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COGEMA Resources Inc..

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**Geology and Geochemistry**

**TONKA PROPERTY  
(Nechako Project)  
1994**

Omenica Mining Division  
British Columbia

NTS 93F/12E

**FILMED**

**GEOLOGICAL BRANCH  
ASSESSMENT REPORT**

**23,750**

K. Schimann  
January 1995  
94-CND-78-08

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## INTRODUCTION

The Tonka Property was acquired by staking in 1994; it is located in the Nechako Basin in central British Columbia (Figure 1). Mineral showings and deposits with both high-grade vein and low-grade bulk tonnage potential occur in this region.

The property lies in the central part of the Stikine Terrane. The geology of this part of the Stikine Terrane contains three volcanic stratigraphic groups of latest Upper Cretaceous to Miocene age, underlain by Cretaceous and older basement rocks. Mineralization is associated with an Eocene tectonic event that involved crustal extension, felsic and basic volcanism, unroofed metamorphic complexes, large and small scale calderas and associated plutons, pull-apart sedimentary basins, and basin and range geomorphology. This Eocene tectonic-metallogenic belt extends from northwestern British Columbia and crosses all major geologic terranes of the northern Cordillera to the Columbia River basalt plateau in Washington State. The Tertiary tectonic evolution and volcanism of the Nechako Basin are similar to that of the Great Basin of Nevada and adjacent States and the potential for volcanic-hosted and hot-spring type epithermal deposits is similar.

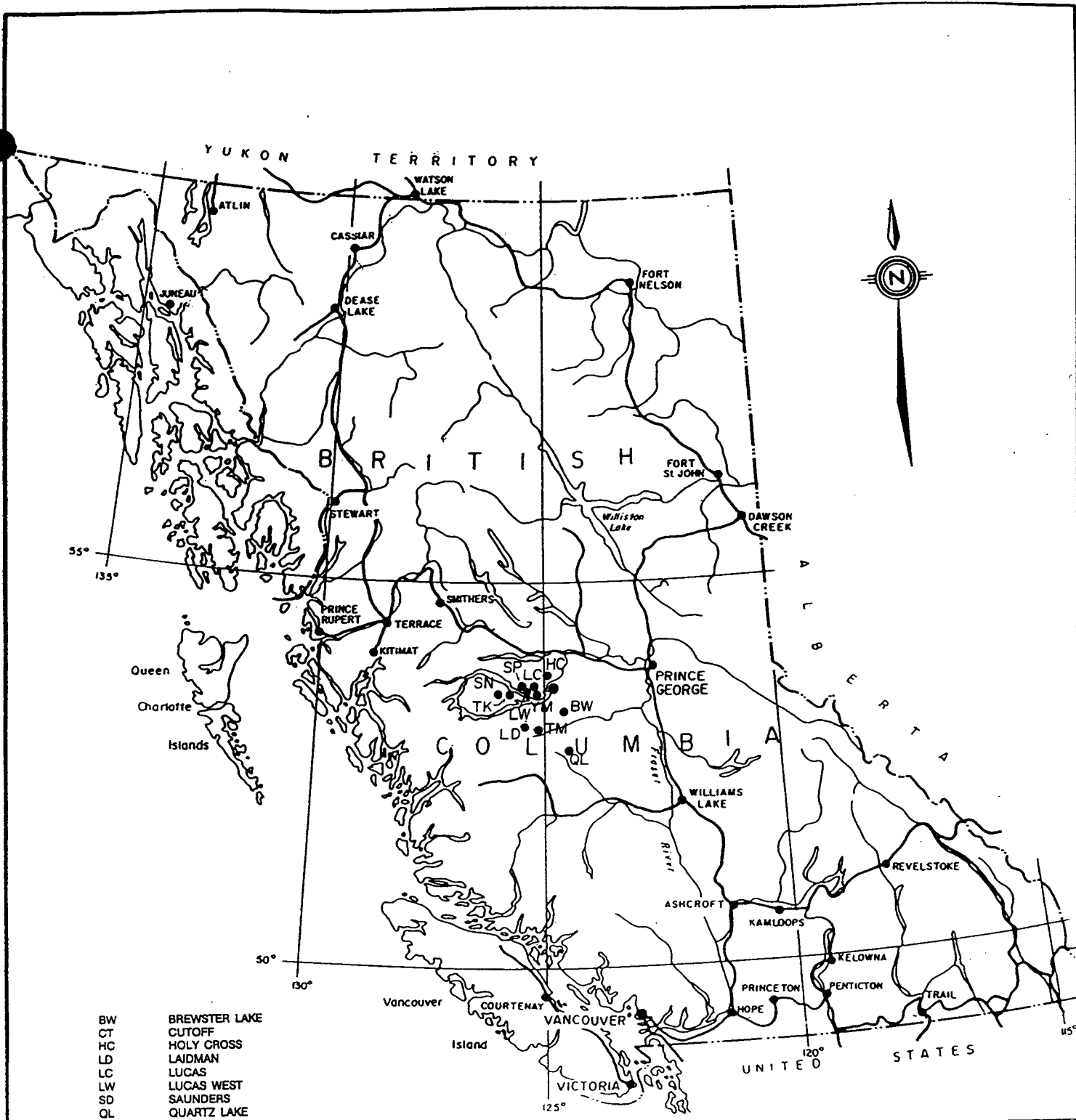
Two epithermal precious metals deposits are currently being mined within this Eocene metallogenic province: the Cannon mine (Wenatchee District), and the Golden Promise in the Republic District. Three have recently been mined out the Equity Silver Mine, the Blackdome, and the Kettle deposits. High sulphide replacement deposits of the Republic graben, although not strictly epithermal, are part of the same metallogenic event.

## PHYSIOGRAPHY AND ACCESS

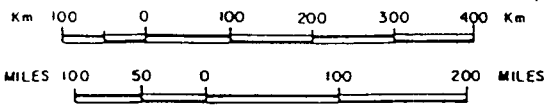
The Nechako Basin is part of the Interior Plateau of the Canadian Cordillera, comprising the Nechako Plateau north of the Blackwater River, and the Fraser Plateau south of it.

The North of the basin, where the Tonka property is located, is a plateau with a fairly constant overall elevation, but quite dissected at the local scale in a distinctive basin and range (horst and graben) topography producing more abundant outcrop than in the other two areas. Elevations vary from 1,417 m at the top of Deerhorn Hill to 715 m on François Lake. To the west, the area abuts on the Quanchus Range with a chain of peaks in the 2,100 to 2,300 m range.

Access is good. Major highways give access to the Nechako Basin: to the north (Hwy. 16), the east (Hwy. 97) and the south (Hwy 20), and a paved road reaches Nazko. More locally, access is through several networks of forestry roads starting in the South at Alexis Creek and at Nazko, in the Centre, at Vanderhoof and for the easternmost part at Nazko, and in the North from Vanderhoof and various points along Highway 16 west to Burns Lake.



- BW BREWSTER LAKE
- CT CUTOFF
- HC HOLY CROSS
- LD LAIDMAN
- LC LUCAS
- LW LUCAS WEST
- SD SAUNDERS
- QL QUARTZ LAKE
- SN SNAG
- TM TAM
- TK TONKA
- YM YELLOW MOOSE



**BRITISH COLUMBIA**

**NECHAKO PROJECT**

**LOCATION OF PROPERTIES**

Figure 1

The main economic activity is logging. There are a few ranches in the South along Highway 20 and along the Nazko River, in the Centre along Chedakuz River and in the North along the lower Nechako River, and some farming northwest of Cheslatta Lake in the Takysie-Grassy Plains area. Tourism is a minor activity and consists mostly of fishing and, in the fall, hunting. Vegetation is dominated by evergreens (pine and spruce) with poplar and cottonwood in low-lying areas.

It is a region with no obvious environmental concerns, nor are there any parks proposed, except for the Ilgachuz Range which is outside of the area of interest per se.

The Tonka property lies immediately south off Intata Reach and can be reached from Highway 16 by the Holy Cross and Marilla Forestry roads and a ferry across Intata Reach. Local relief, within the property, is subdued; the dominant topographic feature is a valley that cuts the property from North to South and probably marks a structure. There has been little logging on the property. Outcrop conditions are relatively poor over most of the property, except along the central valley.

## REGIONAL GEOLOGY

The Tertiary geologic elements of the Nechako Basin are part of a regional extensional system that extends from the Republic area of northern Washington State, northwesterly for some 1000 kilometres into the Babine district of north central British Columbia. This belt trends northwest with the approximate dimensions of 1000 X 200 kilometres. It crosses major terrane boundaries and underlies the Quesnel, Kootenay and Omineca Terranes in the south and the Stikine Terrane in the north, crossing the oceanic Cache Creek Group. It overlaps the southern margin of the Bowser Basin where it continues northward as a thin strip along the eastern margin of the Coast Range.

Stratigraphic and intrusive rocks in the Stikine Terrane range in age from Palaeozoic to Pleistocene. With respect to the Eocene mineral setting, the geologic elements of the Stikine Terrane may be divided into three separate packages: basement rocks, latest Upper Cretaceous-Eocene rocks associated with mineralization, and cover rocks (Table 1).

### Basement Rocks - Lower Upper Cretaceous and Older

Basement rocks to the Tertiary in the Nechako Basin comprise Upper Triassic to lower Upper Cretaceous strata grouped into two major time-stratigraphic assemblages.

The oldest assemblage consists of arc volcanics of Upper Triassic to Middle Jurassic age which includes submarine and marine island arc volcanics and sediments of the Carnian to Norian subalkaline, basaltic Stuhini (Takla) Group, and the Sinemurian to Bajocian calc-alkaline Hazelton Group.

**Table 1: Main Geologic Map Units of the Nechako Basin**

Stratified Rocks	Intrusive and Metamorphic Rocks
11. Anahim Volcanics (Pliocene-Pleistocene)	
10. Chilcotin Volcanics (Miocene)	
9. Endako Group (Eocene-Oligocene)	
8. Ootsa Lake Group (Eocene and Palaeocene)	G. Eocene (stocks, plugs, dykes, rhyolite, felsite, porphyry, diorite, gabbro)
7. Kasalka-Kingsvale Groups (Upper Cretaceous)	F. Upper Cretaceous-Palaeocene (Quanchus Intrusions: stocks and batholiths, diorite to quartz monzonite)
6. Skeena-Jackass Mountain Groups (Lower Cretaceous)	E. Mid-Cretaceous (mainly tonalite to quartz monzonite of Coast Range complex)
5. Gambier Group (Upper Jurassic-Lower Cretaceous)	D. Jurassic-Cretaceous (François Lake Batholith; quartz diorite to granite, includes quartz-feldspar porphyry)
4. Relay Mountain-Bowser Groups (Upper Jurassic-Lower Cretaceous)	
3. Hazelton Group (Lower and Middle Jurassic)	C. Middle Jurassic (locally foliated granodiorite and quartz monzonite)
2. Stuhini Group (Upper Triassic)	
1. Cache Creek Group (Upper Palaeozoic)	B. Permian (mainly granodiorite in lower Chilcotin River)
	A. Metamorphic Rocks (gneiss, schist, metavolcanics, cataclasites)

The arc volcanic assemblages are overlain by two sedimentary assemblages, the Middle Jurassic to Lower Cretaceous Bowser Lake Group and the Lower and Upper Cretaceous Skeena Group. Deltaic assemblages of the Bowser Lake Group were deposited mainly in the Bower Basin to the North, except for its basal, the Ashman Formation, a black clastic-chert pebble conglomerate, sandstone and siltstone unit that outcrops below the waters of the eastern end of the Nechako Reservoir (Tipper, 1963). Marine and nonmarine sediments of the Neocomian to Cenomanian Skeena Group blanketed much of the Stikine Terrane and sourced from the east, off the Cache Creek, Quesnel and Omineca Terranes. The blanket of Skeena Group clastics across Stikinia outlines a regional datum to which deformation and deposition of younger strata may be related. The basement rocks have been affected by regional compressive tectonics. Westerly verging compression along the east margin of the Stikine Terrane, associated with the amalgamation of Stikinia, Quesnellia and the Cache Creek Terranes to the North American Craton, affects rocks as young as Upper Jurassic. Easterly verging compression along the west margin of the Stikine Terrane, associated with the amalgamation of the Wrangellia with Stikinia affects rocks as young as Late Cretaceous.

Intrusive rocks associated with the basement strata include the Upper Jurassic-Lower Cretaceous François Lake intrusions to the northeast of the reconnaissance area, and mid-Cretaceous plutons of the Coast Crystalline Complex.

Many of the northwest and northeast trending fault zones that control the distribution of the Tertiary geologic elements are fault zones whose activity can be traced back to the Upper Triassic and Lower Jurassic.

### Upper Cretaceous to Miocene

The Upper Cretaceous to Eocene metallogenic event is associated with three stratigraphic assemblages, the late Upper Cretaceous andesitic Kasalka Group, the felsic Eocene Ootsa Lake Group and the basaltic Eocene to Oligocene Endako Group. These assemblages represent a generalized cycle of early andesitic volcanism, explosive felsic volcanism, bimodal felsite-basic volcanism and later basic volcanism. The early andesitic Kasalka Group, and the felsic Ootsa Lake Group strata were deposited in calderas and caldera complexes. The distribution of the older facies of the Endako Group are in part controlled by the felsic calderas. The felsic calderas are large, composite features that may measure more than 50 kilometres in diameter and are nested caldera complexes. The volcanic assemblages are associated with a fault array whose main expression is extensional. This sequence of caldera associated volcanism and extensional faulting is a common sequence through the length of the extensional belt, from the Mexican border to Babine Lake and is associated with a vast array of significant mineral deposits.

The Kasalka Group volcanics (McIntyre, 1985) occur as a number of caldera basins throughout west-central British Columbia, on the Stikine Terrane, between the Blackwater Linear zone and the north flank of the Skeena Arch. They are mainly feldspathic andesitic volcanics but local basins include explosive and passive felsic volcanism. They are associated with granodioritic stocks and plugs of the Quanchus and Bulkley Intrusions. In a number of locations in central B. C., red and green polyolithic volcanic and granitic cobble conglomerate underlies basal Kasalka strata. The age of the Kasalka volcanics and associated intrusives range from 85 My to 60 My and fall



mainly in the 72 to 67 My interval.

The Ootsa Lake Group (Duffel, 1959) is typified by light coloured felsic volcanics. They underlie broad areas of the southern Stikine Terrane from Babine Lake to the Chilcotin River and include a variety of depositional types. They occur in structurally controlled basins and in large caldera complexes. Subvolcanic intrusives are common; coeval plutonic rocks are rare within the caldera complexes, but common in the basement. The Ootsa Lake Group ranges in age from 58 to 47 My with the interval of 52 to 48 My representing the timing of the main felsic eruptive events.

The Endako Group (Armstrong, 1949) is a wide ranging assemblage of mainly basaltic rocks. In a general sense, the Endako Group overlies and is younger than the Ootsa Lake Group. Basaltic and andesitic rocks are commonly associated with felsic rocks in the calderas. Ages of the Endako Group show a range from 50 to 37 My. Post-Ootsa Lake Group basaltic volcanism occurred intermittently throughout the area, from 45 My to Recent. (Mathews, 1989; Rouse, 1988). Basaltic volcanics younger than 35 My are correlated with the Chilcotin Group.

### **Pliocene-Pleistocene**

The Anahim Group peralkaline basalts occur only in the Southwest of the Nechako Basin.

*"During the Pleistocene all of Central British Columbia was covered by glacier ice that moulded a multitude of features from which the glacial events can be interpreted"* (Tipper, 1971). The bulk of glacial features in Central British Columbia have been produced by the Fraser Glaciation, the last major advance. Minor late re-advances are observed around the Anahim volcanoes and along the Coast Ranges.

Within the Nechako Basin, glacial transport direction varies from N 0° to 30°, south of the Blackwater lineament, to N 60° to 90° north of it. Glacial deposits consist mostly of lodgement till with some areas of ablation till, esker systems, and fluvio-glacial material. A thin veneer of ablation till may occasionally overlie lodgement till. There are no extensive glacial lake deposits (sands and clays). Evidence of multiple glaciation are observed in a few localities in the form of lodgement till overlying fluvio-glacial deposits.

## **LEGAL DESCRIPTION AND HISTORY OF THE PROPERTY**

The Tonka property consists of 1 claim of 20 units. It is owned 100% by COGEMA Resources Inc. See table 1 and figure 2.

The only earlier work on the property is in 1988 by Mingold (Yarrow, 1989), who found the Tonka showing, did some prospecting, and a soil geochemical grid around the showing.

**Table 2 List of Claims: Tonka Property**

<b>NAME</b>	<b>RECORD No</b>	<b>UNITS</b>	<b>STAKED DATE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>GOOD UNTIL</b>	<b>MINING DIVISION</b>	<b>NTS</b>
<b>TONKA PROPERTY</b>							
TONKA-1	325753	20	27-May	1994	1999	OMINECA	93F/12E
	Total	20					

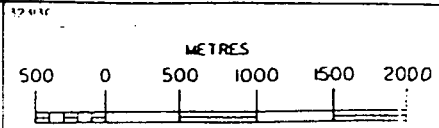
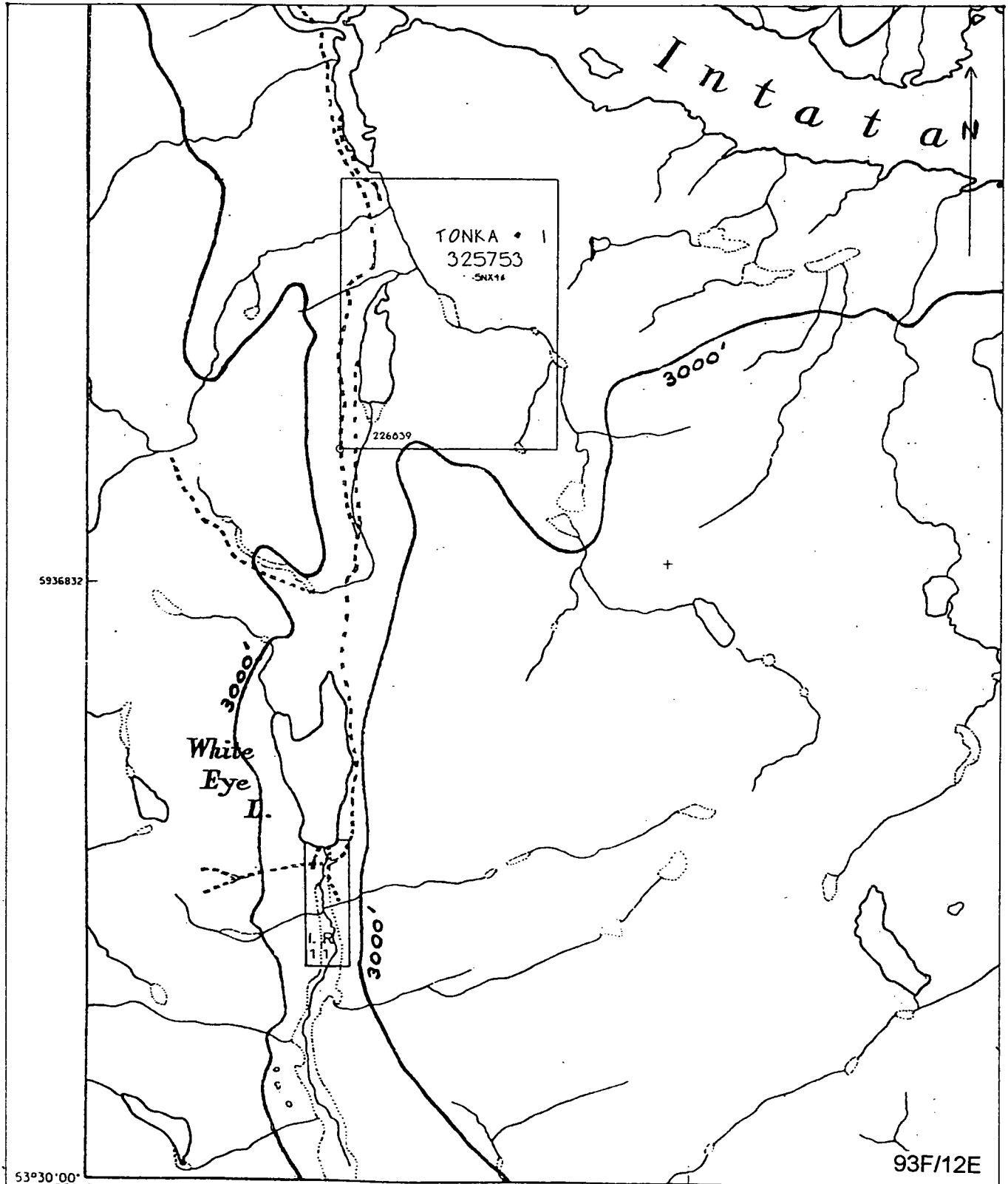


Figure 2 Claim Map of the Tonka Property

ADMINISTRATIVE AREA  
 MINING DIVISION : OMINECA

## METHODOLOGY

The Tonka property was accessed from a camp south of Intata Reach, near the ferry crossing.

Bedrock mapping was done by systematically traversing areas liable to have outcrops as deduced from air photos and topography. Mapping concentrated on finding as many outcrops as possible, especially in areas of poor outcrop to obtain the best possible coverage.

Prospecting was done in a few selected areas only. More thorough prospecting will be required in 1995 to uncover new showings.

Till samples were taken along flagged compass and hip chain lines spaced about 200-400 metres with samples taken every 50-100 metres. The line orientation were chosen perpendicular to the average ice transport direction as deduced from air photo lineaments (drumlinoids and scour features). Samples were taken with a split spoon auger, at 0.5 to 1.25 metres depth with the objective to obtain a sample as fresh, un-oxidized, as possible. Sample description included four parameters (Table 3), as well as on-site interpretation of the probable facies: lodgement, ablation, fluvial glacial, or colluvium. This interpretation is subjective but takes into account the description parameters as well as the terrain morphology as observed by the samplers, all well seasoned prospectors. A total of 233 till samples were collected.

The till and rock sample locations were digitized in the field using Autocad and the description entered on Excel spreadsheets, plotted in the office using Techbase, and transferred onto Autocad drawings for presentation.

Analyses were done by Acme Analytical Laboratories Ltd. The analytical procedures were as follows:

Au: Aqua regia digestion, MIBK extraction, atomic absorption; 50 g for till;

30 Elements: Aqua regia digestion, ICP on 0.5 g for till and rock

Hg: Flameless atomic absorption

Aqua regia digestion results in partial analysis for the following elements: Ca, Mg, Fe, Mn, Cr, Ba, Sr, U, Th, La, Ti, B, Al, Na, K.

Table 3 Till Sample Description Parameters

<u>Roundness:</u>	1. Non-eroded, sharp-edge, angular. Clear fractured surfaces typical of individual rock types.
	2. Slightly eroded, slightly worn at edges, angular. Still clear fractured surfaces typical of individual rock types.
	3. Eroded, edges eroded and rounded. Original form still easily definable, fractured surfaces still retained.
	4. Rounded. Original form difficult to define.
	5. Highly rounded. Original form can no longer be defined.
<u>Compactness:</u>	1. Extremely loose
	2. Loose
	3. Normal
	4. Compact
	5. Extremely compact, concrete-like
<u>Stone Content:</u>	1. Stoneless 0 per sample
	2. Few stones 1-4 per sample
	3. Normal 5-10 per sample
	4. Abundant stones 11-15 per sample
	5. Extremely abundant stones >15 per sample
<u>Colour:</u>	

### Till Prospecting and Geochemistry

Till deposits cover the vast majority of the surface of the region. Although this is a hindrance for it hides the bedrock, till can be used as an exploration tool. Glacial processes increase the size of the exploration targets, both in length and width, by dispersing material down-ice from mineralized areas within the till, where it can be detected by prospecting, finding mineralized boulders, and by geochemistry, analysing the fine fraction or the heavy fraction of the till. This dispersion has also a another effect which must be taken into consideration, that of reducing the grade of the mineralized material very rapidly by dilution with surrounding material. For this method to work properly several conditions must be met: the mineralized material must have been eroded by glacial action, it must have been deposited within reasonable distance, the deposited till must be preserved (not eroded by later processes), and it must be close to surface where it can be sampled, and not covered by a thick mantle of later deposits.

The purpose of the till sampling programme was to define anomalous areas for further, detailed, geochemistry and prospecting to find mineralization in situ or in boulders. The chosen spacing between lines and of samples along the lines was a compromise between what could be done with the available means applied to the property area and the goal, to find indications of gold mineralization. Although an economic deposit could easily fit

between sample lines, the effect of glacial processes can be used to locate targets of such size with a relatively wide sample grid.

The use of Au and Ag for tracing mineralization presents special problems. In the case of Au, the main problem is nugget effect and, to a lesser degree, the analytical detection limit, which is about at the level of the Au background in rocks and till. The nugget effect results in non-reproducibility of analyses, be there replicate analyses or analyses of duplicate samples. In the case of Ag, the main problem is analytical detection limit which is about twice the Ag background in rocks and till. As a result Ag analyses become significant only at about 10 times background. Both Au and Ag must thus be used with care in the low ranges. Sb suffers from the same problem as Ag; its analytical detection limit is about 10 times its background in rocks and tills.

Other elements within the analyzed group, which are diagnostic of epithermal mineralization are As and Hg. The base metals, Cu, Pb, Zn, and Mo, are not normally strongly enriched in epithermal mineralization, although they may be in the 100 to 300 ppm range in some cases. This level of anomaly in rock translates to a very slight enrichment in the till, except if the source area is very large, i.e if it supplies a large proportion of the till material.

## GEOLOGY

The property is located near the southwestern border of the Cheslatta Caldera Complex at the edge of the northwestern extension of the Nechako Arch and is underlain by volcanic and sedimentary assemblages of Upper Cretaceous to Eocene age. The main unit is Upper Cretaceous Kasalka Group andesite (Map 1).

### Kasalka Group

It consists of a monotonous massive grey green feldspar and hornblende phyric fine grained almost equigranular to crowded porphyritic andesite that resembles the microdiorite occurring along Intata Reach to the Northwest and on the Snag property. It is un-metamorphosed. Some propylitization may be visible on most outcrops.

### Tertiary Rocks

Ootsa Lake Group rhyolite and dacite as well as a yellow clay (argillite?) that may be part of the Ootsa Lake or the Endako Group outcrop 1 km east of the property and the eastern part of the property is liable to be underlain by these rocks.

## MINERALIZATION

The Tonka property was staked because of the presence of a quartz structure which gave up to 1.0 g/t Au (Tonka showing) and several high Au values in the 1988 Mingold soil survey.

# Geochemistry

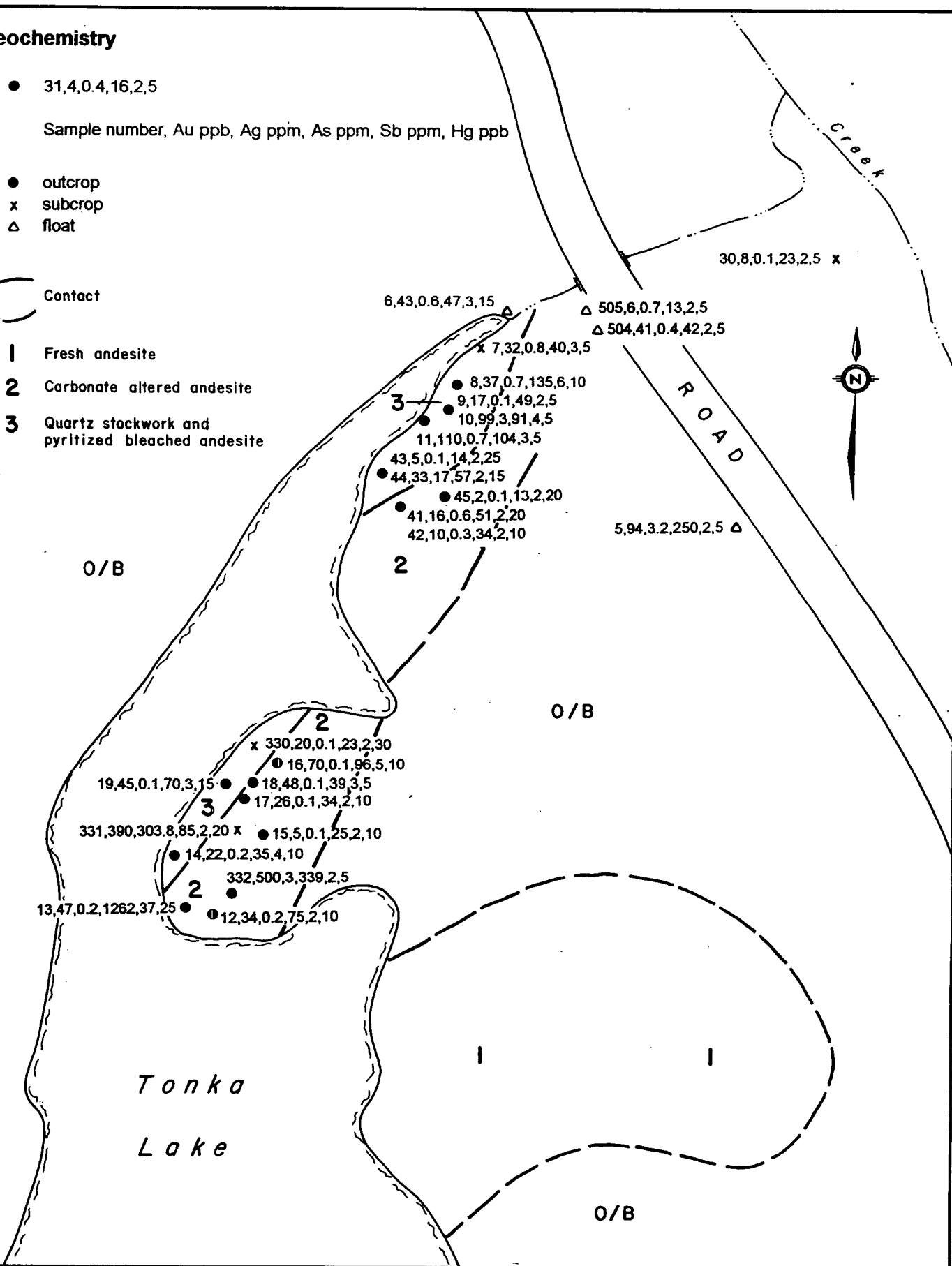
● 31,4,0.4,16,2,5

Sample number, Au ppb, Ag ppm, As ppm, Sb ppm, Hg ppb

- outcrop
- x subcrop
- △ float

○ Contact

- 1 Fresh andesite
- 2 Carbonate altered andesite
- 3 Quartz stockwork and pyritized bleached andesite



**Fig. 3 Tonka Showing: Geology and Rock Geochemistry**

SCALE 1:3000

The showing area was mapped and prospected. It consists of an impressive zone of dense quartz stockwork outcropping for about 350 m along the shore of Tonka Lake and 30 to 40 m wide (unit 1 on figure 3). Within this zone more massive quartz structures reach 3 to 10 m wide and trend N0-20°/90-80°W. The quartz stockwork zone is accompanied by a halo of pyritized and bleached andesite, followed by an outer alteration zone of calcite-veined andesite, 50 to 75 m wide. Although the 1989 assessment report mentions a grab sample at 1 g/t Au, 1994 analyses range up to 500 ppb Au, with highs of 304 g/t Ag and 1262 ppm As; Sb, Hg and base metals are low.

Similar alteration with pyritization but no quartz, and only slightly anomalous Au and tracers, occurs just north of the claims in a quarry along the bay and as subcrop along the road east of the showing. Altered andesite boulders, again with only low Au and tracers, occur in several places along the road east and southeast of Tonka Lake.

## GEOCHEMISTRY

### Till geochemistry

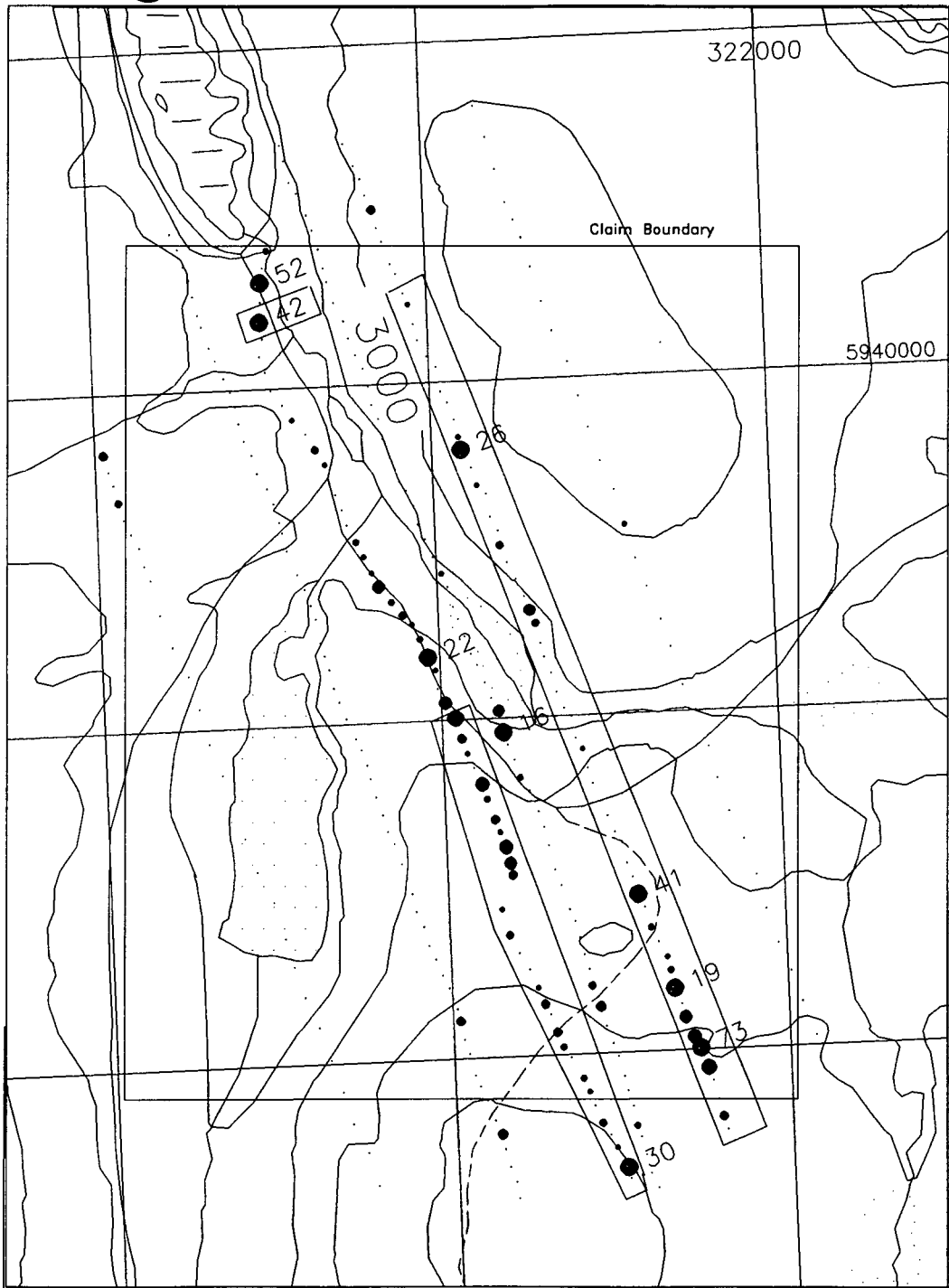
Till sampling on the Tonka property gave a reasonably good coverage. Tills are predominantly lodgment tills west of the creek flowing through the centre of the property and thick ablation till to the East. (Map 3).

Results are presented as posted Au ppb values on map 1 and as dot anomaly maps on figures 4 to 13. The Au values (Map 2 and Figure 4) are systematically high on several lines and there is a good correlation between high Au's and one of the sampler indicating Au contamination at the sampling stage. On map 2 these samples are flagged with an asterisk ("\*"). The northern part of line 100E was resampled for verification resulting in overall lower Au values.

The table of statistics (Table 5) is somewhat unusual by the large number of significant correlation coefficients. This suggests that a significant portion of the variance is related to the analytical digestion process. The correlation coefficients show the usual patterns, with good correlations amongst the "majors elements" group. No significant correlation is present amongst the Au-Ag-tracer element group, with exception of Cu-As, Ag, Hg and Hg-Ag. The meaning of these correlation is not understood.

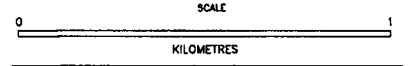
The distribution of the main elements of interest is shown on figure 4 to 13. There are strong Au anomalies east and north of the showing accompanied by As and Cu. Ag and Hg, as well as Pb, Zn, and Ba show scattered highs with no clear pattern. There are two samples east of Tonka Lake with high Ag, Hg, Cu, Pb, Ba, La, and K; these samples are also high in Fe and Mn, and the "anomaly" is probably due to Fe-Mn trapping or easier analytical digestion of the samples.





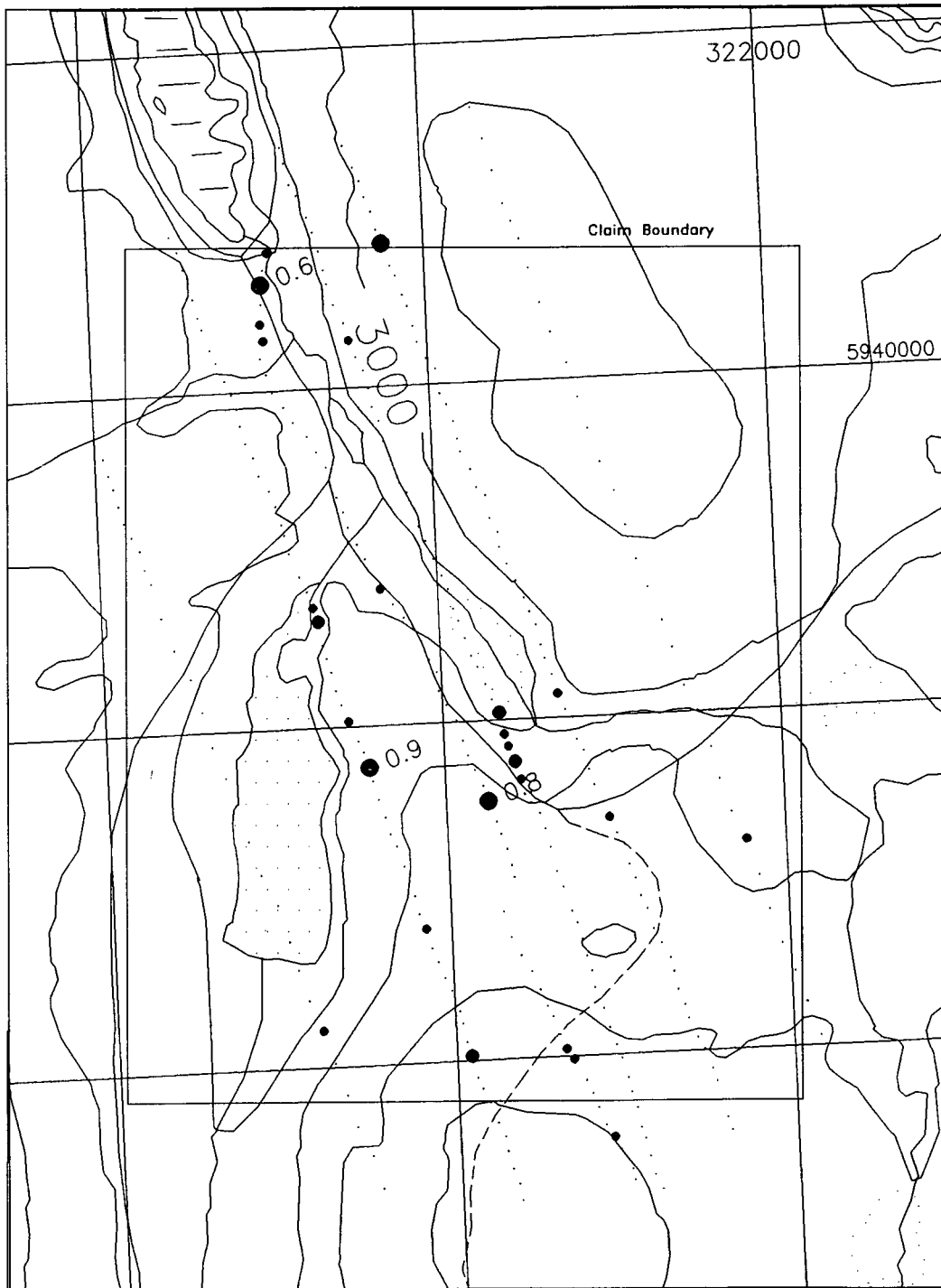
**LEGEND**

- Sample station
- 5 ppb Au
- > 15 ppb Au
- 18 > 15 ppb Au
- ◇ Samples probably contaminated in Au



**NECHAKO PROJECT**  
 TONKA PROPERTY  
 Till Geochemistry  
 Au

Figure 4



### LEGEND

- Sample station
- 0.3 ppm Ag
- ≥ 0.5 ppm Ag
- 0.7 > 0.5 ppm Ag



SCALE



KILOMETRES

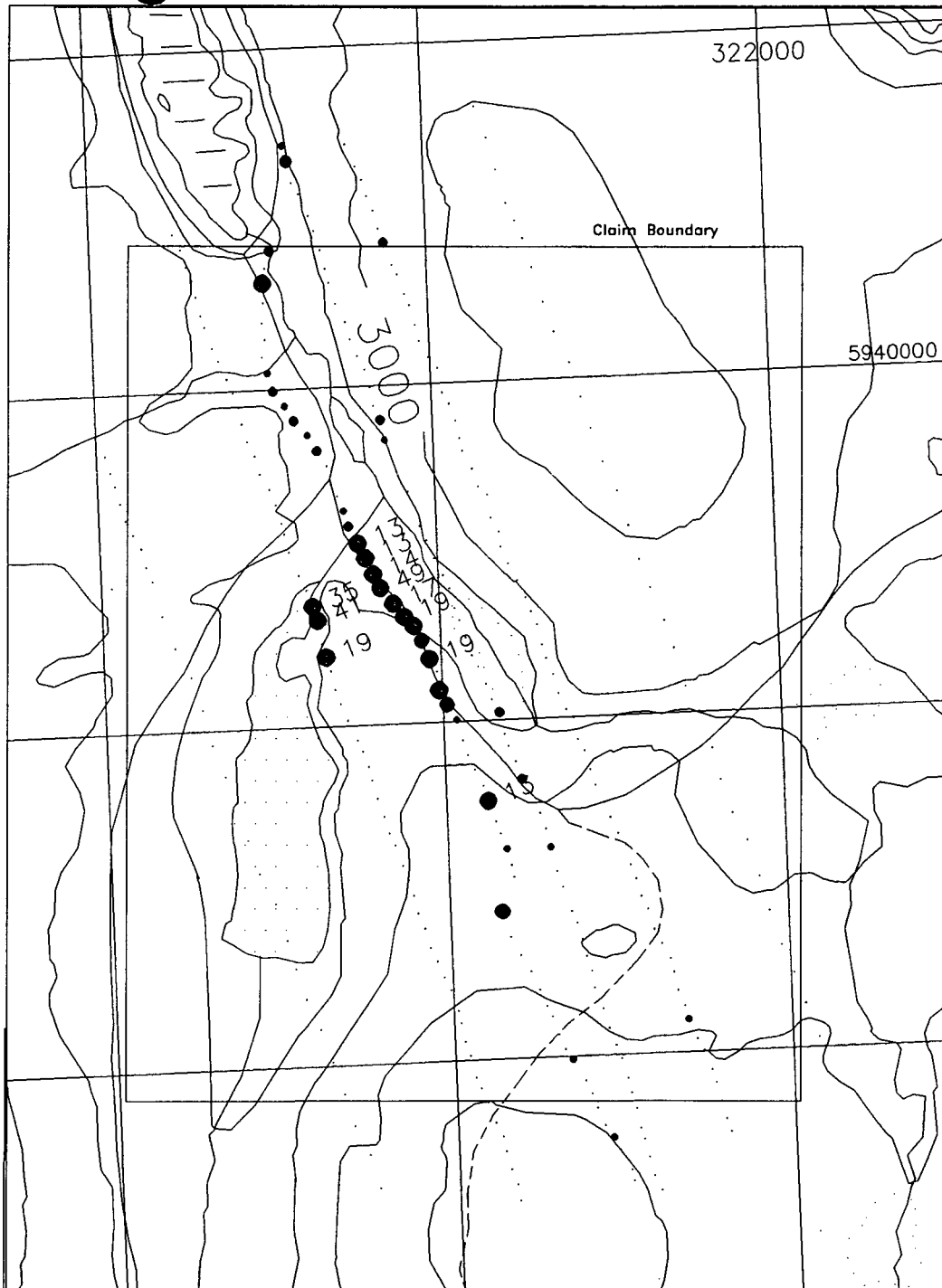
NECHAKO PROJECT

TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry

Ag

Figure 5



### LEGEND

- Sample station
- 8 ppm As
- ≥ 12 ppm As
- 15 > 12 ppm As



SCALE



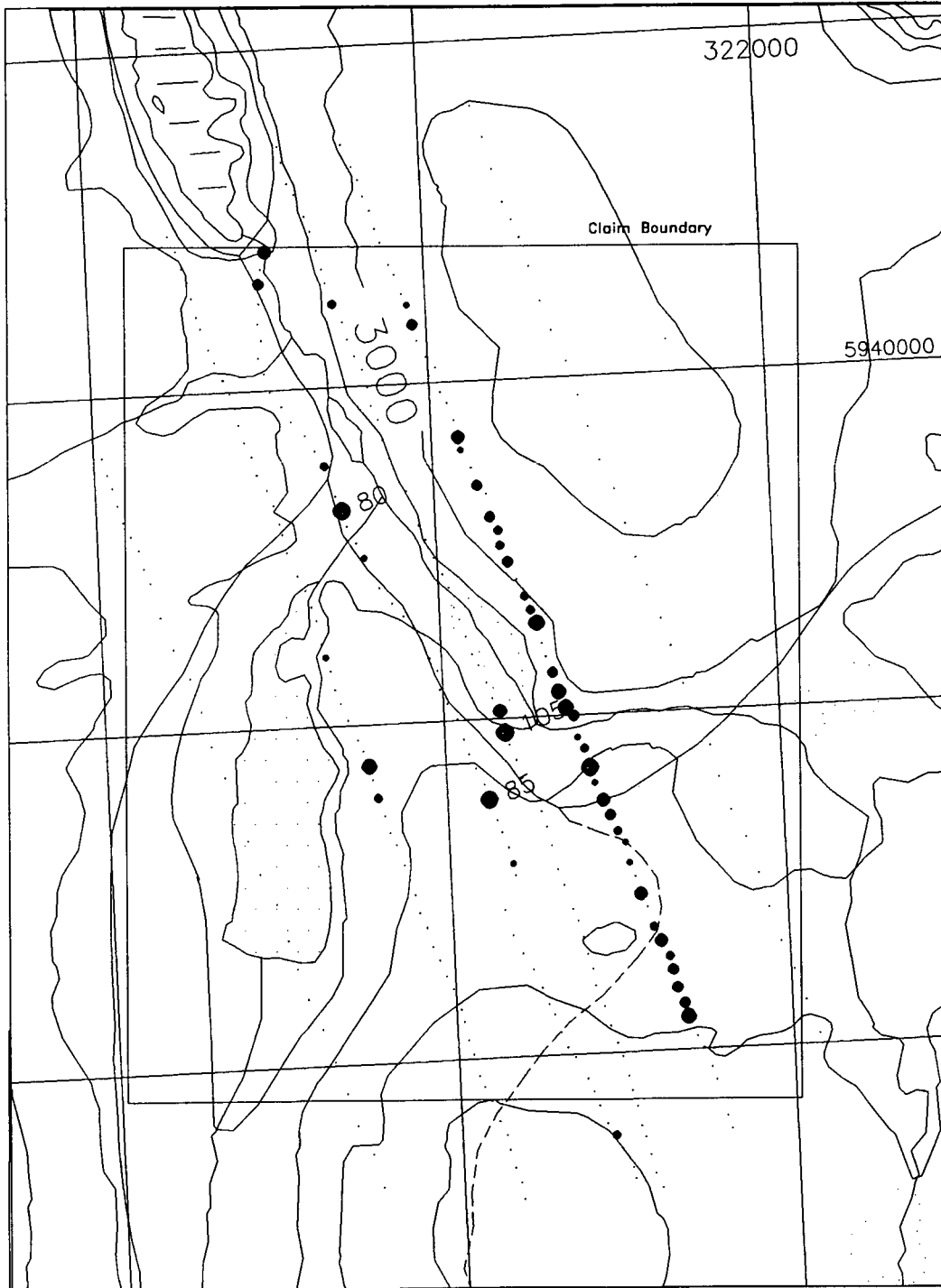
### NECHAKO PROJECT

TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry

As

Figure 6



### LEGEND

- Sample station
- 30 ppb Hg
- > 60 ppb Hg
- 65 > 60 ppb Hg



SCALE



### NECHAKO PROJECT

TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry

Hg

Figure 7

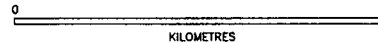


### LEGEND

- Sample station
- 151 ppm Ba
- ≥ 300 ppm Ba
- 320 > 300 ppm Ba



SCALE



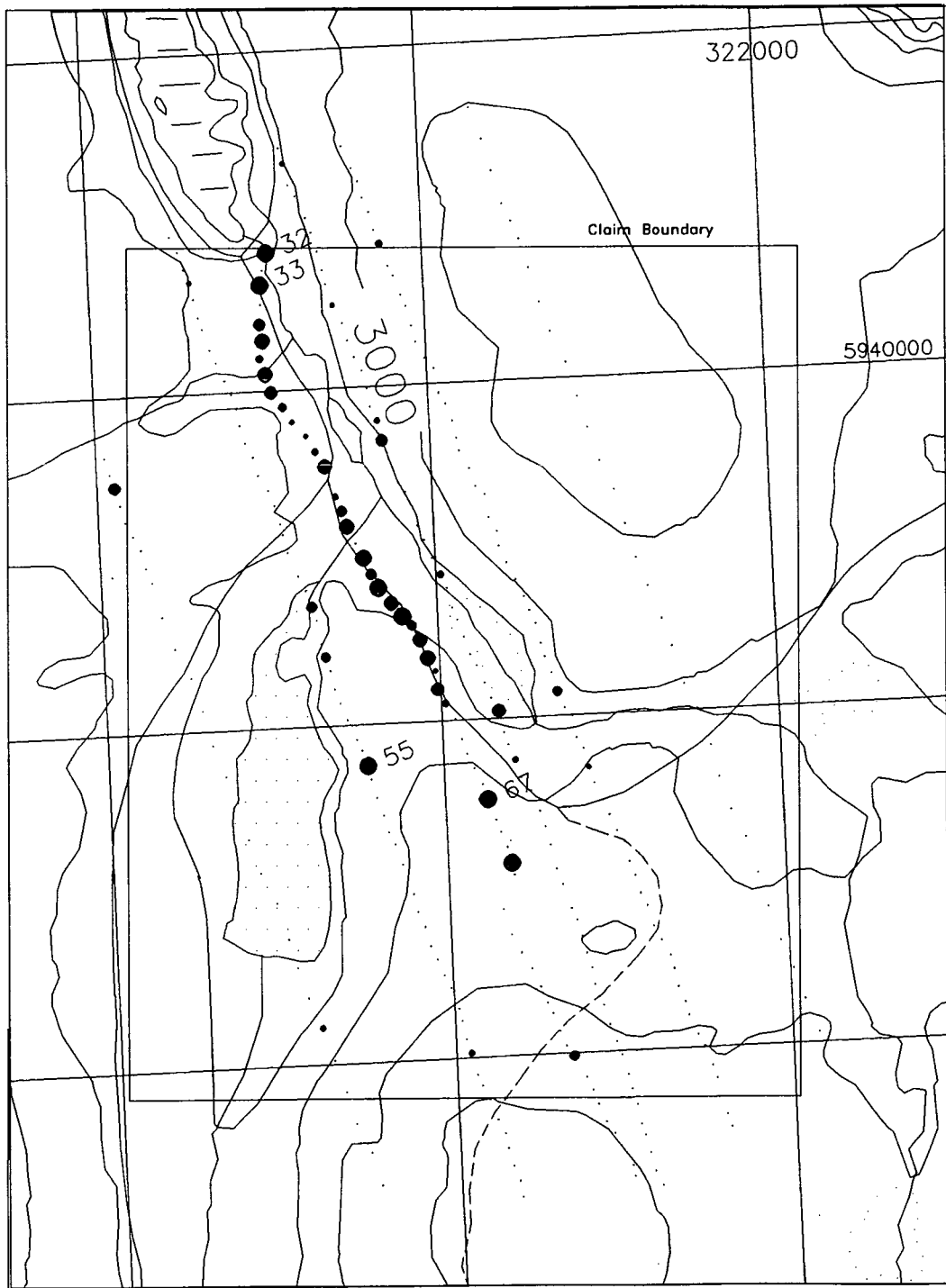
### NECHAKO PROJECT

TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry


Ba

Figure 8




**LEGEND**

- Sample station
- 19 ppm Cu
- > 30 ppm Cu
- 35 > 30 ppm Cu



**COGEMA**  
Resources Inc.

SCALE



KILOMETRES

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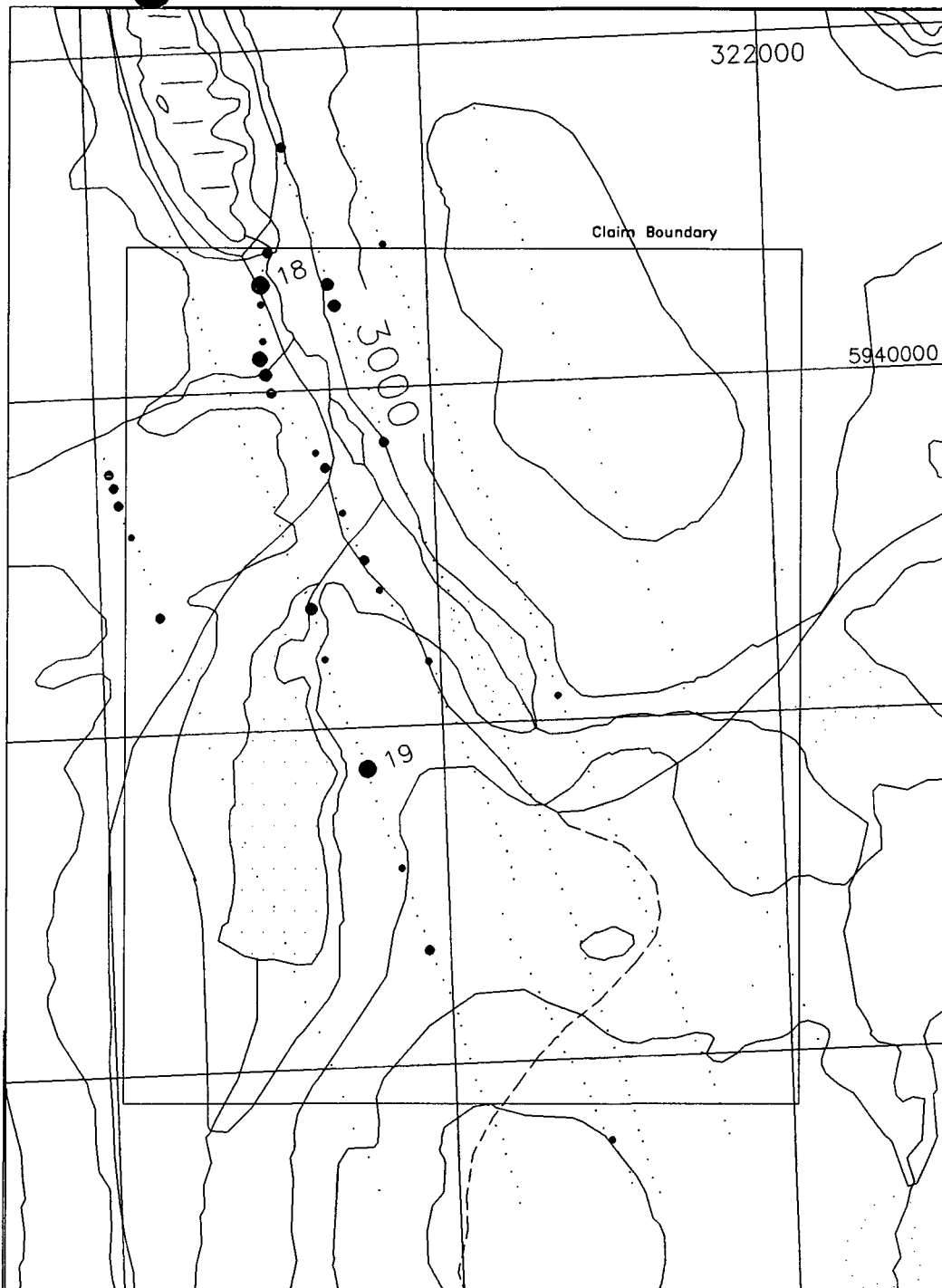
**NECHAKO PROJECT**

TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry

Cu

Figure 9



### LEGEND

- Sample station
- 13 ppm Pb
- > 17 ppm Pb
- 20 > 17 ppm Pb



SCALE



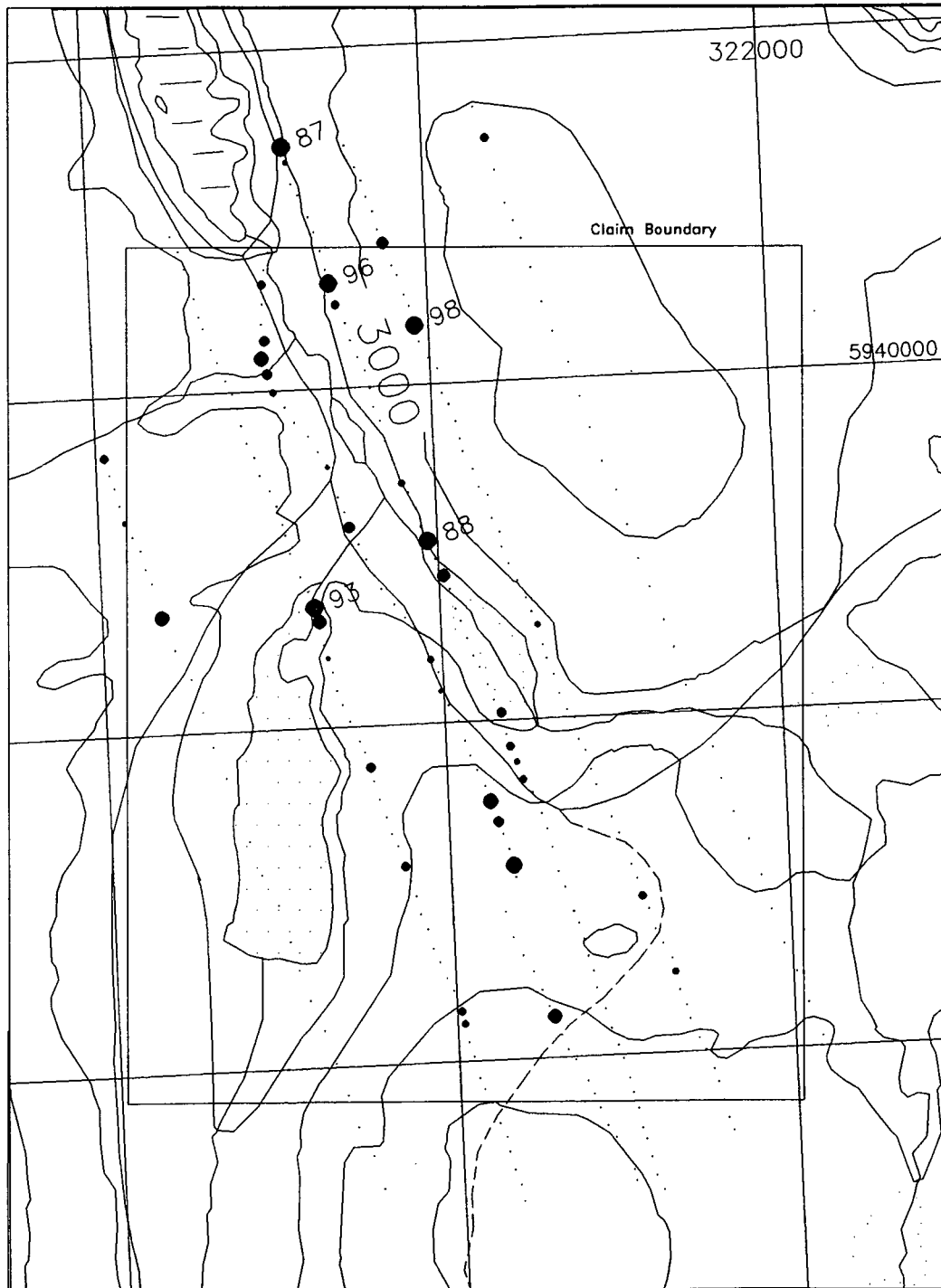
### NECHAKO PROJECT

TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry

Pb

Figure 10



## LEGEND

- Sample station
- 61 ppm Zn
- ≥ 85 ppm Zn
- 90 > 85 ppm Zn



SCALE



NECHAKO PROJECT

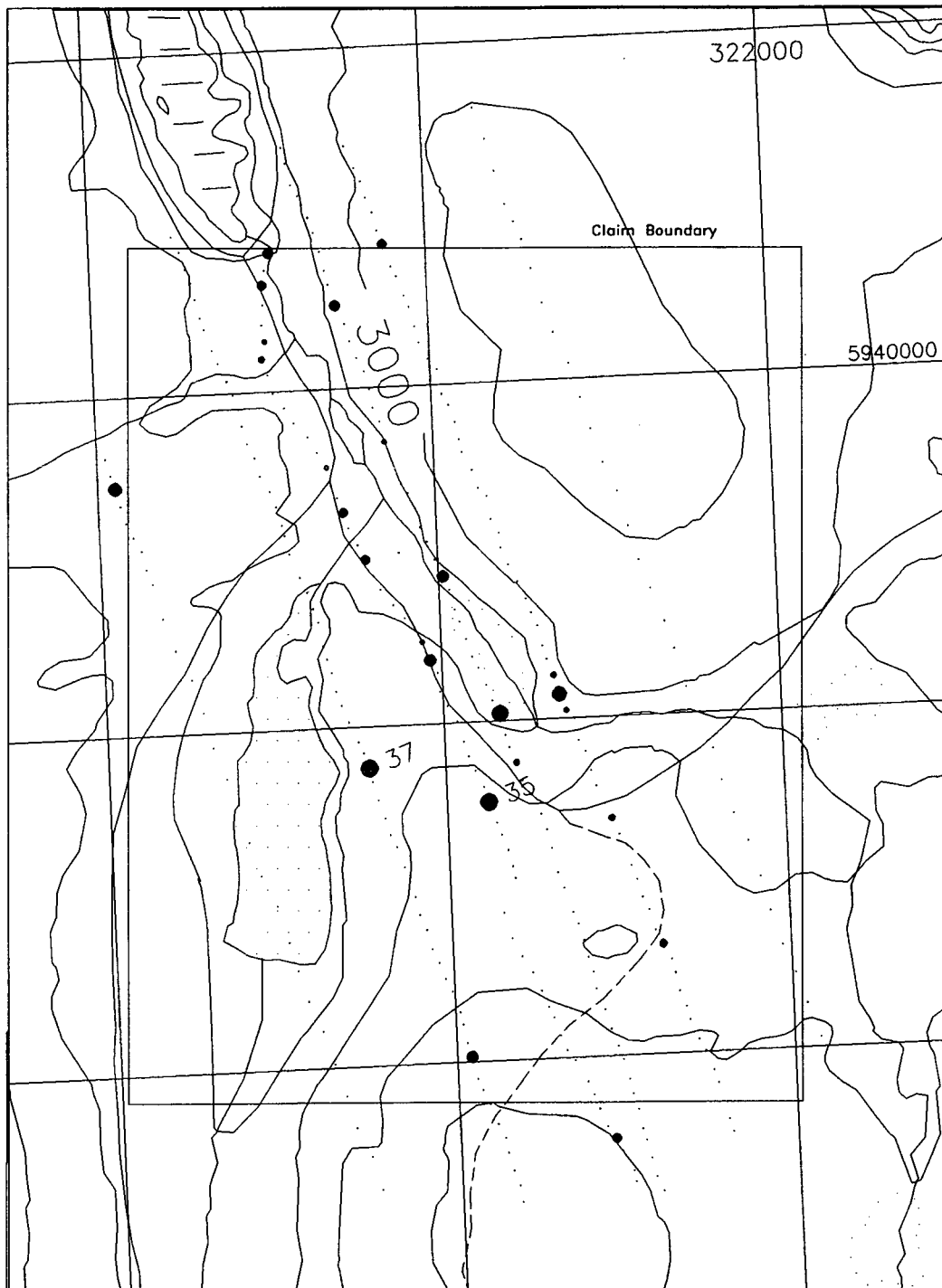
TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry

Zn

Figure 11



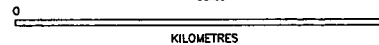


### LEGEND

- Sample station
- 21 ppm La
- ≥ 30 ppm La
- 32 > 30 ppm La



SCALE



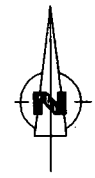
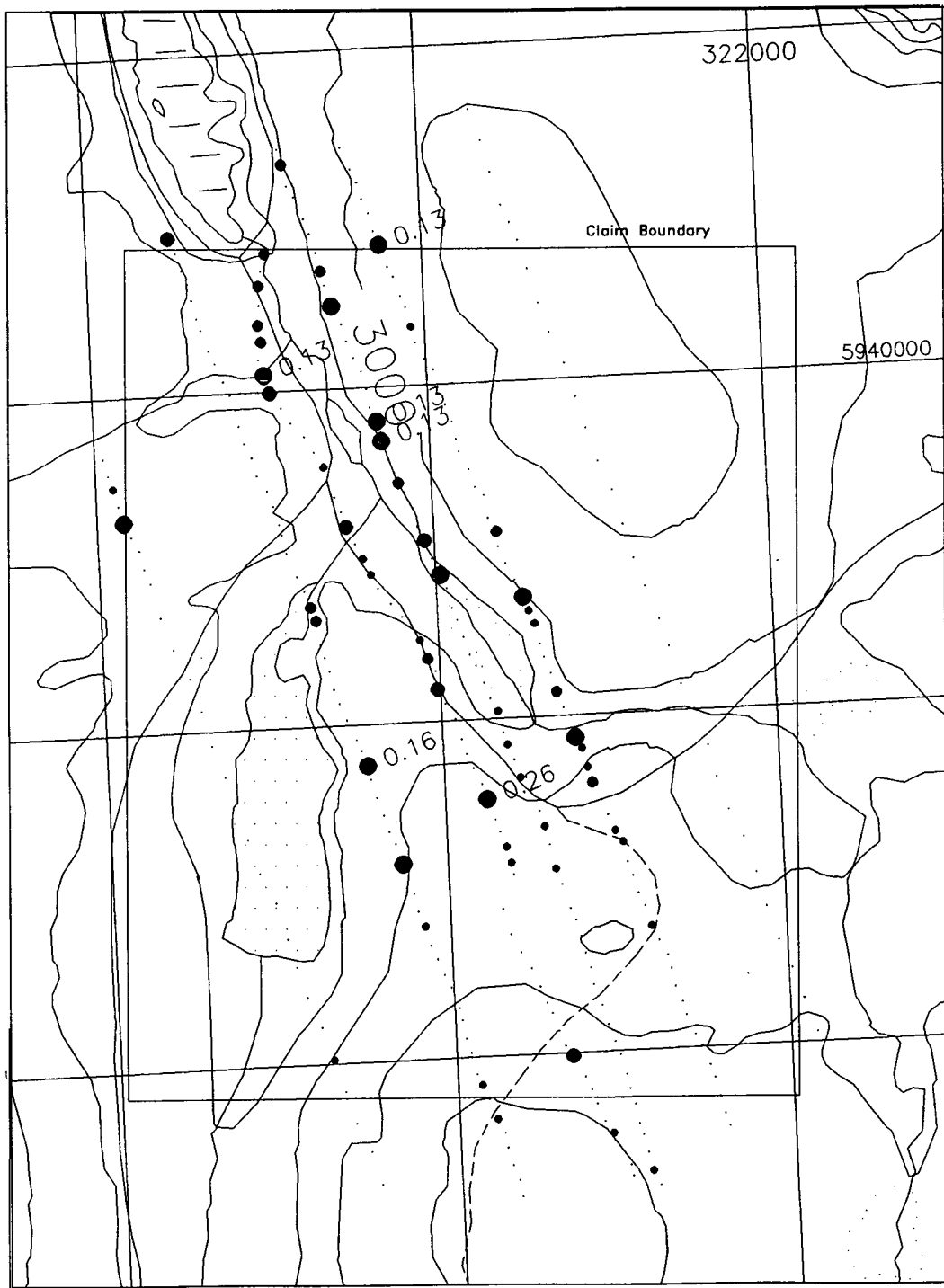
NECHAKO PROJECT

TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry

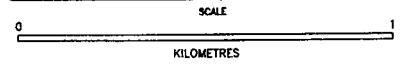
La

Figure 12



**LEGEND**

- Sample station
- 0.09% K
- ≥ 0.12% K
- 0.15 > 0.12% K



**NECHAKO PROJECT**  
 TONKA PROPERTY  
 Till Geochemistry  
 K

Figure 13



## Biogeochemistry

Bark samples were collected from lodgepole pine with a diameter of about 20-30 cm; samples were collected with a paint-scraper around the trunk at about eye-level. Only the dead bark was collected. Dead bark is believed to produce a sample free of seasonal variations and integrating several years of growth. It is also easy to collect; about half a standard soil kraft paper bag is sufficient for an analysis: instrumental neutron activation of a 15 g pressed pellet of dried and macerated material, done at Activation Laboratories Ltd. The analysis supplies 35 elements several of which are systematically below detection limit, in particular some in the Rare Earth group.

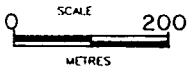
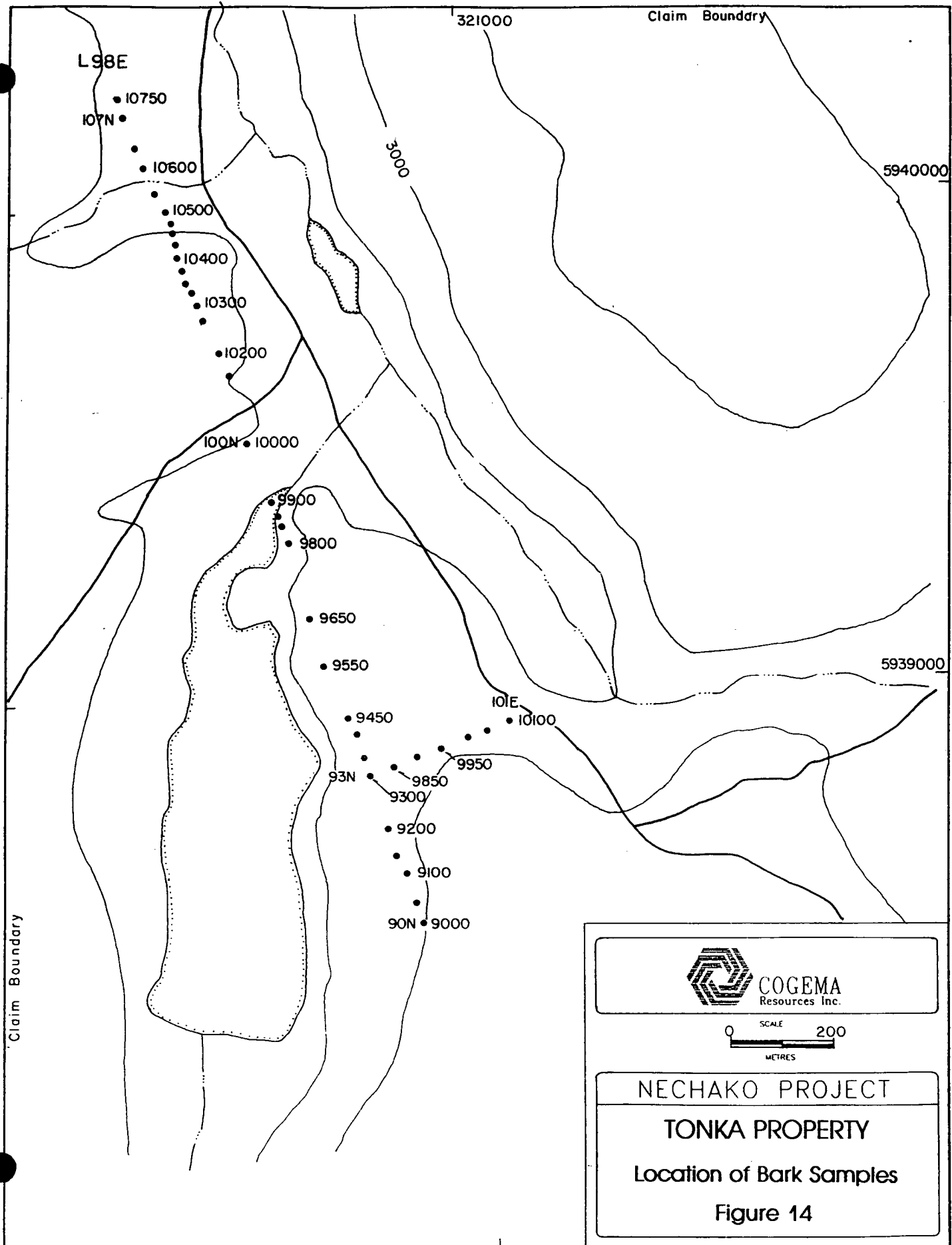
Elements of interest in the case of epithermal gold mineralization are Au, Cs, Mo, Ba, Br, As, Hg. Examination of samples from the Tonka property and an other property as well as principal component analysis of data from that other property show that the variance of the data is related not only to differences in the source of the elements analyzed, i.e. till and underlying bedrock, but that a major part of this variance is biogenic. This expresses itself among others by the Fe Factor, a strong correlation of Fe with most elements except a group composed of Hg, Br, Ba, Ca Sr, and Zn. The best correlation of Au is with Cs which is generally considered to be a good indicator of epithermal mineralization, although somewhat affected by the Fe Factor. The Nechako Basin region has been observed to have unusually weak biogeochemical response to mineralization (C. Dunn, pers. comm.), which means that weak Au and tracer element responses must not be disregarded.

Figure 14 shows the location of the samples taken and figures 15 and 16 are multielement profiles along line 98E of lodgepole pine samples. Note that on figure 15, some of the sample from 9900 to 9000 may be contaminated and the Au values are suspect. The profiles show no strikingly obvious anomalous portion, but one may note the combination of high Au, Cs, Br, and Cr in the northern half (right side) of the profile which correlates well with observation from the till geochemistry.

## CONCLUSIONS

The Tonka showing produced only moderate Au (0.5 g/t Au), but some high Ag (304 g/t Ag). The till geochemistry and prospecting produced indications that the mineralizing system is more extensive along the North-South lineament. Biogeochemistry indicates an anomalous domain north of Tonka Lake where tills are also anomalous in Au and tracer elements.

Recommendation for further work include a geophysical survey to obtain resistivity information, for example a VLF-R survey, followed by an IP survey in anomalous areas, and a more extensive bark sampling programme to obtain a better coverage along the North-South lineament. One or two-drill hole fences across the Tonka showing are needed to cut not only the silicified structure, but also the hanging wall of the structure that does not outcrop and may contain higher grade mineralization.



NECHAKO PROJECT  
 TONKA PROPERTY  
 Location of Bark Samples  
 Figure 14

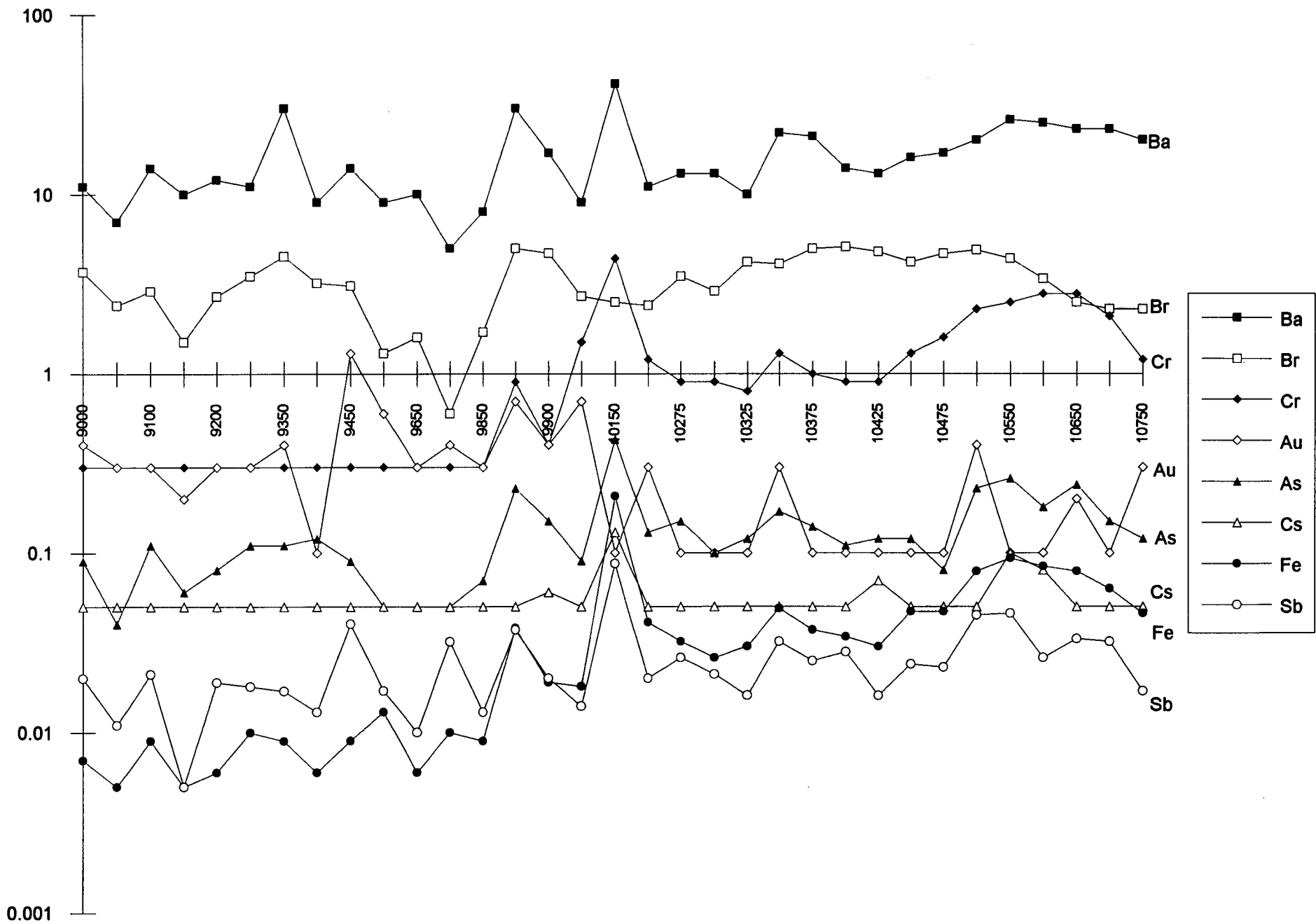


Figure 15 Tonka Property: Bark Geochemistry Profile L98E, part1.

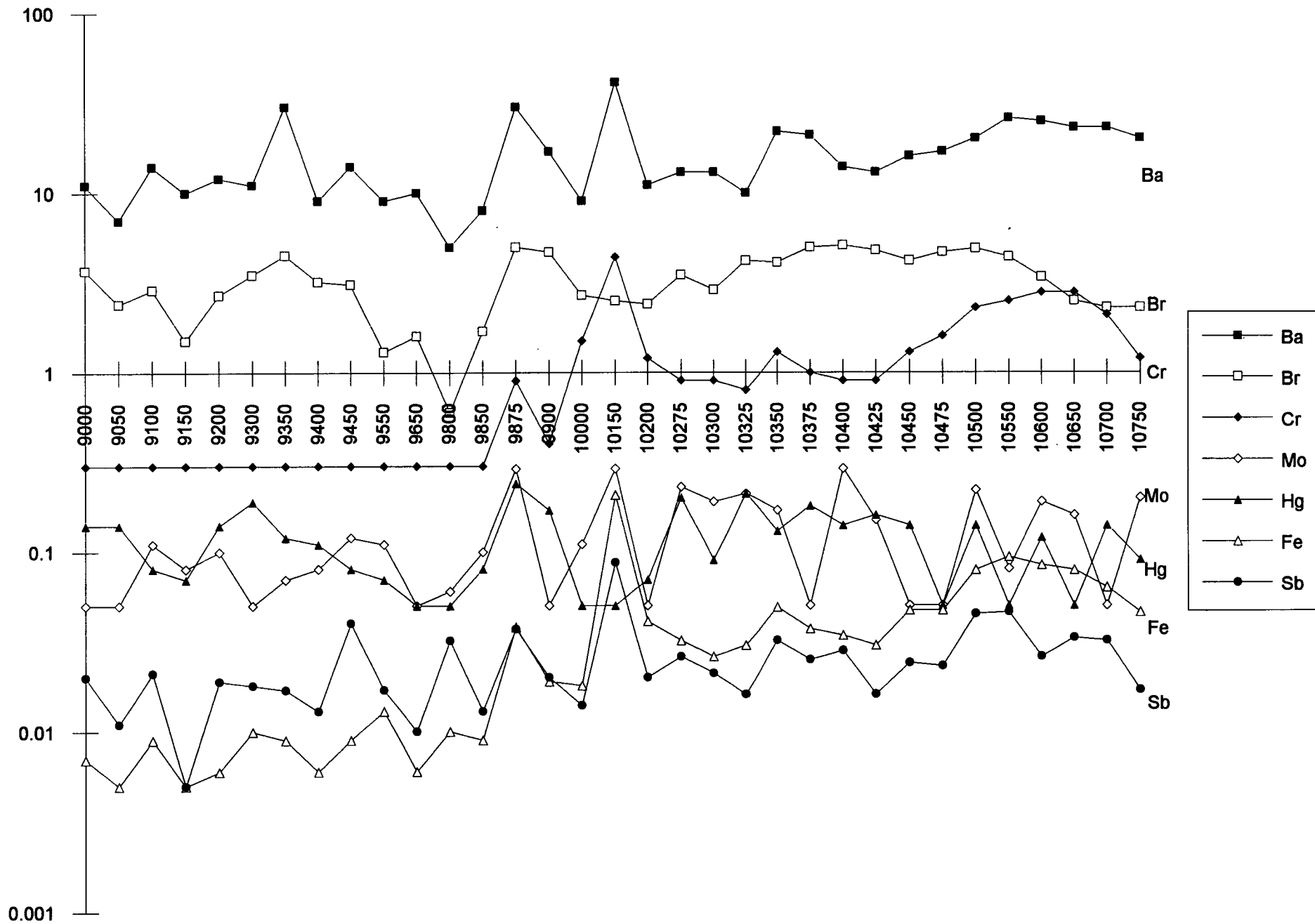


Figure 16 Tonka Property: Bark Geochemistry Profile L98E, part 2.

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**Appendix 1**  
**Till Descriptions and Analyses**

EAST	NORTH	UTME	UTMN	TYPE	SAMPLER
9400	8200	320759	5937644	L	DM
9400	8300	320731	5937742	N/S	DM
9400	8400	320690	5937828	N/S	DM
9400	8500	320664	5937923	L	DM
9400	8600	320632	5938017	L	DM
9400	8700	320601	5938114	A	DM
9400	8800	320562	5938204	N/S	DM
9400	8900	320534	5938294	N/S	DM
9400	9000	320511	5938378	N/S	DM
9400	9100	320481	5938486	N/S	DM
9400	9200	320435	5938577	N/S	DM
9400	9300	320404	5938676	N/S	DM
9400	9400	320377	5938788	N/S	DM
9400	9500	320345	5938865	N/S	DM
9400	9600	320309	5938958	A	DM
9400	9700	320284	5939062	A	DM
9400	9800	320254	5939160	N/S	DM
9400	9900	320210	5939248	L	DM
9400	10000	320176	5939344	L	DM
9400	10100	320151	5939447	N/S	DM
9400	10150	320134	5939490	L	DM
9400	10200	320122	5939544	L	DM
9400	10250	320100	5939585	L	DM
9400	10300	320079	5939627	L	DM
9400	10350	320065	5939678	L	DM
9400	10400	320052	5939730	L	DM
9400	10450	320039	5939770	L	DM
9400	10500	320026	5939819	L	DM
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9800	8050	321166	5937637	L	DM
9800	8100	321149	5937682	A	DM
9800	8150	321135	5937735	L	DM
9800	8200	321128	5937778	C	DM
9800	8250	321109	5937820	L	DM
9800	8300	321088	5937880	L	DM
9800	8350	321069	5937922	C	DM
9800	8400	321055	5937954	L	DM
9800	8450	321040	5938019	L	DM
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9800	8750	320953	5938299	C	DM
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9800	8900	320902	5938442	L	DM
9800	8950	320891	5938495	L	DM
9800	9000	320876	5938541	L	DM
9800	9050	320863	5938583	C	DM
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9800	9300	320781	5938838	L	DM
9800	9350	320773	5938878	A	DM
9800	9400	320757	5938923	L	DM
9800	9450	320744	5938956	A	DM
9800	9500	320717	5939016	L	DM
9800	9550	320698	5939066	N/S	DM
9800	9600	320683	5939108	L	DM
9800	9650	320672	5939163	N/S	DM
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9800	9800	320639	5939313	A	DM
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10400	9650	321272	5939315	A	LA
10400	9700	321257	5939356	A	LA
10400	9750	321234	5939408	N/S	LA
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10400	10100	321114	5939741	N/S	LA
10400	10150	321086	5939794	A	LA
10400	10200	321080	5939832	A	LA
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10400	10300	321052	5939934	N/S	LA
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10400	10400	321023	5940040	N/S	LA
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10400	10550	320961	5940167	A	LA
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10800	9600	321624	5939371	N/S	DM
10800	9700	321594	5939455	N/S	DM
10800	9800	321567	5939556	A	DM
10800	9900	321538	5939660	L	DM
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10800	10600	321315	5940321	C	DM
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10800	11000	321193	5940704	N/S	DM
10800	11100	321160	5940797	N/S	DM

East	North	Au	Ag	As	Sb	Hg	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ba	Ni	Cr	Co	Mn	Fe	V	Sr	Mg	Ca	Ti	P	La	U	Th	Cd	Bi	B	W	Al	Na	K	Weight
		ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	g
9400	8500	1	0.1	2	2	15	1	11	12	36	75	12	19	6	332	2.31	46	27	0.22	0.29	0.13	0.03	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.1	0.02	0.08	93
9400	8600	3	0.1	7	2	20	1	12	8	41	109	14	18	6	309	2.55	48	25	0.22	0.3	0.1	0.06	9	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.3	0.01	0.09	118
9400	8700	2	0.3	6	2	20	1	20	9	37	94	16	21	6	415	2.48	47	36	0.28	0.45	0.09	0.04	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.31	0.02	0.07	77
9400	9600	1	0.1	2	2	10	1	14	10	50	86	18	28	7	626	2.71	53	34	0.28	0.36	0.17	0.03	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.53	0.03	0.07	68
9400	9700	1	0.1	2	2	10	1	12	9	49	101	17	21	6	260	2.42	46	27	0.25	0.28	0.15	0.04	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.42	0.02	0.06	71
9400	9900	1	0.1	3	2	5	1	10	8	28	83	11	20	4	218	2.02	42	23	0.2	0.26	0.15	0.03	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.01	0.02	0.05	160
9400	10000	2	0.1	3	3	15	1	17	14	79	166	28	28	12	627	3.2	58	37	0.26	0.32	0.12	0.12	13	7	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.36	0.02	0.08	51
9400	10150	2	0.1	2	2	5	1	11	12	50	84	11	18	5	225	1.79	39	23	0.17	0.24	0.13	0.03	12	5	2	0.2	3	2	1	1.16	0.02	0.06	138
9400	10200	2	0.1	4	2	1	1	11	12	34	83	12	23	5	277	2.14	48	32	0.23	0.36	0.18	0.05	16	5	3	0.2	4	2	1	1.07	0.03	0.06	112
9400	10250	1	0.1	2	2	10	1	13	13	46	113	16	24	7	282	2.51	51	39	0.26	0.42	0.14	0.03	15	5	2	0.2	4	2	1	1.49	0.03	0.07	92
9400	10300	1	0.2	3	2	15	1	18	10	62	157	23	32	9	720	3.39	54	52	0.39	0.64	0.12	0.04	16	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.47	0.03	0.12	57
9400	10350	7	0.1	7	3	15	1	14	14	57	135	19	25	9	276	3.22	62	28	0.22	0.28	0.12	0.12	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.97	0.01	0.07	73
9400	10400	1	0.2	6	2	25	1	25	14	49	159	23	30	8	712	3.12	56	58	0.32	0.68	0.12	0.04	27	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.18	0.03	0.09	64
9400	10450	2	0.2	4	2	20	1	17	14	44	126	18	29	8	520	2.68	56	45	0.27	0.54	0.15	0.04	20	5	2	0.2	4	2	1	1.57	0.03	0.07	104
9400	10500	8	0.1	2	5	20	1	14	12	68	112	17	25	7	227	2.53	52	24	0.24	0.23	0.15	0.05	15	5	2	0.2	3	2	1	1.95	0.02	0.06	124
9800	8000	1	0.1	2	2	5	1	8	8	32	73	9	18	4	258	1.85	40	25	0.31	0.27	0.17	0.03	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.15	0.02	0.05	162
9800	8050	1	0.1	2	2	5	1	8	11	31	76	10	16	4	257	1.82	40	22	0.29	0.24	0.16	0.02	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.22	0.02	0.05	127
9800	8100	1	0.1	3	2	5	1	9	10	39	90	12	21	5	280	2.51	55	25	0.33	0.28	0.16	0.04	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.4	0.02	0.05	128
9800	8150	1	0.1	3	2	10	1	8	11	39	91	10	17	4	451	2.03	42	24	0.3	0.26	0.15	0.02	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.33	0.02	0.06	95
9800	8200	9	0.1	5	2	20	1	10	10	35	78	12	19	5	270	2.58	57	29	0.29	0.29	0.14	0.03	11	5	2	0.2	3	2	1	1.25	0.02	0.06	71
9800	8250	1	0.2	5	2	10	1	10	11	53	88	15	21	7	419	2.78	57	26	0.3	0.31	0.13	0.05	12	5	2	0.2	2	4	1	1.7	0.02	0.09	116
9800	8300	2	0.2	5	2	5	1	12	10	38	109	13	23	6	347	2.79	59	31	0.32	0.28	0.16	0.02	10	5	2	0.2	2	3	1	1.48	0.02	0.05	128
9800	8350	1	0.1	7	2	5	1	12	10	47	100	13	20	6	395	2.84	56	32	0.32	0.33	0.12	0.06	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.49	0.02	0.09	75
9800	8400	1	0.1	2	2	10	1	10	11	34	83	9	15	4	347	1.79	38	30	0.26	0.31	0.13	0.02	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.33	0.02	0.07	150
9800	8450	1	0.4	4	2	30	1	20	12	36	122	16	21	7	966	2.39	44	53	0.35	0.6	0.11	0.03	26	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.1	0.03	0.06	92
9800	8500	1	0.2	3	2	20	1	8	10	46	107	15	20	6	287	2.64	55	24	0.27	0.23	0.14	0.04	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.65	0.02	0.05	89
9800	8550	8	0.1	2	2	15	1	8	10	65	116	10	20	6	516	2.47	49	26	0.19	0.22	0.12	0.16	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.32	0.02	0.07	97
9800	8600	1	0.1	4	2	15	1	10	12	67	133	10	20	7	953	2.4	48	36	0.21	0.35	0.13	0.08	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.33	0.02	0.07	85
9800	8650	1	0.2	2	2	5	1	8	9	45	83	9	17	4	263	2.2	46	22	0.24	0.23	0.12	0.05	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.28	0.02	0.06	104
9800	8700	2	0.1	5	2	25	1	15	12	51	100	13	22	6	379	2.6	51	41	0.35	0.43	0.14	0.05	16	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.47	0.03	0.08	112
9800	8750	1	0.2	4	2	10	1	8	11	56	74	13	23	6	299	2.81	57	17	0.3	0.17	0.13	0.06	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.56	0.02	0.08	60
9800	8800	2	0.1	6	2	5	1	9	14	40	79	12	25	5	209	2.92	63	18	0.24	0.17	0.15	0.03	9	5	2	0.2	4	2	2	1.47	0.01	0.05	123
9800	8850	1	0.3	2	2	10	1	17	12	44	131	15	24	5	538	3.09	46	55	0.45	0.66	0.12	0.02	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.32	0.05	0.09	87
9800	8900	2	0.1	2	2	5	1	8	10	30	82	8	18	3	260	1.85	38	32	0.27	0.34	0.15	0.02	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.15	0.04	0.06	158
9800	8950	1	0.1	2	2	5	1	8	9	36	71	8	18	3	274	1.91	41	26	0.25	0.26	0.16	0.02	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.15	0.03	0.08	184
9800	9000	2	0.1	5	2	10	1	11	11	49	90	15	28	6	276	2.99	64	27	0.29	0.28	0.2	0.05	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	1.38	0.02	0.06	141
9800	9050	1	0.2	5	2	15	1	8	13	69	110	11	21	6	274	3	58	33	0.25	0.39	0.11	0.13	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.66	0.01	0.12	90
9800	9100	1	0.1	4	2	10	1	10	12	39	85	14	27	6	292	2.76	61	28	0.28	0.32	0.18	0.04	16	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.3	0.03	0.06	131
9800	9150	3	0.1	4	2	10	1	9	11	38	89	9	16	4	395	1.94	38	30	0.34	0.34	0.14	0.04	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	1.3	0.03	0.07	138
9800	9200	1	0.1	2	2	5	1	6	7	31	71	9	14	4	247	1.94	37	23	0.27	0.25	0.11	0.03	9	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.9	0.01	0.05	112
9800	9250	1	0.2	2	2	40	1	15	11	36	126	14	20	6	940	2.66	43	44	0.35	0.5	0.09	0.03	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.57	0.02	0.07	58
9800	9300	2	0.2	3	2	10	1	10	10	40	75	12	17	5	280	2.64	49	23	0.31	0.27	0.08	0.04	9	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.32	0.01	0.06	105
9800	9350	2	0.9	7	2	55	2	55	19	70	283	44	36	12	1334	4.89	55	83	0.82	1.02	0.03	0.06	37	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	4.73	0.02	0.16	137
9800	9400	2	0.2	5	2	15	1	11	10	40	80	13	18	6	422	2.67	50	28	0.34	0.32	0.11	0.04	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.08	0.02	0.08	105
9800	9450	1	0.1	2	2	5	1	8	7	55	105	12	19	5	391	2.45	46	18	0.26	0.19	0.1	0.07	8	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.33	0.01	0.05	122
9800	9500	3	0.3	2	2	15	1	11	9	41	112	13	22	5	389	2.51	50	20	0.32	0.3	0.12	0.02	8	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.37	0.01	0.05	82
9800	9600	1	0.2	4	2	10</																											

East	North	Au	Ag	As	Sb	Hg	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ba	Ni	Cr	Co	Mn	Fe	V	Sr	Mg	Ca	Ti	P	La	U	Th	Cd	Bi	B	W	Al	Na	K	Weight
		ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	g	
9800	10650	2	0.1	2	2	10	1	7	10	42	107	12	20	5	478	2.35	48	25	0.25	0.25	0.12	0.04	8	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.13	0.01	0.07	122
9800	10850	4	0.1	6	2	15	1	19	10	29	117	13	22	5	308	2.73	54	39	0.3	0.47	0.11	0.03	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.33	0.03	0.04	103
9800	10950	1	0.1	2	2	20	1	14	9	34	93	12	18	5	376	2.36	45	33	0.36	0.39	0.11	0.03	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.33	0.02	0.05	103
9800	11000	2	0.2	5	2	30	1	16	9	39	117	15	21	6	455	2.6	48	38	0.37	0.45	0.11	0.06	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.36	0.02	0.11	82
10000	8000	4	0.1	5	2	20	1	12	7	38	103	15	23	6	286	2.65	56	32	0.37	0.34	0.14	0.04	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.48	0.02	0.06	93
10000	8050	30	0.1	4	2	25	1	11	11	42	108	14	20	6	427	2.52	50	34	0.36	0.37	0.13	0.04	15	5	2	0.2	4	2	1	1.36	0.02	0.07	80
10000	8100	5	0.1	4	2	15	1	11	10	38	104	14	23	6	383	2.77	56	35	0.37	0.43	0.14	0.04	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.45	0.03	0.07	80
10000	8150	3	0.3	8	2	40	1	15	13	45	138	17	25	8	533	3.26	59	54	0.52	0.62	0.13	0.07	24	5	3	0.2	2	2	1	1.72	0.04	0.09	73
10000	8200	7	0.1	6	2	10	1	10	11	35	87	12	22	5	316	2.34	50	33	0.33	0.39	0.16	0.04	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.15	0.02	0.06	117
10000	8300	5	0.1	2	2	10	1	7	6	25	79	8	15	3	233	1.65	34	27	0.28	0.3	0.14	0.05	13	5	2	0.3	2	2	1	1.04	0.03	0.05	105
10000	8350	6	0.2	2	2	15	1	9	9	42	80	9	19	4	308	2.25	46	28	0.3	0.29	0.14	0.03	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.3	0.02	0.07	100
10000	8400	2	0.3	8	2	25	1	23	7	53	183	17	22	8	623	3.21	61	87	0.55	0.68	0.13	0.07	18	5	3	0.2	2	2	1	1.75	0.1	0.11	67
10000	8450	6	0.3	3	2	10	1	9	7	27	113	10	19	4	227	1.93	40	40	0.31	0.38	0.15	0.06	16	5	3	0.2	2	2	1	1.3	0.04	0.06	146
10000	8500	8	0.1	2	2	15	1	10	6	36	99	12	19	5	404	2.21	43	34	0.37	0.37	0.12	0.03	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.57	0.03	0.07	59
10000	8550	1	0.2	4	2	20	1	12	12	78	112	19	24	7	374	3.13	58	28	0.36	0.31	0.13	0.07	12	5	4	0.2	2	2	1	1.73	0.02	0.07	96
10000	8600	8	0.2	7	2	15	1	13	8	43	127	17	24	7	601	2.97	57	32	0.35	0.28	0.14	0.04	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.63	0.02	0.06	73
10000	8650	5	0.2	4	2	15	1	10	8	33	79	12	23	4	273	2.62	53	31	0.32	0.36	0.15	0.04	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.17	0.03	0.05	92
10000	8800	7	0.1	7	2	10	1	13	9	46	125	16	25	7	320	3.21	64	29	0.39	0.24	0.15	0.04	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.81	0.02	0.06	75
10000	8850	5	0.1	11	2	10	1	11	12	42	151	16	19	8	323	3.69	65	45	0.48	0.48	0.1	0.06	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.85	0.03	0.06	56
10000	8900	8	0.1	2	2	25	1	11	8	51	105	10	18	6	825	2.09	45	36	0.28	0.34	0.08	0.05	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.64	0.02	0.08	81
10000	8950	11	0.2	6	2	35	1	30	9	83	143	27	26	8	441	3.57	60	28	0.45	0.31	0.1	0.21	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.44	0.02	0.09	54
10000	9000	12	0.1	8	2	25	1	13	9	47	155	19	24	7	442	3.2	62	28	0.4	0.28	0.15	0.07	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.92	0.02	0.09	74
10000	9050	5	0.1	2	2	30	1	9	9	56	116	15	21	6	432	2.73	52	26	0.31	0.27	0.12	0.08	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.68	0.02	0.08	65
10000	9100	8	0.1	3	2	30	1	17	12	71	161	25	21	7	394	3.08	50	28	0.4	0.29	0.12	0.1	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.59	0.02	0.08	65
10000	9150	6	0.8	13	2	85	2	67	11	80	342	47	38	17	1537	6.11	73	76	1.02	0.86	0.03	0.04	35	5	3	0.2	2	2	1	5.56	0.03	0.26	107
10000	9200	12	0.1	6	2	25	1	11	10	54	107	14	20	6	320	2.92	57	23	0.34	0.26	0.11	0.07	11	5	2	0.2	3	2	1	1.64	0.02	0.07	72
10000	9300	5	0.1	7	2	15	1	12	9	55	125	18	23	7	335	3.14	60	25	0.37	0.25	0.14	0.05	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.85	0.02	0.08	101
10000	9350	8	0.1	2	2	5	1	9	7	38	80	9	17	4	212	1.83	38	24	0.26	0.25	0.15	0.02	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.12	0.03	0.05	119
10000	9400	14	0.1	8	2	15	1	15	10	45	120	20	28	8	499	3.31	63	33	0.44	0.34	0.17	0.06	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	1.7	0.02	0.07	105
10000	9450	11	0.2	11	2	25	1	21	12	41	106	18	29	8	537	3.44	65	50	0.44	0.47	0.16	0.06	20	5	2	0.2	8	2	2	1.34	0.04	0.07	153
10000	9500	4	0.1	12	2	15	1	26	8	61	131	21	22	11	741	3.20	56	80	0.64	1.32	0.10	0.072	19	5	2	0.3	2	3	1	1.44	0.04	0.11	51
10000	9550	5	0.1	7	2	15	1	19	9	48	118	18	25	8	526	2.98	61	51	0.46	0.49	0.15	0.063	20	5	2	0.2	2	4	1	1.34	0.03	0.07	63
10000	9600	22	0.2	19	2	20	2	28	13	65	101	22	24	13	966	4.35	67	35	0.69	0.56	0.11	0.118	26	5	2	0.3	2	2	1	1.64	0.02	0.10	39
10000	9650	6	0.2	11	2	20	1	27	10	59	195	26	25	13	963	3.55	66	82	0.56	0.71	0.14	0.080	21	5	2	0.4	2	2	1	1.48	0.05	0.09	60
10000	9700	5	0.2	12	2	15	1	23	12	53	169	21	26	10	849	3.38	68	70	0.46	0.63	0.15	0.083	20	5	2	0.4	2	3	1	1.34	0.04	0.07	45
10000	9750	7	0.2	19	2	15	1	30	10	53	135	19	25	10	809	3.32	63	80	0.46	0.64	0.15	0.083	20	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.14	0.05	0.06	100
10000	9800	6	0.2	17	2	20	1	27	12	58	130	23	28	13	791	3.40	65	88	0.52	0.65	0.16	0.084	20	5	2	0.3	2	3	1	1.25	0.06	0.07	88
10000	9850	11	0.3	49	2	20	2	30	13	58	114	22	26	12	704	3.55	64	86	0.47	0.74	0.15	0.081	19	5	3	0.2	2	3	1	1.05	0.05	0.07	128
10000	9900	5	0.2	14	2	20	1	24	10	58	133	22	25	11	687	3.35	63	77	0.52	0.79	0.14	0.078	19	5	3	0.2	2	3	1	1.34	0.05	0.09	53
10000	9950	5	0.2	13	2	35	1	29	14	60	161	24	30	11	914	3.81	72	74	0.55	0.66	0.14	0.076	24	5	3	0.2	2	3	1	1.69	0.04	0.09	52
10000	10000	6	0.1	13	3	5	1	11	9	44	90	15	26	7	405	2.71	57	33	0.38	0.39	0.15	0.073	15	5	2	0.2	2	3	1	1.30	0.02	0.05	53
10000	10050	2	0.2	9	2	20	1	28	12	73	144	35	29	14	809	3.73	68	102	0.76	0.99	0.17	0.083	20	5	3	0.4	2	2	1	1.61	0.07	0.11	51
10000	10100	3	0.2	8	2	80	1	24	13	57	136	27	36	11	699	3.65	74	69	0.58	0.58	0.20	0.076	24	5	3	0.2	2	3	1	1.68	0.04	0.08	35
10000	10150	2	0.1	6	2	15	1	20	9	56	131	23	27	10	633	3.14	64	90	0.50	0.64	0.18	0.085	18	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.18	0.06	0.08	110
10000	10200	2	0.1	6	2	20	1	15	10	44	130	19	28	8	624	2.99	66	80	0.43	0.55	0.16	0.074	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.07	0.05	0.05	66
10000	10250	5	0.1	7	2	40	1	27	14	61	153	30	31	13	863	3.66	69	89	0.63	0.67	0.17	0.079	21										

East	North	Au	Ag	As	Sb	Hg	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ba	Ni	Cr	Co	Mn	Fe	V	Sr	Mg	Ca	Ti	P	La	U	Th	Cd	Bi	B	W	Al	Na	K	Weight
		ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	g
10200	8050	1	0.1	3	2	5	1	12	7	45	93	15	23	6	465	2.61	54	29	0.38	0.3	0.14	0.02	13	5	2	0.3	2	2	1	1.53	0.03	0.09	66
10200	8100	2	0.1	3	2	10	1	9	8	39	78	13	21	5	262	2.49	54	24	0.31	0.27	0.14	0.04	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.25	0.02	0.07	142
10200	8150	3	0.1	3	2	10	1	11	8	33	98	11	23	5	318	2.15	45	38	0.35	0.42	0.14	0.06	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.31	0.03	0.07	130
10200	8200	6	0.1	4	2	5	1	6	5	29	94	9	17	5	211	2.15	51	24	0.27	0.26	0.13	0.01	9	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.26	0.02	0.05	134
10200	8250	2	0.1	2	2	20	1	7	11	39	95	10	20	5	536	1.92	39	36	0.34	0.43	0.13	0.02	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.39	0.03	0.07	111
10200	8300	3	0.1	2	2	20	1	8	10	35	98	10	19	5	361	2.05	42	40	0.36	0.48	0.15	0.05	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.23	0.03	0.07	106
10200	8350	2	0.1	2	2	20	1	8	8	49	90	11	21	5	219	2.67	53	21	0.18	0.21	0.11	0.1	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.58	0.02	0.07	79
10200	8400	1	0.1	2	2	30	1	9	9	51	109	13	21	6	396	2.43	49	34	0.29	0.31	0.12	0.08	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.6	0.02	0.08	81
10200	8450	1	0.1	5	2	15	1	13	8	47	93	17	25	8	332	3.15	64	26	0.35	0.25	0.15	0.07	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.78	0.02	0.08	87
10200	8500	2	0.2	7	2	25	1	11	9	46	117	18	25	8	342	3.17	65	27	0.31	0.26	0.13	0.09	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.73	0.02	0.07	37
10200	8550	9	0.2	6	2	15	1	18	8	45	109	16	28	7	455	3.24	68	45	0.36	0.38	0.17	0.06	20	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.22	0.03	0.07	88
10200	8600	7	0.1	3	2	15	1	10	11	50	114	17	31	7	332	3.57	79	24	0.27	0.24	0.16	0.05	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.71	0.02	0.06	79
10200	8650	2	0.1	4	2	5	1	11	11	46	106	16	29	7	387	3.21	70	30	0.37	0.32	0.2	0.04	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.48	0.02	0.08	114
10200	8700	2	0.1	3	2	15	1	10	9	59	132	17	25	7	376	2.94	61	31	0.35	0.3	0.16	0.05	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.77	0.02	0.07	75
10200	8750	1	0.1	3	2	5	1	8	9	36	96	12	20	5	284	2.34	50	24	0.36	0.27	0.15	0.04	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.29	0.02	0.05	125
10200	8800	2	0.1	4	2	5	1	9	8	32	99	10	19	5	257	2.12	45	28	0.33	0.31	0.15	0.04	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.27	0.02	0.05	98
10200	8850	2	0.2	6	2	30	1	18	8	46	138	17	26	7	490	3.28	61	52	0.41	0.5	0.13	0.06	20	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.45	0.03	0.07	68
10200	8900	1	0.1	4	2	10	1	11	7	43	100	15	25	6	284	2.92	64	29	0.35	0.28	0.15	0.04	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.46	0.02	0.06	180
10200	8950	2	0.1	6	2	10	1	18	10	48	111	18	27	8	501	3.2	63	39	0.44	0.39	0.15	0.04	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.51	0.03	0.09	74
10200	9000	3	0.1	8	2	5	1	10	9	40	69	12	22	6	304	2.78	61	25	0.32	0.29	0.12	0.04	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	1.15	0.02	0.06	210
10200	9050	2	0.1	7	2	20	1	16	7	44	119	17	27	7	605	3.26	64	44	0.39	0.45	0.15	0.05	19	5	2	0.2	3	2	1	1.29	0.03	0.09	91
10200	9200	6	0.3	9	2	25	1	10	11	66	102	20	25	8	380	3.14	61	29	0.36	0.31	0.13	0.08	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.79	0.02	0.09	65
10200	9250	2	0.4	7	2	30	1	20	12	64	113	21	29	8	608	3.29	60	46	0.48	0.52	0.15	0.02	22	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.96	0.04	0.08	45
10200	9300	3	0.3	7	2	20	1	15	11	68	143	20	26	9	545	3.48	66	43	0.48	0.45	0.15	0.04	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.89	0.03	0.09	43
10200	9350	16	0.3	7	2	105	1	17	11	58	122	19	30	8	668	3.44	65	45	0.46	0.49	0.17	0.04	19	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.77	0.03	0.08	77
10200	9400	10	0.4	9	2	50	1	26	10	70	143	28	31	10	1052	3.64	62	49	0.52	0.58	0.13	0.04	29	5	2	0.3	2	2	1	2.39	0.03	0.09	49
10200	9550	2	0.1	5	2	10	1	16	11	45	97	17	29	7	391	3.02	64	37	0.41	0.39	0.17	0.05	20	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.39	0.03	0.06	87
10200	9600	2	0.1	6	2	20	1	13	11	54	110	18	28	7	386	3.15	64	32	0.4	0.35	0.18	0.06	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.59	0.02	0.07	81
10200	9850	5	0.2	4	2	20	1	21	11	76	126	17	27	7	675	3.18	58	35	0.36	0.34	0.12	0.05	26	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.87	0.02	0.12	75
10200	9900	4	0.1	6	2	10	1	12	12	45	113	12	22	5	439	2.79	59	26	0.29	0.29	0.13	0.06	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.24	0.02	0.08	101
10200	9950	1	0.1	2	2	20	1	12	11	88	133	14	21	6	747	2.57	49	28	0.3	0.29	0.12	0.07	20	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.55	0.02	0.11	96
10200	10000	1	0.1	4	2	15	1	11	9	40	84	11	21	5	305	2.54	55	28	0.27	0.3	0.13	0.05	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.1	0.02	0.08	79
10200	10050	1	0.1	2	2	15	1	10	11	44	88	12	21	5	283	2.55	55	22	0.26	0.25	0.13	0.05	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.24	0.02	0.08	78
10200	10100	1	0.1	5	2	10	1	12	8	38	78	10	20	5	322	2.53	55	28	0.3	0.35	0.15	0.06	16	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.11	0.02	0.07	126
10200	10150	1	0.1	6	2	20	1	13	11	65	102	15	24	6	561	3.13	63	29	0.35	0.34	0.12	0.07	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.3	0.02	0.1	54
10200	10200	1	0.1	3	2	20	1	10	9	48	79	9	17	4	329	2.08	43	26	0.28	0.3	0.13	0.03	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.08	0.02	0.07	75
10200	10250	2	0.2	8	2	30	1	25	14	55	132	20	24	9	639	3.39	58	46	0.53	0.55	0.1	0.06	21	5	3	0.2	2	2	1	1.73	0.04	0.13	74
10200	10300	1	0.2	9	2	25	1	20	11	45	94	16	21	8	553	3.06	58	35	0.42	0.46	0.11	0.05	20	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.39	0.03	0.13	69
10200	10350	2	0.1	4	2	20	1	13	12	54	108	18	28	7	356	3.01	65	28	0.38	0.28	0.19	0.05	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.47	0.02	0.07	76
10200	10400	1	0.1	5	2	15	1	11	9	39	73	10	22	5	299	2.71	59	25	0.3	0.28	0.15	0.03	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.09	0.02	0.07	119
10200	10450	1	0.1	3	2	15	1	9	10	44	81	10	19	4	293	2.28	49	24	0.28	0.29	0.14	0.03	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.15	0.02	0.07	85
10200	10500	1	0.1	4	2	20	1	12	10	44	83	12	24	5	346	2.74	58	31	0.32	0.35	0.16	0.03	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.21	0.03	0.08	77
10200	10550	1	0.3	2	2	25	1	11	12	59	103	15	24	6	544	2.62	52	30	0.36	0.33	0.16	0.04	18	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.37	0.02	0.08	66
10200	10600	1	0.1	2	2	10	1	10	10	46	90	12	22	5	320	2.52	54	25	0.29	0.27	0.16	0.02	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	1.1	0.02	0.07	63
10200	10650	3	0.1	3	2	40	1	19	15	68	159	24	30	11	1113	3.4	59	51	0.54	0.49	0.13	0.05	25	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.39	0.03	0.12	45
10200	10700	2	0.1	4	2	20	1	9	15	96	132	13	20	6	588	2.31	43	25	0.28	0.26	0.13	0.07	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.57	0.02	0.	



East	North	Au	Ag	As	Sb	Hg	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ba	Ni	Cr	Co	Mn	Fe	V	Sr	Mg	Ca	Ti	P	La	U	Th	Cd	Bi	B	W	Al	Na	K	Weight
		ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	g
10400	8300	12	0.1	2	2	30	1	11	8	49	142	13	22	6	408	2.77	53	25	0.32	0.24	0.11	0.06	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.8	0.01	0.07	55
10400	8350	11	0.1	8	2	55	1	10	9	48	130	17	24	8	373	3.58	69	21	0.32	0.21	0.13	0.1	11	5	2	0.2	2	3	1	2.23	0.02	0.08	49
10400	8400	4	0.1	3	2	45	1	9	11	46	147	15	22	10	488	2.98	61	31	0.4	0.31	0.14	0.06	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.77	0.02	0.08	51
10400	8450	19	0.1	6	2	45	1	11	8	52	102	15	23	8	713	3.23	65	19	0.34	0.23	0.14	0.1	12	5	2	0.2	2	3	1	1.72	0.02	0.06	110
10400	8500	6	0.1	7	2	45	1	11	10	65	129	19	29	8	365	3.58	72	33	0.37	0.33	0.18	0.08	12	5	2	0.2	2	3	1	1.94	0.02	0.08	90
10400	8550	5	0.2	6	2	40	1	12	10	59	132	17	28	8	400	3.14	63	24	0.34	0.25	0.18	0.08	14	5	3	0.2	2	3	1	2.01	0.01	0.08	127
10400	8600	3	0.2	6	2	50	1	17	10	37	119	11	24	4	321	2.84	55	41	0.41	0.43	0.14	0.06	23	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.49	0.02	0.08	170
10400	8650	6	0.1	4	2	40	1	12	10	44	117	14	24	7	463	3.23	64	42	0.45	0.4	0.18	0.05	18	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.64	0.03	0.09	76
10400	8750	41	0.1	6	2	50	1	14	10	67	135	21	26	9	383	3.7	69	24	0.41	0.23	0.14	0.09	12	5	2	0.2	2	4	1	2.59	0.02	0.08	48
10400	8850	3	0.1	6	2	35	1	13	9	47	95	13	24	7	314	3.05	63	28	0.34	0.28	0.16	0.05	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.61	0.02	0.08	137
10400	8900	3	0.2	4	2	35	1	12	8	48	119	18	29	8	447	3.49	72	31	0.42	0.36	0.19	0.06	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.72	0.02	0.09	111
10400	8950	2	0.1	7	2	40	1	13	10	50	139	21	28	9	454	3.74	73	39	0.44	0.32	0.18	0.04	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.24	0.02	0.09	98
10400	9000	2	0.3	4	2	45	1	7	9	34	202	13	24	8	278	3.92	68	58	0.57	0.9	0.08	0.09	22	5	3	0.2	2	2	1	2.4	0.03	0.07	59
10400	9050	3	0.1	7	2	50	1	13	9	52	118	17	24	7	427	3.22	63	35	0.4	0.36	0.14	0.05	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.69	0.02	0.08	80
10400	9100	1	0.2	4	2	35	1	12	10	44	99	15	25	7	372	3.22	64	28	0.4	0.32	0.16	0.05	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.59	0.02	0.1	146
10400	9150	1	0.2	7	2	60	1	19	10	56	135	20	29	9	608	3.54	69	47	0.47	0.48	0.18	0.07	19	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.76	0.03	0.09	105
10400	9200	5	0.1	4	2	40	1	11	10	47	96	12	23	6	338	3	48	58	0.5	0.73	0.14	0.05	14	5	2	0.2	2	3	1	1.54	0.06	0.09	88
10400	9250	4	0.2	4	2	35	1	13	7	50	107	13	23	7	451	2.89	57	32	0.34	0.31	0.13	0.07	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.43	0.02	0.12	85
10400	9300	4	0.1	4	2	45	1	17	9	50	125	19	30	8	415	3.62	73	37	0.41	0.33	0.2	0.05	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.86	0.02	0.07	88
10400	9350	1	0.1	4	2	55	1	17	10	43	113	18	30	7	430	3.32	64	50	0.46	0.56	0.19	0.04	21	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.77	0.06	0.08	102
10400	9400	2	0.3	3	2	55	1	23	13	47	151	22	31	7	367	3.22	61	58	0.52	0.52	0.12	0.04	28	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.02	0.03	0.1	71
10400	9450	2	0.2	2	2	45	1	14	7	40	105	14	34	6	362	3.16	68	41	0.36	0.43	0.22	0.06	22	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.38	0.03	0.06	226
10400	9600	7	0.1	6	2	55	1	12	10	63	111	18	28	7	418	3.45	68	35	0.42	0.35	0.19	0.04	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.71	0.02	0.09	69
10400	9650	10	0.1	4	2	40	1	10	10	51	102	13	22	6	321	2.7	52	32	0.36	0.34	0.14	0.03	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.53	0.03	0.09	100
10400	9700	4	0.1	2	2	40	1	12	9	47	107	12	23	6	396	2.98	58	39	0.37	0.43	0.15	0.05	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.36	0.03	0.12	136
10400	9800	2	0.2	2	2	45	1	13	10	44	95	14	24	6	366	2.84	57	34	0.41	0.35	0.2	0.03	20	5	2	0.2	2	3	1	1.39	0.03	0.08	79
10400	9850	7	0.1	2	2	40	1	10	9	50	83	11	19	4	457	2.35	47	29	0.31	0.32	0.14	0.04	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.23	0.03	0.08	90
10400	9900	3	0.1	2	2	40	1	13	9	45	90	13	24	6	471	3.08	62	36	0.4	0.44	0.14	0.06	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.34	0.02	0.1	95
10400	9950	3	0.2	2	2	45	1	11	10	42	94	11	19	4	334	2.43	48	30	0.32	0.31	0.14	0.03	14	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.39	0.02	0.07	87
10400	10050	5	0.2	4	2	45	1	14	11	45	110	17	23	7	486	3.09	59	33	0.44	0.38	0.16	0.06	18	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.63	0.03	0.08	86
10400	10150	26	0.1	2	2	35	1	9	7	34	80	9	17	3	281	2.08	43	25	0.3	0.28	0.16	0.02	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.13	0.02	0.06	81
10400	10200	5	0.1	2	2	50	1	12	10	44	106	14	19	4	361	2.57	51	33	0.41	0.35	0.14	0.04	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.65	0.02	0.06	79
10400	10550	1	0.1	2	2	45	1	13	11	98	125	31	41	10	503	3.95	76	37	0.46	0.38	0.25	0.12	11	5	2	0.2	2	3	1	2.19	0.02	0.09	72
10400	10600	5	0.1	2	2	35	1	8	8	37	94	10	18	4	384	2.15	41	29	0.32	0.3	0.14	0.03	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.43	0.03	0.07	79
10400	10650	4	0.1	2	2	30	1	8	11	42	85	11	18	4	340	2.26	45	25	0.31	0.28	0.15	0.03	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	1.33	0.02	0.06	59
10400	10700	1	0.1	2	2	15	1	8	9	35	74	10	15	4	215	1.89	37	20	0.14	0.21	0.09	0.05	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.03	0.01	0.06	80
10400	10800	2	0.5	9	2	30	1	21	13	74	223	27	27	13	2126	3.79	58	59	0.54	0.51	0.06	0.1	24	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	3.46	0.02	0.13	94
10400	10850	2	0.1	4	2	10	1	8	7	27	64	9	14	3	213	1.83	39	20	0.15	0.21	0.1	0.03	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.84	0.02	0.05	93
10400	10900	8	0.1	3	2	10	1	10	7	26	65	8	13	3	255	1.68	34	22	0.17	0.24	0.1	0.03	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.9	0.02	0.06	70
10400	10950	1	0.1	4	2	10	1	10	6	27	62	9	14	4	245	1.76	37	22	0.17	0.24	0.1	0.03	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.93	0.02	0.06	99
10400	11050	1	0.1	5	2	15	1	10	7	55	79	10	15	5	308	2.1	41	20	0.17	0.25	0.09	0.07	11	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.08	0.01	0.07	71
10800	8200	1	0.1	3	2	5	1	10	8	44	116	12	23	7	355	3.02	60	28	0.36	0.27	0.14	0.05	13	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.54	0.03	0.07	191
10800	8300	1	0.2	3	2	15	1	9	8	31	92	9	20	4	252	2.24	46	27	0.35	0.29	0.14	0.04	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.22	0.02	0.04	149
10800	8800	4	0.3	3	2	20	1	15	8	42	112	12	23	5	270	2.77	52	53	0.46	0.67	0.11	0.06	16	5	2	0.2	2	2	3	1.45	0.05	0.05	106
10800	8900	2	0.2	3	2	25	1	16	7	40	102	10	21	4	280	2.58	48	57	0.41	0.69	0.1	0.07	17	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.19	0.04	0.05	118
10800	9300	2	0.1	3	2	10	1	9	9	50	111	13	21	6	379	2.73	51	25	0.34	0.25	0.14	0.06	12	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.57	0.02	0.06	

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**Appendix 2**  
**Bark Analyses**

East	North	AU	AS	SB	HG	BA	BR	FE	CR	MO	CS	CA	CO	HF	K	NA	RB	SC	SE	SR	U	ZN	LA	CE	ND	SM	YB	LU	Mass	
		ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	g
Lodgepole Pine																														
Line 98 main data set																														
9800	9000	0.4	0.09	0.020	0.14	11	3.7	0.007	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.53	0.2	0.05	0.11	34.8	1	0.02	0.1	10	0.02	38	0.06	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.25	
9800	9050	0.3	0.04	0.011	0.14	7	2.4	0.005	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.37	0.1	0.05	0.14	21.6	1	0.01	0.1	20	0.01	23	0.03	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.40	
9800	9100	0.3	0.11	0.021	0.08	14	2.9	0.009	0.3	0.11	0.05	1.10	0.2	0.05	0.10	38.3	1	0.03	0.1	38	0.01	39	0.07	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.35	
9800	9150	0.2	0.06	0.005	0.07	10	1.5	0.005	0.3	0.08	0.05	0.96	0.1	0.05	0.09	22.9	1	0.01	0.1	27	0.01	54	0.03	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.52	
9800	9200	0.3	0.08	0.019	0.14	12	2.7	0.006	0.3	0.10	0.05	0.73	0.1	0.05	0.11	29.2	1	0.02	0.1	17	0.01	38	0.05	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.12	
9800	9300	0.3	0.11	0.018	0.19	11	3.5	0.010	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.85	0.2	0.05	0.09	42.4	1	0.03	0.1	10	0.01	35	0.07	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.65	
9800	9350	0.4	0.11	0.017	0.12	30	4.5	0.009	0.3	0.07	0.05	0.70	0.2	0.05	0.18	47.8	1	0.03	0.1	28	0.01	27	0.07	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.007	0.001	15.15	
9800	9400	0.1	0.12	0.013	0.11	9	3.2	0.006	0.3	0.08	0.05	0.87	0.2	0.05	0.10	45.5	1	0.02	0.1	27	0.01	47	0.05	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.54	
9800	9450	1.3	0.09	0.040	0.08	14	3.1	0.009	0.3	0.12	0.05	0.84	0.2	0.05	0.09	41.6	1	0.03	0.1	34	0.01	40	0.07	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.010	0.001	15.24	
9800	9550	0.6	0.05	0.017	0.07	9	1.3	0.013	0.3	0.11	0.05	0.35	0.1	0.05	0.05	48.3	1	0.04	0.1	10	0.01	26	0.10	0.3	0.5	0.02	0.012	0.002	15.67	
9800	9650	0.3	0.05	0.010	0.05	10	1.6	0.006	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.72	0.1	0.05	0.07	33.5	1	0.02	0.1	23	0.01	22	0.05	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.007	0.001	15.19	
9800	9800	0.4	0.05	0.032	0.05	5	0.6	0.010	0.3	0.06	0.05	0.20	0.1	0.05	0.06	40.7	1	0.03	0.1	10	0.01	21	0.09	0.3	0.5	0.02	0.012	0.001	15.69	
9800	9850	0.3	0.07	0.013	0.08	8	1.7	0.009	0.3	0.10	0.05	0.73	0.1	0.05	0.13	43.1	1	0.03	0.1	20	0.01	61	0.08	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.08	
9800	9875	0.7	0.23	0.037	0.24	30	5.0	0.038	0.9	0.29	0.05	1.60	0.4	0.05	0.15	165.0	1	0.12	0.1	34	0.01	51	0.31	0.5	0.5	0.05	0.031	0.002	15.65	
9800	9900	0.4	0.15	0.020	0.17	17	4.7	0.019	0.4	0.05	0.06	1.10	0.3	0.05	0.18	98.0	1	0.06	0.1	37	0.01	64	0.16	0.3	0.5	0.03	0.015	0.002	15.47	
9800	10000*	0.7	0.09	0.014	0.05	9	2.7	0.018	1.5	0.11	0.05	0.64	0.2	0.05	0.13	76.4	1	0.05	0.1	10	0.01	37	0.12	0.3	0.5	0.02	0.018	0.001	15.40	
9800	10150*	0.1	0.43	0.087	0.05	41	2.5	0.207	4.4	0.29	0.13	0.44	0.8	0.29	0.24	867.0	3	0.68	0.1	40	0.07	25	1.50	2.8	1.2	0.25	0.158	0.021	15.54	
9800	10200*	0.3	0.13	0.020	0.07	11	2.4	0.041	1.2	0.05	0.05	0.50	0.2	0.07	0.12	188.0	1	0.14	0.1	10	0.01	33	0.31	0.6	0.5	0.05	0.031	0.005	15.59	
9800	10275*	0.1	0.15	0.026	0.20	13	3.5	0.032	0.9	0.23	0.05	0.65	0.2	0.05	0.06	142.0	2	0.11	0.1	20	0.01	40	0.25	0.4	0.5	0.04	0.029	0.004	15.78	
9800	10300*	0.1	0.10	0.021	0.09	13	2.9	0.026	0.9	0.19	0.05	0.61	0.2	0.05	0.11	112.0	1	0.09	0.1	30	0.01	44	0.22	0.4	0.5	0.04	0.020	0.003	15.87	
9800	10325*	0.1	0.12	0.016	0.21	10	4.2	0.030	0.8	0.21	0.05	0.62	0.2	0.05	0.11	134.0	1	0.10	0.1	10	0.01	41	0.22	0.4	0.5	0.04	0.005	0.003	15.91	
9800	10350*	0.3	0.17	0.032	0.13	22	4.1	0.049	1.3	0.17	0.05	0.65	0.3	0.08	0.12	220.0	1	0.17	0.1	17	0.01	41	0.34	0.6	0.6	0.06	0.039	0.004	15.41	
9800	10375*	0.1	0.14	0.025	0.18	21	5.0	0.037	1.0	0.05	0.05	0.67	0.2	0.07	0.12	166.0	1	0.13	0.1	10	0.02	33	0.27	0.6	0.5	0.05	0.028	0.005	15.18	
9800	10400*	0.1	0.11	0.028	0.14	14	5.1	0.034	0.9	0.29	0.05	0.64	0.3	0.05	0.14	144.0	1	0.11	0.2	35	0.01	47	0.25	0.5	0.5	0.04	0.025	0.003	15.23	
9800	10425*	0.1	0.12	0.016	0.16	13	4.8	0.030	0.9	0.15	0.07	0.94	0.2	0.05	0.15	134.0	1	0.10	0.1	38	0.01	47	0.21	0.4	0.5	0.04	0.018	0.004	15.63	
9800	10450*	0.1	0.12	0.024	0.14	16	4.2	0.047	1.3	0.05	0.05	0.74	0.2	0.06	0.18	197.0	1	0.15	0.1	24	0.01	36	0.30	0.5	0.5	0.05	0.038	0.006	15.83	
9800	10475*	0.1	0.08	0.023	0.05	17	4.7	0.047	1.6	0.05	0.05	0.52	0.2	0.05	0.19	199.0	1	0.15	0.1	10	0.01	46	0.32	0.6	0.5	0.06	0.039	0.005	15.65	
9800	10500*	0.4	0.23	0.045	0.14	20	4.9	0.079	2.3	0.22	0.05	0.49	0.3	0.12	0.16	343.0	3	0.26	0.1	10	0.04	37	0.51	1	0.5	0.09	0.050	0.008	15.77	
9800	10550*	0.1	0.26	0.046	0.05	26	4.4	0.093	2.5	0.08	0.10	0.44	0.4	0.16	0.20	399.0	2	0.31	0.1	22	0.05	36	0.64	1.1	0.7	0.11	0.076	0.011	15.36	
9800	10600*	0.1	0.18	0.026	0.12	25	3.4	0.084	2.8	0.19	0.08	0.56	0.4	0.10	0.15	360.0	2	0.28	0.1	10	0.03	33	0.61	1.1	0.5	0.10	0.070	0.009	15.77	
9800	10650*	0.2	0.24	0.033	0.05	23	2.5	0.079	2.8	0.16	0.05	0.58	0.4	0.12	0.16	324.0	2	0.27	0.1	21	0.01	33	0.59	1.3	0.7	0.10	0.055	0.009	15.62	
9800	10700*	0.1	0.15	0.032	0.14	23	2.3	0.063	2.1	0.05	0.05	0.49	0.3	0.10	0.09	275.0	1	0.21	0.1	10	0.01	36	0.47	0.9	0.5	0.08	0.053	0.007	15.58	
9800	10750*	0.3	0.12	0.017	0.09	20	2.3	0.046	1.2	0.20	0.05	0.52	0.3	0.07	0.10	206.0	1	0.16	0.1	10	0.01	30	0.35	0.7	0.5	0.06	0.032	0.005	15.21	
	* resampled																													
Line 98 first sample serie (possible contamination by Au)																														
9800	9000	0.4	0.09	0.020	0.14	11	3.7	0.007	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.53	0.2	0.05	0.11	34.8	1	0.02	0.1	10	0.02	38	0.06	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.25	
9800	9050	0.3	0.04	0.011	0.14	7	2.4	0.005	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.37	0.1	0.05	0.14	21.6	1	0.01	0.1	20	0.01	23	0.03	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.40	
9800	9100	0.3	0.11	0.021	0.08	14	2.9	0.009	0.3	0.11	0.05	1.10	0.2	0.05	0.10	38.3	1	0.03	0.1	38	0.01	39	0.07	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.35	
9800	9150	0.2	0.06	0.005	0.07	10	1.5	0.005	0.3	0.08	0.05	0.96	0.1	0.05	0.09	22.9	1	0.01	0.1	27	0.01	54	0.03	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.52	
9800	9200	0.3	0.08	0.019	0.14	12	2.7	0.006	0.3	0.10	0.05	0.73	0.1	0.05	0.11	29.2	1	0.02	0.1	17	0.01	38	0.05	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.12	
9800	9300	0.3	0.11	0.018	0.19	11	3.5	0.010	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.85	0.2	0.05	0.09	42.4	1	0.03	0.1	10	0.01	35	0.07	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.65	
9800	9350	0.4	0.																											

East	North	AU	AS	SB	HG	BA	BR	FE	CR	MO	CS	CA	CO	HF	K	NA	RB	SC	SE	SR	U	ZN	LA	CE	ND	SM	YB	LU	Mass	
		ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	g
9800	9650	0.3	0.05	0.010	0.05	10	1.6	0.006	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.72	0.1	0.05	0.07	33.5	1	0.02	0.1	23	0.01	22	0.05	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.007	0.001	15.19	
9800	9800	0.4	0.05	0.032	0.05	5	0.6	0.010	0.3	0.06	0.05	0.20	0.1	0.05	0.06	40.7	1	0.03	0.1	10	0.01	21	0.09	0.3	0.5	0.02	0.012	0.001	15.69	
9800	9850	0.3	0.07	0.013	0.08	8	1.7	0.009	0.3	0.10	0.05	0.73	0.1	0.05	0.13	43.1	1	0.03	0.1	20	0.01	61	0.08	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.08	
9800	9875	0.7	0.23	0.037	0.24	30	5.0	0.038	0.9	0.29	0.05	1.60	0.4	0.05	0.15	165.0	1	0.12	0.1	34	0.01	51	0.31	0.5	0.5	0.05	0.031	0.002	15.65	
9800	9900	0.4	0.15	0.020	0.17	17	4.7	0.019	0.4	0.05	0.06	1.10	0.3	0.05	0.18	98.0	1	0.06	0.1	37	0.01	64	0.16	0.3	0.5	0.03	0.015	0.002	15.47	
9800	10000	0.9	0.08	0.010	0.09	10	1.9	0.012	0.3	0.08	0.05	0.64	0.1	0.05	0.11	63.8	1	0.04	0.1	10	0.01	33	0.09	0.3	0.5	0.02	0.008	0.001	15.36	
9800	10150	1.2	0.25	0.054	0.11	27	1.6	0.121	2.2	0.17	0.09	0.42	0.6	0.17	0.15	490.0	3	0.39	0.1	10	0.05	23	0.96	2	1.0	0.17	0.100	0.013	15.27	
9800	10200	0.4	0.09	0.035	0.09	10	1.7	0.024	0.5	0.07	0.05	0.64	0.2	0.05	0.08	110.0	1	0.08	0.1	22	0.01	36	0.19	0.4	0.5	0.03	0.015	0.003	15.63	
9800	10250	1.0	0.14	0.028	0.13	14	2.7	0.026	0.5	0.13	0.05	0.66	0.2	0.05	0.09	102.0	1	0.08	0.1	24	0.01	40	0.20	0.4	0.5	0.03	0.019	0.002	15.50	
9800	10300	0.4	0.14	0.025	0.15	14	2.5	0.023	0.5	0.20	0.05	0.61	0.2	0.05	0.11	94.4	1	0.08	0.1	22	0.03	44	0.19	0.4	0.5	0.03	0.017	0.003	15.62	
9800	10325	0.9	0.08	0.019	0.17	7	2.7	0.021	0.5	0.15	0.05	0.57	0.2	0.05	0.08	88.7	1	0.07	0.1	15	0.01	33	0.15	0.3	0.5	0.03	0.017	0.003	15.79	
9800	10350	2.3	0.17	0.031	0.15	19	3.2	0.043	0.8	0.24	0.05	0.63	0.3	0.06	0.11	201.0	2	0.15	0.2	10	0.01	38	0.34	0.7	0.5	0.06	0.035	0.005	15.39	
9800	10375	1.3	0.15	0.027	0.18	17	3.8	0.029	0.6	0.22	0.05	0.69	0.3	0.05	0.12	130.0	1	0.10	0.1	22	0.01	30	0.24	0.5	0.5	0.04	0.024	0.003	15.24	
9800	10400	1.1	0.20	0.032	0.25	19	4.5	0.036	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.74	0.3	0.05	0.16	155.0	2	0.12	0.1	38	0.01	53	0.27	0.5	0.5	0.05	0.022	0.004	15.24	
9800	10425	3.2	0.14	0.017	0.15	14	3.9	0.023	0.5	0.21	0.05	0.92	0.2	0.05	0.15	108.0	2	0.08	0.1	31	0.01	49	0.18	0.5	0.5	0.03	0.021	0.002	15.02	
9800	10450	1.8	0.12	0.021	0.17	14	3.1	0.030	0.6	0.10	0.05	0.78	0.3	0.05	0.16	128.0	1	0.09	0.1	22	0.01	38	0.23	0.4	0.5	0.04	0.021	0.003	15.58	
9800	10500	8.0	0.25	0.042	0.19	19	5.1	0.068	1.3	0.33	0.05	0.60	0.4	0.11	0.18	307.0	2	0.23	0.1	23	0.01	42	0.52	1.1	0.6	0.09	0.054	0.007	15.38	
Cross line (93 N)																														
9850	9300	0.6	0.16	0.025	0.23	14	5.0	0.012	0.3	0.20	0.05	0.79	0.3	0.05	0.18	51.5	2	0.04	0.1	28	0.01	50	0.09	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.22	
9900	9300	0.1	0.09	0.008	0.24	16	4.4	0.007	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.62	0.2	0.05	0.11	39.8	1	0.03	0.1	27	0.01	48	0.07	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.002	15.36	
9950	9300	0.1	0.11	0.025	0.19	23	5.6	0.022	0.4	0.18	0.05	1.30	0.3	0.05	0.12	84.0	3	0.07	0.1	37	0.01	74	0.14	0.3	0.5	0.03	0.016	0.002	15.32	
10000	9300	0.1	0.13	0.021	0.14	13	3.9	0.019	0.3	0.10	0.05	0.57	0.2	0.05	0.12	79.5	2	0.06	0.1	23	0.01	38	0.14	0.3	0.5	0.02	0.012	0.002	15.63	
10050	9300	0.2	0.14	0.020	0.20	17	5.8	0.019	0.4	0.05	0.05	0.62	0.3	0.05	0.13	88.0	1	0.06	0.1	10	0.01	53	0.14	0.3	0.5	0.03	0.017	0.002	15.56	
10100	9300	0.2	0.29	0.039	0.19	23	4.7	0.073	1.3	0.14	0.05	0.66	0.4	0.11	0.11	276.0	1	0.24	0.1	18	0.04	39	0.52	1.1	0.5	0.09	0.054	0.008	15.50	
Spruce Bark																														
S9800	9300	0.4	0.05	0.008	0.13	230	3.1	0.005	0.3	0.05	0.05	1.40	0.1	0.05	0.23	33.0	3	0.02	0.1	72	0.01	76	0.04	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.28	
S9800	9350	0.3	0.07	0.009	0.17	360	4.9	0.006	0.3	0.05	0.05	1.40	0.3	0.05	0.24	39.3	2	0.02	0.1	120	0.01	68	0.07	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.20	
S9800	9400	0.2	0.06	0.007	0.13	400	3.0	0.005	0.3	0.09	0.05	1.40	0.2	0.05	0.30	31.0	2	0.02	0.1	120	0.01	72	0.06	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.34	
S9800	9450	0.3	0.05	0.006	0.13	330	3.2	0.007	0.3	0.05	0.05	1.10	0.2	0.08	0.20	32.9	2	0.02	0.1	83	0.01	66	0.06	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.63	
S9800	9550	0.2	0.05	0.008	0.12	140	2.5	0.007	0.3	0.10	0.15	1.00	0.1	0.05	0.21	40.0	3	0.02	0.1	38	0.01	53	0.01	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.73	
S9800	9650	0.5	0.07	0.007	0.12	200	3.8	0.007	0.3	0.05	0.08	1.30	0.2	0.05	0.24	48.8	3	0.02	0.1	69	0.01	77	0.06	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.38	
S9800	9800	0.4	0.05	0.007	0.08	160	1.9	0.007	0.3	0.06	0.05	1.20	0.1	0.05	0.20	33.2	2	0.03	0.1	100	0.01	130	0.05	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.81	
S9800	9850	0.4	0.08	0.006	0.15	250	3.1	0.010	0.3	0.10	0.09	1.10	0.2	0.07	0.46	55.3	4	0.04	0.1	69	0.01	83	0.09	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.007	0.002	15.29	
S9800	9875	0.2	0.09	0.010	0.09	110	2.9	0.009	0.3	0.05	0.12	1.10	0.1	0.05	0.58	61.2	6	0.03	0.1	65	0.01	82	0.08	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.005	0.001	15.12	
S9800	9900	0.2	0.08	0.006	0.10	72	2.8	0.011	0.3	0.13	0.10	1.20	0.2	0.05	0.37	52.4	4	0.04	0.1	44	0.01	80	0.08	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.006	0.001	15.35	

**Appendix 3**  
**Rock Descriptions and Analyses**

Numb	UTME	UTMN	Type	Size	Name	Description
5	320860	5939380	FLT	0	rhyolite	15 cm/1; lt to dk grey silicified rhy. ; diss. coarse (1 mm) py. (not Tonka style of qz)
6	320715	5939500	FLT	0	qz	local flt ; massive sugary qz
7	320700	5939480	SC	0	qz	multistaged veins of massive sugary qz
8	320685	5939460	OC	0	andesite	silicified grey andesite Fp porphyry; 5% py some qz veining
9	320680	5939445	OC	0	qz breccia	quartz brx structure, abt. 5% py, fgx of silicified andesite, some dk gray qz patches
10	320680	5939445	OC	0	qz breccia	quartz brx structure, abt. 5% py, fgx of silicified andesite, some dk gray qz patches
11	320665	5939440	OC	0	andesite	very lt green aph. andesite (silicified) with a few qz stringers, strog fracturation
12	320535	5939160	OC	8 m	andesite	propyl. andesite with qz stringers and Cc veins
13	320520	5939165	OC	0	andesite	rusty propyl. andesite with Cc veins;
14	320515	5939195	OC	0	qz breccia	qz breccia structure, semi-massive, rare py, white
15	320565	5939205	OC	0	andesite	propyl. Fp porph. andesite, fractured, diss py
16	320575	5939245	OC	0	qz breccia	qz breccia structure, semi-massive, rare py, white
17	320555	5939225	OC	0	qz breccia	qz breccia structure, semi-massive, rare py, white
18	320560	5939235	OC	0	qz breccia	qz breccia structure, semi-massive, rare py, white
19	320545	5939235	OC	0	qz breccia	qz breccia structure, semi-massive, rare py, white
29	320968	5936785	FLT	0	andesite	60 cm/R2-3; hard, silicified andesite, 5% py, glacial striae
30	320905	5939523	SC	0	andesite	bleached hard andesite, 1-2 % py some minor qz veilets
31	320499	5940643	OC	0	andesite	andesite from E side of quarry, carb. veined and cemented andesite, up to 5% py, propylitized
40	322100	5939500	OC	0	clay	lt br. silty clay; Ootsa or Endako sediment; on road east of Tonka property
41	320650	5939390	OC	0		rusty patch in qz stockwork abt 1 m wide
42	320650	5939390	OC	0		qz stockwork
43	320640	5939410	OC	0		white quartz stockwork at water edge
44	320640	5939410	OC	0		qz stockwork in green rusty andesite
45	320675	5939395	OC	0		very rusty bleached andesite, py little qz veining
211	321167	5938639	FLT	0	qz	11 cm/R2 qz breccia
330	320562	5939255	SC	0	tuff?	siliceous with diss. Py
331	320551	5939208	SC	0	tuff?	silica alt. tuff with diss Py & Galena
332	320546	5939171	OC	0	tuff?	siliceous; diss Py
504	320771	5939489	FLT	0	felsite	siliceous felsite , py
505	320772	5939503	FLT	0	felsite	siliceous felsite , py

**Appendix 4**  
**Statement of Expenditures**

## STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES

## TONKA PROPERTY

Geology and Geochemistry,

June to December 1994

Personnel	K. Schimann	3 days @ \$438	\$ 1 314
	K. McDonald	3 days @ \$157	\$ 471
	R. Bilquist, and		
	L. Allen	10 days @ \$201	\$ 2 010
Field Costs		16 days @ \$131	\$ 2 096
	(Food, camp, truck and ATV rentals, freight and misc. supplies)		
Rock analyses		30 samples @ \$15	\$ 450
Till analyses		262 samples @ \$15	\$ 3 930
Bark analyses		61 samples @ \$16	\$ 976
Data processing and report preparation			\$ 900
	<b>Total</b>		<b>\$ 12 147</b>




**Appendix 5**  
**Statement of Qualifications**

STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

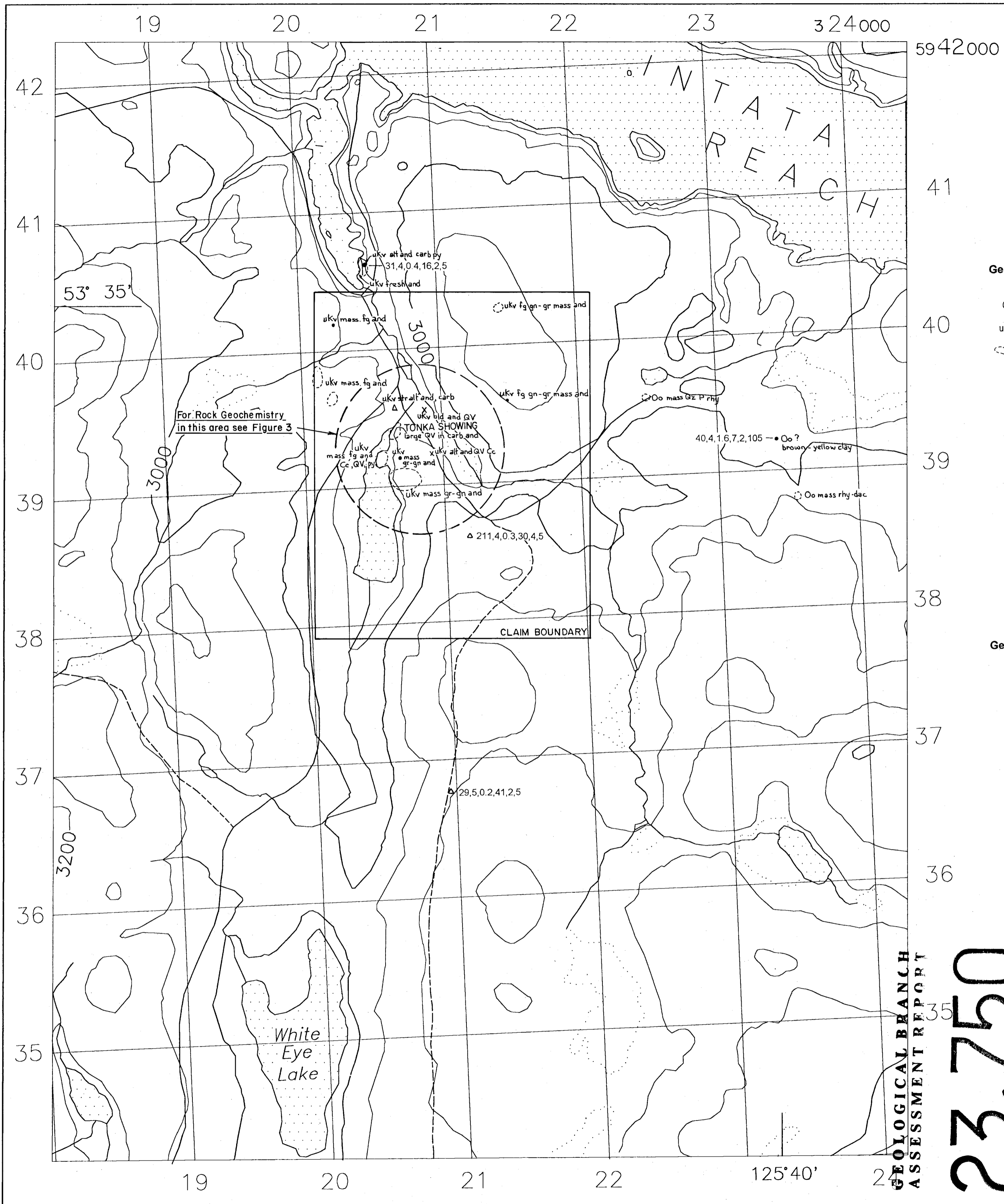
I, **Karl Schimann**, residing at 5442 Columbia Street, Vancouver, B.C., hereby states that:

1. I am the author of the report *Geology and Geochemistry, Tonka Property (Nechako Project), 1994, Omineca Mining Division.*
2. I have worked on the property from June to December 1994 for COGEMA Resources Inc. and supervised the work described in this report.
3. I graduated from the Université de Montréal with a B.Sc. in Geology in 1968.
4. I graduated from the University of Alberta with a Ph.D. in Geology in 1978.
5. I am a Fellow of the Geological Association of Canada.
6. I am a member in good standing of the Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of British Columbia



**Karl Schimann**  
District Geologist

Number	Au	Ag	As	Sb	Hg	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ba	Ni	Cr	Co	Mn	Fe	V	Sr	Mg	Ca	Ti	P	La	U	Th	Cd	Bi	B	W	Al	Na	K	
	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	%	%	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	%
5	94	3.2	250	2	5	8	8	26	23	203	7	7	1	52	1.91	3	41	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.048	6	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.32	0.01	0.26	
6	43	0.6	47	3	15	9	4	13	13	78	9	10	1	54	0.64	2	8	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	5	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.13	0.01	0.1	
7	32	0.8	40	3	5	15	6	20	21	39	8	11	1	165	0.72	2	11	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.01	8	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	0.18	0.01	0.16	
8	37	0.7	135	6	10	14	6	13	34	98	9	6	4	88	2.89	10	14	0.06	0.25	0.01	0.105	25	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	0.46	0.01	0.2	
9	17	0.1	49	2	5	4	5	21	25	28	8	9	1	82	0.76	2	7	0.02	0.1	0.01	0.022	7	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.23	0.01	0.14	
10	99	3	91	4	5	110	6	25	9	55	8	8	1	34	1.12	5	5	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	7	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.21	0.01	0.16	
11	110	0.7	104	3	5	17	5	16	21	32	5	6	1	125	1.35	2	5	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.021	11	5	2	0.2	3	2	1	0.3	0.01	0.15	
12	34	0.2	75	2	10	27	5	18	60	48	6	5	1	473	2.35	5	31	0.5	0.79	0.01	0.056	18	5	2	0.2	4	2	1	1.02	0.01	0.23	
13	47	0.2	1262	37	25	2	73	7	47	47	10	9	10	223	8.4	147	13	0.81	0.14	0.01	0.081	4	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.15	0.01	0.18	
14	22	0.2	35	4	10	10	9	7	8	25	8	11	1	88	1.02	4	10	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.028	6	5	2	0.2	3	2	3	0.22	0.01	0.12	
15	5	0.1	25	2	10	3	10	22	120	89	12	11	7	749	3.57	47	14	0.83	0.41	0.01	0.134	52	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.46	0.03	0.14	
16	70	0.1	96	5	10	9	7	9	12	31	9	10	1	123	1.26	9	10	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.022	3	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.2	0.01	0.11	
17	26	0.1	34	2	10	5	7	8	46	45	16	21	4	435	1.78	16	14	0.26	0.33	0.01	0.064	6	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	0.59	0.01	0.16	
18	48	0.1	39	3	5	7	4	16	14	35	8	8	1	49	0.61	2	7	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	10	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	0.18	0.01	0.16	
19	45	0.1	70	3	15	6	3	12	14	64	6	7	1	74	1.08	2	13	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.044	13	5	2	0.2	3	2	1	0.28	0.01	0.2	
29	5	0.2	41	2	5	3	29	26	63	40	14	6	26	1720	6.75	61	50	0.55	1.09	0.19	0.189	7	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.78	0.05	0.21	
30	8	0.1	23	2	5	6	5	13	12	78	3	5	1	350	0.52	2	24	0.01	0.55	0.01	0.003	6	5	16	0.2	2	2	1	0.25	0.01	0.23	
31	4	0.4	16	2	5	3	35	3	69	18	107	77	21	743	5.12	80	171	3.76	4.71	0.01	0.14	15	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	2.98	0.02	0.05	
40	4	1.6	7	2	105	1	23	22	101	187	22	21	10	608	3.32	42	47	0.27	0.4	0.05	0.031	35	5	9	0.3	2	2	1	1.77	0.02	0.11	
41	16	0.6	51	2	20	2	48	12	47	37	20	54	7	304	4.46	103	7	1.42	0.06	0.01	0.071	4	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	1.93	0.02	0.12	
42	10	0.3	34	2	10	9	9	9	34	54	4	4	3	410	2.03	17	7	0.27	0.17	0.01	0.064	6	5	2	0.2	2	2	3	0.86	0.02	0.21	
43	5	0.1	14	2	25	2	11	6	59	36	6	5	3	929	2.48	16	99	0.54	3	0.01	0.065	9	5	2	0.3	2	2	2	1.07	0.01	0.16	
44	33	17	57	2	15	14	10	11	24	23	12	15	3	232	2.83	49	8	0.64	0.07	0.01	0.035	3	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.06	0.01	0.14	
45	2	0.1	13	2	20	4	48	3	50	92	6	29	5	385	7.37	114	45	0.69	0.14	0.02	0.135	7	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.66	0.03	0.26	
211	4	0.3	30	4	5	9	6	6	6	66	3	5	1	170	0.65	2	8	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.006	13	5	4	0.2	2	2	2	0.21	0.01	0.22	
330	20	0.1	23	2	30	2	4	7	52	51	7	3	2	764	3.71	10	161	0.89	2.38	0.02	0.048	16	5	2	0.2	2	2	1	1.75	0.07	0.22	
331	390	303.8	85	2	20	50	6	42	31	37	5	6	2	160	1.72	11	12	0.16	0.13	0.01	0.048	5	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	0.44	0.01	0.16	
332	500	3	339	2	5	15	10	14	7	45	3	3	2	50	2.91	7	9	0.03	0.17	0.01	0.058	6	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	0.33	0.01	0.27	
504	41	0.4	42	2	5	3	4	3	7	18	8	9	1	107	0.67	2	3	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.009	4	5	2	0.2	2	2	2	0.15	0.01	0.1	
505	6	0.7	13	2	5	1	5	6	3	25	3	6	1	154	0.51	2	6	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.002	5	5	11	0.2	2	2	3	0.23	0.01	0.17	



**LEGEND**

**Geology**

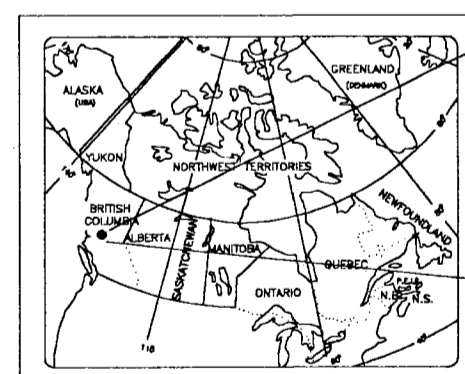
- Oo Ootsa Lake Group rhyolite, sediment
- ukv Kasalka Group andesite
- outcrop
- x subcrop
- △ float

**Abbreviations**

- and andesite
- bl'd bleached
- carb carbonated
- Cc calcite
- fg fine
- Fp feldspar
- gn green
- gr grey
- P porphyritic
- Py pyrite
- QV quartz vein
- Qz quartz
- rhy rhyolite
- rhy-dac rhyo-dacite
- sil silicified
- str strong

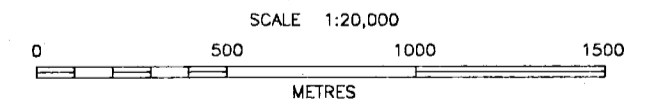
**Geochemistry**

- △ 31,4,0,4,16,2,5
- Sample number, Au ppb, Ag ppm, As ppm, Sb ppm, Hg ppb



E/16	F/13	F/14	F/15
E/9	F/12	F/11	F/10
93			
E/8	F/5	F/6	F/7
E/1	F/4	F/3	F/2

INDEX TO ADJOINING N.T.S. SHEETS

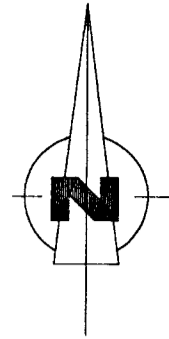
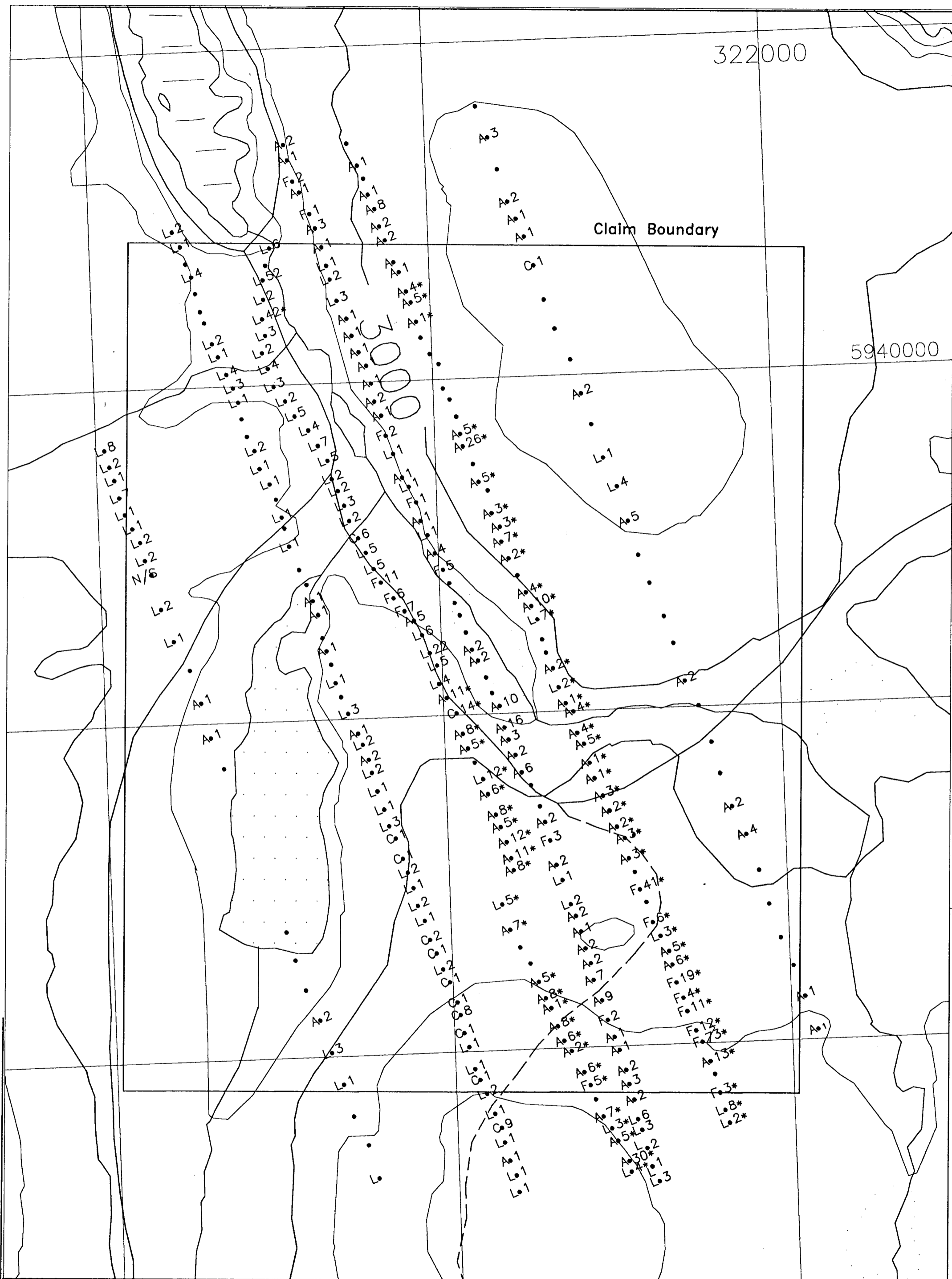


**NECHAKO PROJECT**  
**TONKA PROPERTY**  
**GEOLOGY & GEOCHEMISTRY**

Compiled by: KS	Date: NOV 94	Report no.: 94-CND-78-B
Drafted by:		Annex no.:
Base map:		MAP NO.: 1
Revised by:		

**GEOLOGICAL BRANCH ASSESSMENT REPORT**

**23,750**



# LEGEND

- Au ppb (when absent = no sample taken)
- Sample location
- Till type
  - F fluvio-glacial
  - A ablation
  - L lodgment
  - C colluvium
  - O organic

7\* Sample Probably Contaminated With Au

## GEOLOGICAL BRANCH ASSESSMENT REPORT

# 23,750



SCALE 1: 10 000



NECHAKO PROJECT

TONKA PROPERTY

Till Geochemistry

Au