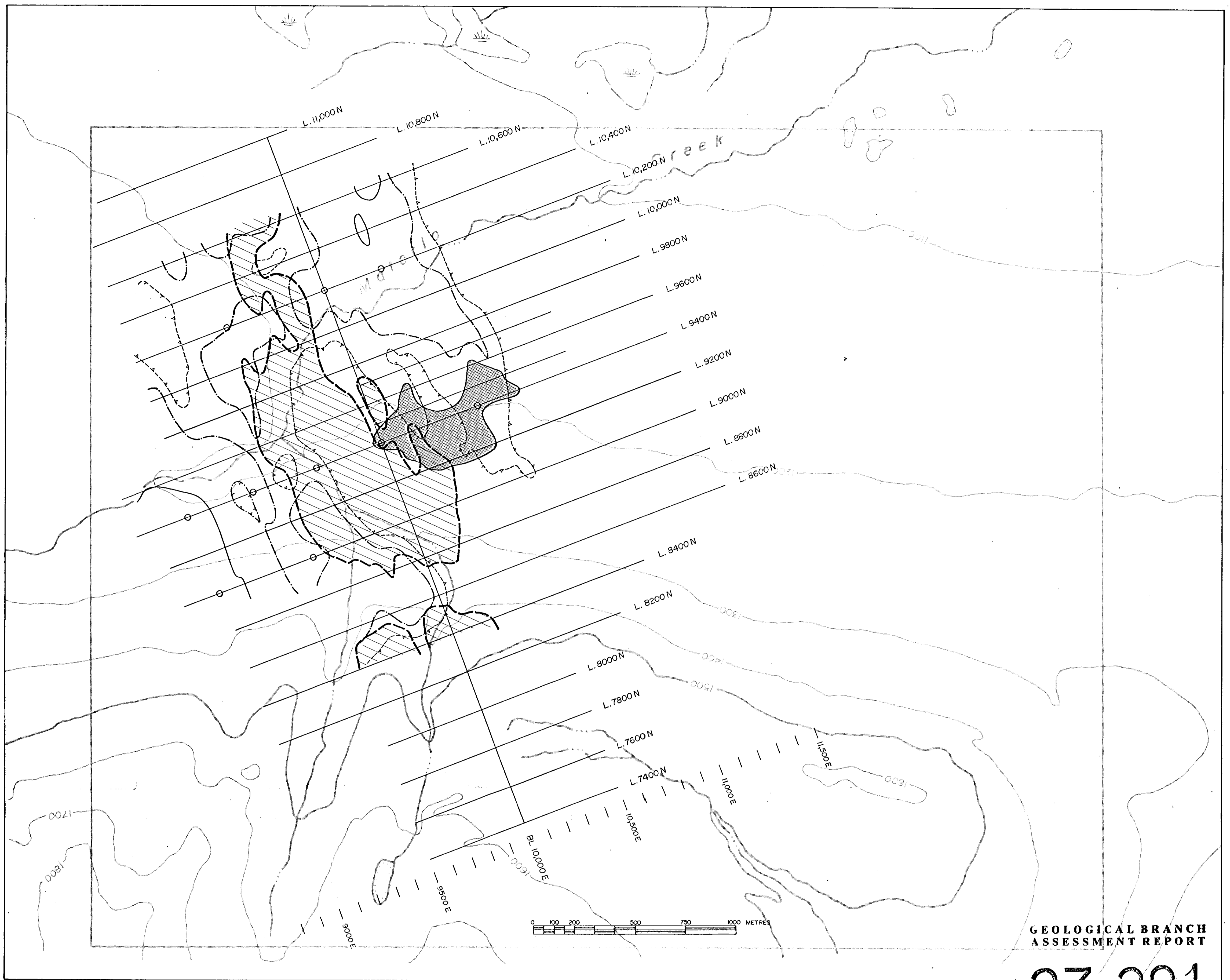


RELiance GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC.

PAL PROJECT, OMINECA AREA, B.C.
LINE: 9800N

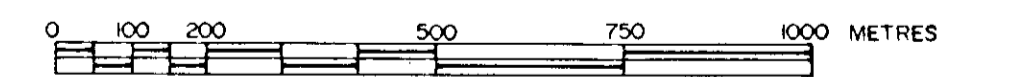
INDUCED POLARIZATION SURVEY (Pole-Dipole Array)
SCOTT GEOPHYSICS LTD. Scintrex IPR-12
Oct/93 Pulse Rate: 2 sec
Current electrodes west of receiving electrodes (heading E)
Max chargeability for interval 690-1050 msecs after shutoff

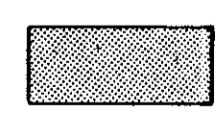




GEOLOGICAL BRANCH
ASSESSMENT REPORT

23,281

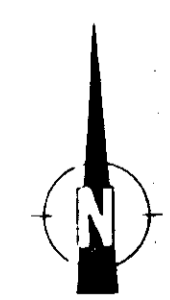


 Anomalous Zone : Au-Cu Soil Geochemistry

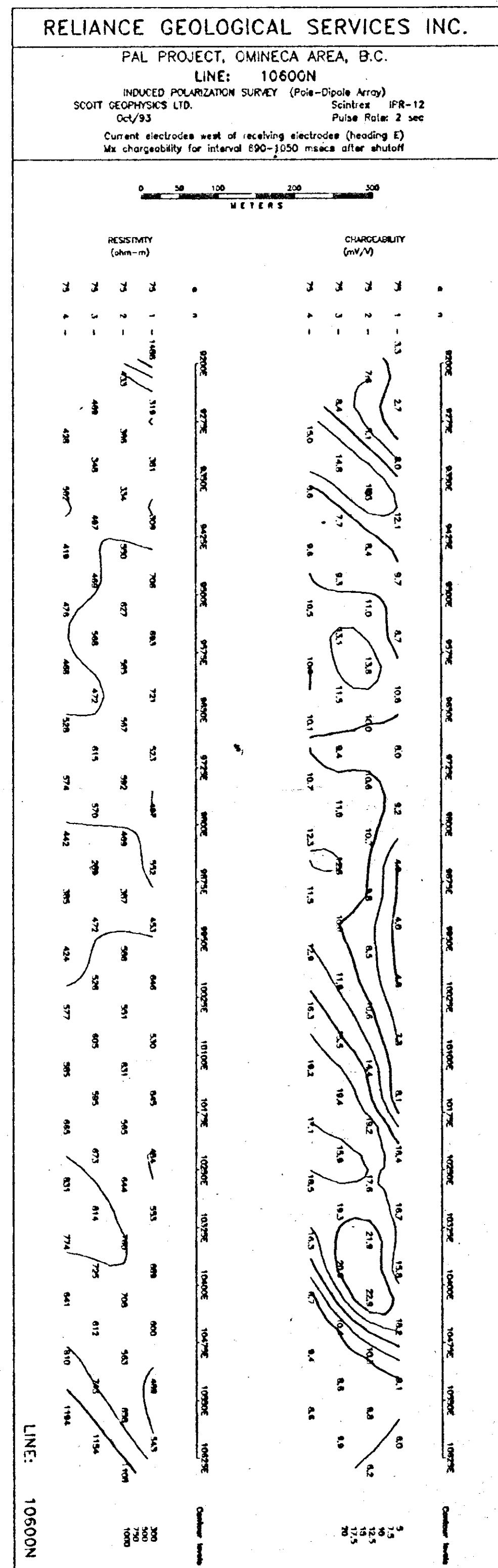
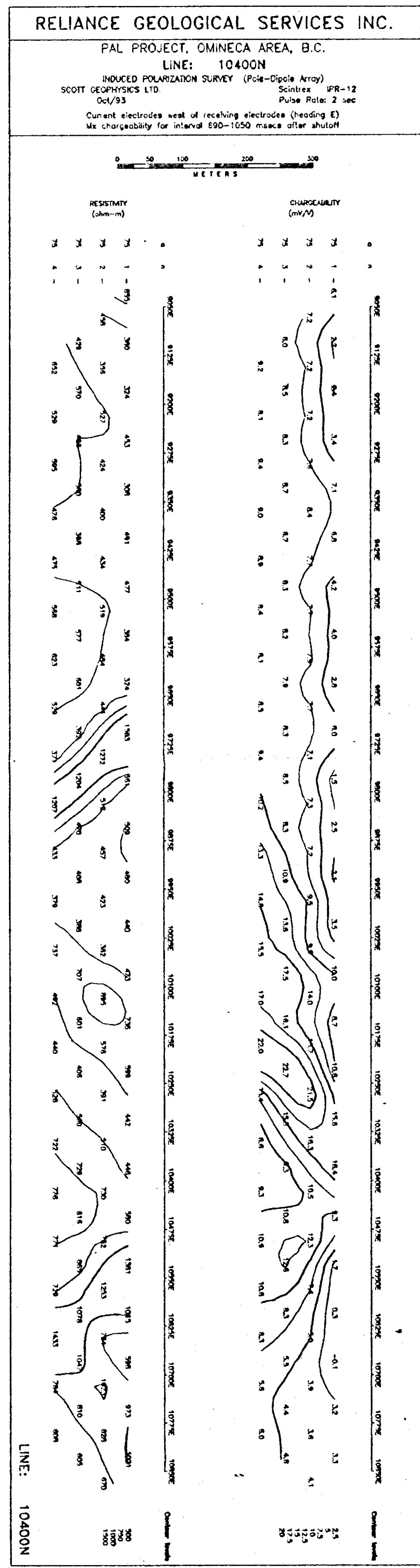
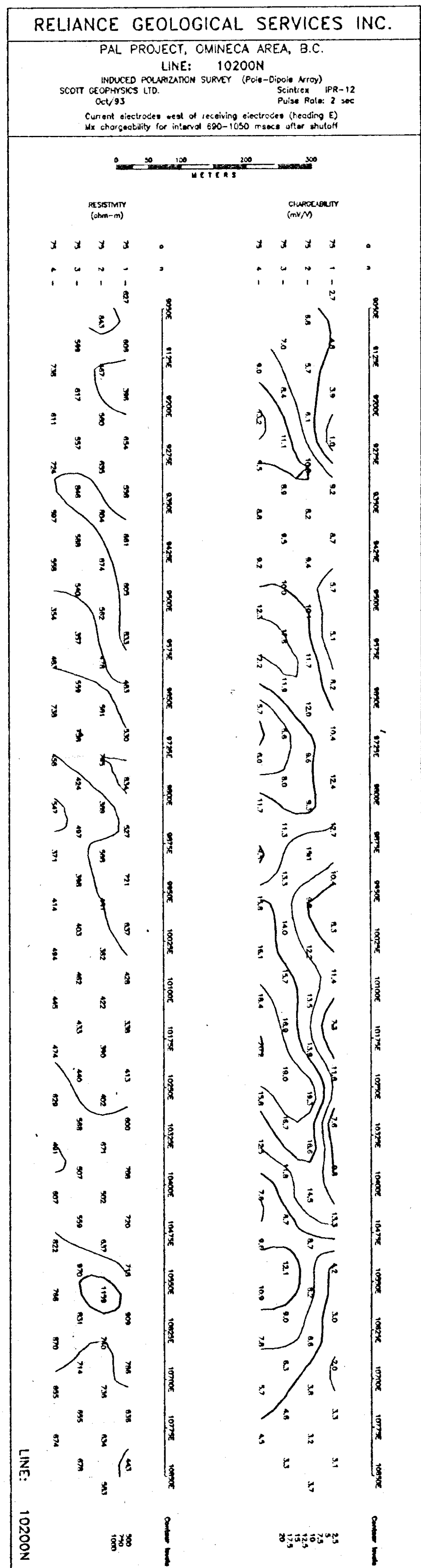
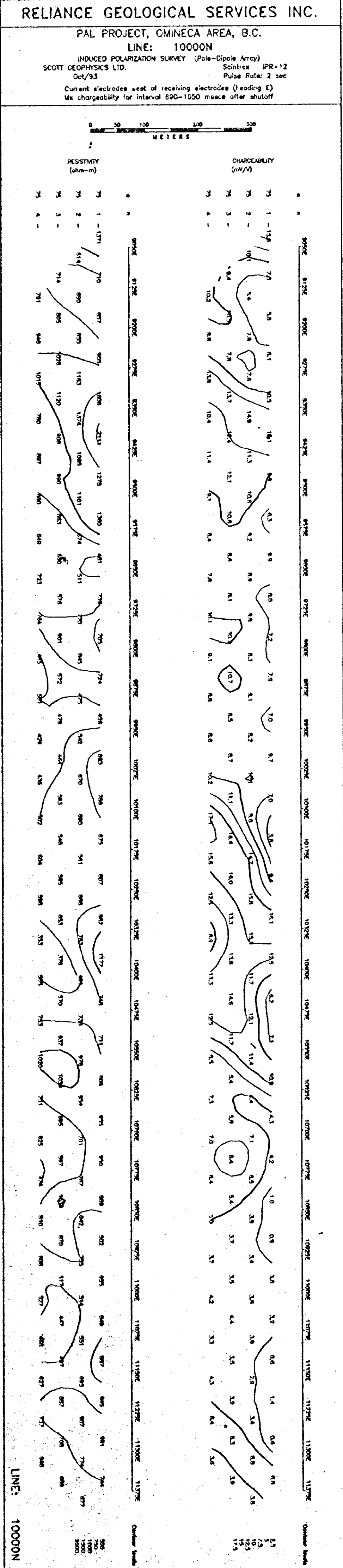
 Ground Magnetics > 57,000 nT

Induced Polarization
 ——— 20 milliseconds
 - - - 10 "
 - - - 7.5 "

○ Proposed Drill Hole



| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| SWANNELL MINERALS CORPORATION | | |
| PAL PROPERTY | | |
| OMINECA M.D., B.C. | | |
| COMPILATION MAP | | |
| Geophysics and Soil Geochemistry | | |
| Scale 1: 10,000 | N.T.S. 94-C/5E,6W | Drawn by |
| Date October 1993 | Geologist | Figure 16 |
| REBAGLIATI GEOLOGICAL CONSULTING LTD. | | |
| RELIANCE GEOLOGICAL SERVICES INC. | | |



GEOLOGICAL BRANCH ASSESSMENT REPORT

23,281