24603



1994 EXPLORATION PROGRAM TUCHODI PROTEROZOIC BASIN

Liard Mining Division NTS 94K 58° 30' North Latitude 125° 00' West Longitude

CECLOCICAL SUBSTY BRANCH ASSESSMENT REPORT

24,603

-prepared by-Henry J. Awmack, P.Eng.

FILMED

October, 1994

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

The Tuchodi Middle Proterozoic basin, near Fort Nelson in northern British Columbia, exhibits stratigraphic similarities to the Belt-Purcell Middle Proterozoic basin of southeastern British Columbia and northwestern Montana. Both consist of a thick, riftrelated sequence of Helikian siliciclastics and dolomite, mainly deposited in shallow water; correlations have been made between individual formations of the two basins. A brief reconnaissance exploration program in July 1994 was directed at the basin's stratabound copper potential.

2.0 LOCATION, ACCESS AND GEOGRAPHY

The Tuchodi basin is bounded by latitudes 58° 00' and 58° 45' North and longitudes 124° 10' and 125° 50' West in northeastern British Columbia (Figure 1). The area is centred about 130 kilometres west of Fort Nelson, which has scheduled air service. The Alaska Highway cuts through the northern edge of the basin, and secondary roads provided access to the former Davis-Keays and Churchill copper mines in the northwestern part of the basin. The Churchill Mine road leaves the Alaska Highway near Mile 401, extends 27 kilometres south up the Racing River, then climbs westward along Delano Creek and Magnum Creek to the former camp and portal. Although the road remains in reasonably good shape, bridges have washed out near the Alaska Highway, preventing road The Davis-Keays deposit is reached by a road which heads access. south for thirty kilometres up the Toad River from Mile 440. The 1994 exploration program was carried out with a helicopter based at Toad River Lodge at Mile 391 on the Alaska Highway.

The topography is typical of rugged, glaciated terranes, with deep valleys and serrated ridges. Elevations range from 1000 metres on the Alaska Highway to over 2700 metres on some peaks. Valley glaciers are present at higher elevations. The majority of the area is above treeline, which lies at approximately 1450 metres.

The Stone Mountain Provincial Park covers the drainage of MacDonald Creek, immediately south of Summit Pass at Mile 393 on the Alaska Highway. The Wokkpash Provincial Recreational Area covers the Wokkpash drainage, immediately to the south. Muncho Lake Provincial Park covers the extreme northwestern tip of the Tuchodi Formation exposure, near Mile 440 on the Alaska Highway. The majority of the Tuchodi basin is covered by Study Areas under the Protected Area Strategy and could also be closed to mine development in the near future.



3.0 REGIONAL GEOLOGY AND MINERALIZATION

3.1 Regional Geology

Regional mapping in the Tuchodi basin has been carried out by Taylor and Stott (1971), Bell (1968) and Preto (1971). Halferdahl (1986) modified Taylor and Stott's map in several areas. The following discussion is derived from their work.

In the Tuchodi area, Proterozoic rocks form an unmetamorphosed to very low-rank metamorphosed sedimentary sequence over 7600 metres in thickness. The strata have been divided into three successions and tentatively assigned to the Helikian and Hadrynian Eras (Taylor and Stott, 1971). The two older successions have been assigned a Helikian (Middle Proterozoic) age primarily on the basis of their lithological similarity to the Helikian Belt-Purcell rocks of the southern Rocky Mountains. The Helikian strata comprise: (1) a lower quartzite-carbonate succession, at least 3,300 metres thick, divided into the Chischa, Tetsa, George, Henry Creek and Tuchodi Formations; and (2) an upper shaly flysch succession, at least 2,400 metres in thickness, divided into the Aida and Gataga Formations (Bell, 1968). The Hadrynian rocks are only found west of the Gundahoo Thrust Fault, to the west of the Tuchodi basin, do not exhibit potential for stratabound Kupferschiefer-type coppersilver-cobalt mineralization and will not be discussed further.

The oldest formation, the Chischa Formation (Unit Pc), is composed predominantly of pale grey and pastel-hued, aphanitic dolomite with fine-grained quartzites becoming prominent in the upper third of the succession. Stromatolites, "molar tooth" structure, desiccation breccias and ripple marks are common in the carbonate beds, suggesting a shallow water deposition. The Chischa Formation, with a thickness of 900 metres, resembles part of the Waterton and Altyn Formations of the Belt-Purcell basin (Bell, 1968).

320-metre thick The Tetsa Formation (Unit Ps), which disconformably overlies the Chischa Formation is characterised by thin-bedded, dark grey to black, silicious, feldspathic, micaceous and carbonaceous, mudstones, siltstones and shales. The Tetsa Formation could be tentatively correlated with the Aldridge Formation of the Belt-Purcell basin, which hosts the Sullivan leadzinc deposit. The upper beds become increasingly dolomitic and gradational with the dolomite of the overlying George Formation. The George Formation (Unit Pd) comprises 370 to 530 metres of very fine, crystalline limestone and dolomite, exhibiting stromatolitic beds, "molar tooth" structure and desiccation breccias. Bell (1968) correlates the George Formation with the Siyeh Formation of the Belt-Purcell Group. The upper contact of the George Formation is gradational with calcareous mudstones of the Henry Creek Formation (Unit Ph), which has a thickness of 470 metres. The mudstone is commonly laminated and thin, very fine-grained

sandstone and limestone beds are present. The number and thickness of the sandstone beds increases upwards, grading into the Tuchodi Formation.

The Tuchodi Formation (Unit Pt) is the most extensively exposed Helikian formation in the map-area. It is a 1,500-metre thick sequence of brown-weathering feldspathic quartzite, dolomitic siltstones and sandstones, and argillaceous, grey-brown dolomite. Varicoloured shales and sandstones are abundant to the west. The presence of crossbedding, ripple marks, mud cracks and rare stromatolites again suggest shallow water deposition. Bell (1968) correlates the Tuchodi Formation with the Roosville Formation of the Belt-Purcell basin.

The Aida Formation (Unit Pa), which conformably overlies the Tuchodi Formation, is composed of calcareous mudstones and siltstones with minor poorly sorted sandstones and conglomerates, suggesting deposition in deeper water than the previous formations. It is conformably overlain by the Gataga Formation (Unit Pg), which is a sequence of dark grey to olive grey mudstones and siltstones with thin sandstone units. Flame structures and laminations are common in the mudstones.

Cambrian Atan Group clastics and carbonates unconformably overlie rocks of the Henry Creek, Tuchodi, Aida and Gataga Formations. The eastern, clastic facies (Unit Cs) of the Atan Group (termed the "Sylvia Formation" by Preto, 1971) comprises varicoloured fanglomerates up to 1,500 metres thick, which were deposited adjacent to active faults. They grade from coarse, polymictic boulder conglomerates near the faults to silicious quartzite with intercalated siltstone and silty shale over distances of several kilometres. On the western edge of the basin, the Atan Group is represented by a carbonate platform (Unit Ca).

The structural style of the rocks in the Tuchodi map-area differs from that of the southern Rocky Mountains with much less total shortening. The imbricate array of interleaved thrust faults which occur to the south are not seen here. Instead, the strata have been deformed into a series of asymmetrical folds with the east limbs of anticlines impinging on the adjacent synclines along steep reverse faults. The Tuchodi anticline has been elevated as much as 6100 metres, exposing the Helikian strata.

All Helikian formations are cut by steeply dipping diabase dykes with strike lengths in the order of several hundred to several thousands of metres. The dykes are commonly 6 to 15 metres wide, but are locally up to 75 metres in width. These dykes postdate the folding and are generally located along tension fractures perpendicular to fold axes or paralleling the axial planes. The dykes are truncated against the sub-Cambrian surface and cobbles of dyke material are present in Lower Cambrian conglomerates, indicating that the dykes are Proterozoic in age. Several

greenstone bodies exist as concordant bodies within Hadrynian units are thought to be surface extrusions which the dykes are feeder channels.

3.2 Regional Mineralization

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Copper-bearing quartz-carbonate veins with strike lengths up to 1,500 metres occur throughout the western half of the Tuchodi basin, generally within the Aida and Gataga Formations. Most of these veins are hosted in tension fractures perpendicular to the fold axes, which plunge gently to the southeast. Diabase dykes are associated with many of these veins, but are "generally postmineral in age" (Preto, 1971). The veining, which is undeformed, post-dates the folding, but pre-dates deposition of Cambrian basal conglomerates which contain mineralized vein clasts. At least 47 of these copper-bearing quartz-carbonate veins have been recorded, some reporting silver values in the order of 50 grams per tonne, and one with reported erythrite.

Prior to the 1994 reconnaissance program, no recorded exploration in the Tuchodi basin had been directed towards sedimentary copper deposits. However, several apparently stratabound occurrences of two distinct types had been noted in the course of vein exploration, without any attempt at determining their potential.

The first type comprises disseminated chalcopyrite, pyrite and/or bornite within quartzite or conglomerate of the Tuchodi and Sylvia Formations. "An occurrence of disseminated chalcopyrite in a 30-foot bed of clean, well-sorted, nearly white quartzite of the lower members of the Tuchodi Formation is reported from the headwaters of the Chischa River, 6 miles north of Tuchodi Lakes" (Preto, 1971). Several well-rounded cobbles of similar material, described as quartzite containing pyrite, chalcopyrite and malachite, were noted by Newell (1973) at his Showing T-6, located within the Chischa River floodplain at 1200 metres elevation.

Halferdahl (1986) reported another apparently stratabound copper showing of this type near the top of the Tuchodi Formation, on the east side of Canyon Creek, a southerly-flowing tributary of Delano Creek (Figure 3). He described a one to two metre thick bed comprising well-rounded 5-25 centimetre quartzite cobbles in a porous medium-grained sandstone matrix, with malachite disseminated throughout the matrix and as coatings and nodules on the cobbles.

The second type of stratabound copper mineralization reported in the Tuchodi basin is hosted by fine-grained clastics. The most striking example was noted in float by Mark (1969) in a small tributary which drains a thick package of Sylvia Formation clastics on the northern slopes of Mount Roosevelt. "It was a rounded shale rock with small veinlets of chalcocite (or perhaps tetrahedrite) in it. The surface was stained with malachite".

4.0 REGIONAL EXPLORATION HISTORY

4.1 Previous Work

Exploration in the Tuchodi area has been largely confined to quartz-carbonate-chalcopyrite veins within the Aida and Gataga Formation in the western part of the basin. The Strangward copper deposit, in the South Tetsa River area, was discovered and explored in the early 1950's. The Magnum deposit, on a tributary of Delano Creek, was first drilled in 1958. It operated as the Churchill Mine from April 1970 to October 1971 and again from January 1974 to April 1975. Before production commenced, reserves were estimated at 1.1 million tonnes of ore grading 3.92% copper (Carr, 1971). The Davis-Keays property, which lies a few kilometres north of the Magnum property, was explored until 1971, with reserves of 1.2 million tonnes of 3.3% copper for the Eagle vein. Many other showings were explored from 1958 to 1971, but none became producers.

Essentially all exploration was confined to the Aida Formation, which was considered the most favourable host for copper-bearing quartz-carbonate veins. With one exception, all work recorded in the area was directed at these quartz-carbonate veins, and strata-bound copper mineralization was mentioned as a curiosity, if at all. The exception mentioned above was an exploration program carried out west of Churchill Peak in 1981, which tested the black shales of the Aida Formation for their base metal content (Gorham, 1982), without much success.

4.2 1994 Exploration Program

In July 1994, limited helicopter-supported reconnaissance was carried out over selected portions of the Tuchodi basin, especially those areas underlain by the Tuchodi Formation. This work consisted of silt sampling, geological mapping and prospecting, carried out by a four-man crew over four days. A total of 17 rock samples and 61 silt samples were taken. Rock samples are described in Appendix C. All samples were analyzed geochemically for gold and by ICP for 32 other elements at Chemex Laboratories in North Vancouver, B.C.. Appendix D contains analytical certificates.

5.0 GEOCHEMISTRY

5.1 Silt Geochemistry

Silt sampling traverses were carried out in selected areas underlain by Tuchodi Formation rocks, with a total of 61 silt samples taken (Figures 2 and 3). Base and precious metal contents were low for all samples, with maximum values of 12 ppm As, 670 ppb Ba, 15 ppm Co, 56 ppm Cu, 22 ppm Pb and 74 ppm Zn. No gold or silver were detected in any silt samples.

5.2 Rock Geochemistry

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One day was spent in the eastern part of the project area, with prospecting traverses in the vicinity of Tuchodi Lakes and Chischa River (Figure 2). Two mineralized float samples were taken from a small tributary draining north into Chischa River, both from narrow quartz-sulphide veins. Sample #626901 contained 5558 ppm Pb and #626951 had >10,000 ppm Cu and 1176 ppm As. These quartzsulphide veins returned low gold and silver values; they are not considered significant. No evidence was seen for the 9-metre thick chalcopyrite-bearing quartzite reported by Preto (1971) at the headwaters of the Chischa River.

Three days were spent in tributaries of the Racing River, in the western portion of the project area (Figure 3). This work focused on locating several occurrences of apparently stratabound copper mineralization which had been previously reported and on investigating gossans within the Tuchodi Formation. Only one of the reported stratabound copper occurrences was located in the field, five kilometres east of the Churchill Mine on the ridge east of Canyon Creek (Halferdahl, 1986). Sample #626954, with 2660 ppm Cu, was taken from sparse talus of clean quartzite with a few specks of bornite and abundant malachite staining. On the ridge immediately south of (and uphill from) sample #626954, a 300+ metre section of clean quartzite is overlain by sandy dolomite, separated by a 1-2 metre bed of dolomitic conglomerate. The conglomerate is locally coated by thick malachite and rare pebbles of vein quartz or massive chalcopyrite were noted up to 100 metres downslope. The malachite coating on pebbles within the dolomitic conglomerate appeared to be a recent precipitate within a permeable and reactive bed, rather than due to weathering of Proterozoic stratabound copper mineralization.

Sample #626907, with 452 ppm Cu and 1550 ppm Ba, was taken from a 30 centimetre float boulder of carbonate-altered conglomerate, two kilometres south of #626954. Its source could not be located and no similar boulders were noted further up the creek.

Several rock samples were taken from pyritic zones within Tuchodi Formation quartzites on map sheet 94K/11. These returned uniformly low values for all base and precious metals. Sample #626804 was taken from a cobble of quartz-chalcopyrite-graphite veining in road material along the Churchill Mine road on the north side of Delano Creek. It was analyzed to determine a trace element signature for the Churchill-style veining, and showed low values for all metals.

6.0 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

Brief reconnaissance within the Middle Proterozoic Tuchodi

Formation to significant mineralization failed reveal or geochemical anomalies. Several reported occurrences of apparently stratabound copper mineralization were investigated, but only one The Canyon Creek conglomerate occurrence was could be located. located but appeared to be due to malachite precipitating along a permeable horizon and not due to weathering of primary stratabound copper mineralization. Silt sampling covered several areas within the Tuchodi Formation, returning low values for all base metals and no detectable gold or silver. No further work is recommended for stratabound copper targets in the Tuchodi basin, due to its rugged terrain, remoteness, the probability that large sections of it will be turned into parks and its lack of encouraging mineralization or geochemical anomalies.

Respectfully submitted, EQUITY ENGINEERING LTD.

Henry J. Awmack, P.Eng.

Vancouver, British Columbia October, 1994



APPENDIX A

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APPENDIX B

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES TUCHODI REGIONAL PROGRAM JULY 5-12, 1994

PROFESSIONAL FEES AND WAGES:		
Henry J. Awmack, P.Eng.		
6.875 days @ \$400/day	\$ 2,750.00	
Bruce Youngman, P.Geo.		
9 days @ \$400/day	3,600.00	
Scott Macdougall, Sampler		
8 days @ \$225/day	1,800.00	
Marc Rougier, Sampler		
6 days @ \$225/day	1,350.00	\$ 9,500.00
EXPENSES:		
Materials and Supplies	\$ 166.62	
Radio Rentals	262.95	
Automobile Fuel	249.18	
Airfare	949.30	
Helicopter	10.319.97	
Miscellaneous Transportation	43.92	
Meals and Lodging	1.534.22	
Printing and Reproductions	265.50	
Geochemical Analyses	1,271,45	
Communications	67.08	15,130.19
REPORT PREPARATION (estimated)		600.00
TOTAL:		Ş 25,230.19

\$ 25,230.19 ===========

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APPENDIX C

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ROCK SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS

MINERALS AND ALTERATION TYPES

BI	biotite	BO	bornite	CB	carbonate
сс	chalcocite	CL	chlorite	CP	chalcopyrite
CU	native copper	CV	covellite	СҮ	clay
EP	epidote	FM	ferromolybdite	FP	feldspar
GA	garnet	GE	goethite	GL	galena
GR	graphite	HE	earthy hematite	e	
KF	K-feldspar	MC	malachite	MG	magnetite
MN	Mn-oxides	MO	molybdenite	MS	sericite
MU	muscovite	PY	pyrite	QZ	quartz veining
SI	silica	SP	sphalerite	то	tourmaline

EQUITY ENGI	INEERING LTD.		ROCK SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS		Page-1-								
Property :	Tuchodi Reconnais	sance Program	NTS : 94K	Date : July	у 1994								
Sample No.	UTM :	6484 000 N	Type : Float	Alteration :	90%QZ, 5%GR	Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
•		369 250 E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	10%CP	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626804	Elevation:	1110 m	Sample Width : 20 cm	Secondaries:	WMC	<5	0.6	8.	5.	>1000	0 <2		
	Orientation:	. /	True Width : m	Host :	Quartz-sulphide vein								
Comments :	Float lying on t	he side of the old	d Churchill Mine road (and proba	bly derived from Ch	urchill Mine development w	laste).							
	White quartz wi	th graphite partin	ngs and chalcopyrite aggregates.										
Sample No.	UTM :	N	Type: Float	Alteration :		Au	Aq	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
		E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	8%PY	(dad)	(DDM)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(mag)	(pom)		
626853	Elevation:	-	Sample Width : 20 cm	Secondaries:		<5	<0.2	<2	0.	52.	4.		
	Orientation:		True Width : m	Host :	Quartzite	_							
Comments :													
		4/45 000 N	Type : Floot	Alteration :	10704	A.,	4.5	An	60	C 11	Ph		
sample No.	UIM :	6465 900 W	Staike Length Eve	Motellies		Au (nnh)	/9 / 7 / 7	MS (nnm)	(00	(000)	PU (nnm)		
424001	Flowetion	412 000 E	Strike Length Exp. : III	Recattics :	4ACP, 2-JAGL	(ppo) ~5	(ppii)		(ppiii)	(ppii)	(ppm)		
620901	Elevation:	3900 ft	Sample width : 50 cm	Secondaries:	light brown wonthoning 1	ight and	I.D Nailte	~~	19.	7 3,	JJJ0.		
Comments .	Coloro and choic	/	Ince which : m	nust :	Light brown weathering, t	light gre	ey sills	scone					
comments :	50x50x50cm floa	it boulder to south	heast of main creek.	tight brown, coarse	gramed carbonate verning								
•••••													
Sample No.	UTM :	6465 850 N	Type: Float	Alteration :	QZ	Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
		406 005 E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	5-30%PY	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626902	Elevation:	6050 ft	Sample Width : m	Secondaries:	SGE	<5	0.2	4.	47.	147.	52.		
	Orientation:	/	True Width : m	Host :	Quartzite to silicified s	andstone	•						
Comments :	Pyrite is dissen	ninated to wispy-ba	anded to semi-massive (both para	lleling and cutting	apparent bedding). Miner	alizatio	n						
	is either due to	ə high angle fault	along gully or due to something	further up gully.	Abundant rusty talus.								
Sample No.	UTM :	6484 100 N	Type : Float	Alteration :		Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
		360 550 E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	2-5%PY, trBO(?), trCP(?)	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626903	Elevation:	4925 ft	Sample Width : 20 cm	Secondaries:	mGE	10.	<0.2	<2	5.	27.	14.		
	Orientation:	/	True Width : m	Host :	Medium-grained white quar	tzite							
Comments :	20x20x20cm float	boulder in same c	reek as previously reported cup	riferous quartzite	float. Finegrained dissem	inated							
	pyrite, locally	finely laminated/b	anded. Quartzite quite clean-l	ooking. No quartz	veining in sample.								
Sample No.	UTM :	6484 200 N	Type : Float	Alteration :		Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
		360 750 E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	trCP(?), 2-10%PY	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626904	Elevation:	5500 ft	Sample Width : m	Secondaries:	mGE, mHE, trJA	<5	<0.2	2.	1.	7.	12.		
	Orientation:	/	True Width : m	Host :	Fine to medium-grained, w	hite to	light g	irey qua	rtzite				
Comments :	Quartzite is qui	te clean-looking.	Pyrite is disseminated and loc	ally concentrated o	n fracture planes. Carr w	as proba	ibly						
	describing this	style of mineraliz	ation (not extremely abundant i	n creek).		•							

FOULTY ENGINEERING LTD. ROCK SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS Page-2-Property : Tuchodi Reconnaissance Program NTS : 94K Date : July 1994 Sample No. UTM : 6484 850 N Type : Float Alteration : Со Cu Pb Au Ag As 360 015 E Strike Length Exp. : m Metallics : 5-7%PY (ppb) (mag) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) 5000 ft Sample Width : 626905 Elevation: 15 cm Secondaries: sGE, wJA <5 <0.2 4 2. 11. 16. Orientation: True Width : Quartzite 1 Host : Comments : 15x30cm boulder. Very similar to 626903, 626904. ____ Sample No. UTM : 6496 700 N Type : Float Alteration : Au Ag As Co Cu Pb 369 950 E Strike Length Exp. : m Metallics : 1%PY (ppb) (DOM) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) 626906 Elevation: 4950 ft Sample Width : Secondaries: mGE. trJA <5 <0.2 <2 <1 3. 2. True Width : Conglomerate Orientation: 1 Host : Comments : Pyrite and limonite mostly on fractures. _____ UTM : Type : Alteration : 1%CB Рb Sample No. 6486 800 N Float Au Ag As Со Cu <1%CP 364 150 E Strike Length Exp. : m Metallics : (ppb) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) 626907 Elevation: 4750 ft Sample Width : 30 cm Secondaries: mGE, wJA, mMC <5 <0.2 <2 3. 452. <2 Orientation: 1 True Width : Host : Conglomerate Comments : 30x30x30cm boulder on north side of creek. Similar boulders nearby, with little or no MC. MC mostly on fractures and coating 2-10cm conglomerate fragments. CP is locally disseminated, mostly occurring between conglomerate fragments. _____ UTM : Alteration : 6486 850 N Type : Float A... Ag As Со Cu Pb Sample No. 364 450 E Strike Length Exp. : M Metallics : 15-20%PY (pob) (mog) (ppm) (pom) (mon) (ppm) 626908 Elevation: 5050 ft Sample Width : Secondaries: mGE <5 <0.2 <2 6. 9. 4. m True Width : Orientation: 1 m Host : Pyritic quartzite breccia Comments : Pyrite forms fine- to medium-grained matrix to sub-angular quartzite breccia fragments. Goethite strongest on fractures. Probably locally derived (at top end of a 200 metres of rusty quartzite). Sample No. UTM : 6486 800 N Type: Float Alteration : Au Aq As Со Cu Pb Metallics : 3%PY 364 150 E Strike Length Exp. : m (ppb) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) 4750 ft Sample Width : 200 cm Secondaries: sGE. mHE <5 <0.2 <2 2. 11. 10. 626909 Elevation: True Width : Host : Conglomerate Orientation: 1 m Comments : 2x2x2.5m boulder. Pyrite disseminated (mostly between fragments, but locally within). Strong GE on fractures and as patches (often adjacent to conglomerate fragments). Often has orange tinge (possibly after Fe-CB?). 10%9Z Pb 6466 850 N Alteration : Со Cu Sample No. UTM : Type : Float Au Ag As 412 300 E Metallics : 1%PY Strike Length Exp. : m (ppb) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) (ppm) Secondaries: WGE, WMC <5 1176. 44. >10000 18. 626951 Elevation: 1717 m Sample Width : 10 cm 2.0 Orientation: 1 True Width : Ш Host : Quartz vein breccia in quartzite Comments : 15x25x25cm boulder of Tuchodi Fm. quartzite, brecciated with angular black argillite fragments. Matrix filled by quartz with PY blebs. MC on fractures and as blebs in greenish siltstone fragments. -----

EQUITY ENG	NEERING LTD.		ROCK SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS			Page-3-							
Property :	Tuchodi Reconnais	ssance Program	NTS : 94K	Date : July	Ly 1994								
Sample No.	UTM :	6456 850 N	Type: Float	Alteration :		Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
		420 150 E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	5%PY	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626952	Elevation:	1690 m	Sample Width : 15 cm	Secondaries:	sGE, wJA	<5	<0.2	<2	<1	19.	<2		
	Orientation:	: /	True Width : m	Host :	Fine-grained quartz are	nite							
Comments :	Grey-brown, clea	an quartz arenite.	Sparse angular glauconitic(?) m	ud chips. Very fi	ine-grained disseminated	PY. Part							
	of >20m rusty be	ed (most of which	has no PY remaining). Two float l	boulders.									
Sample No.	UTM :	6481 700 N	Type: Float	Alteration :	sSI	Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	РЬ		
·		363 400 E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	5%PY	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626953	Elevation:	1690 m	Sample Width : 100 cm	Secondaries:	mGE, mJA	<5	0.2	6.	1.	13.	34.		
	Bedding :	: 093 / 37 S	True Width : m	Host :	Sylvia Fm. quartz areni	te to quar	tz pebb	le cong	lom.				
Comments :	Float at base of	f cliffs. Jarosit	ic bed 15m thick. Light grey, med	dium-grained quart	tzite (also beds with uni	form 1cm							
	rounded pebbles)). Fine-grained d	isseminated PY throughout. Jarosi	ite on internal fr	ractures.								
Sample No.	UTM :	6488 900 N	Type: Float	Alteration :		Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
		364 450 E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	tr80	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626954	Elevation:	1900 m	Sample Width : 3 cm	Secondaries:	mMC	<5	0.2	<2	2.	2655.	8.		
	Orientation:	. /	True Width : m	Host :	Clean quartzite								
Comments :	White to medium	grey, clean quart	zite with a few specks BO. MC on	fractures (interr	nal and external). Sampl	e from 2							
	pieces of float	(6 unsampled piec	es of dolomitic sandstone float ne	earby, with thick	malachite and neotocite	rinds).							
Sample No.	UTM :	6502 250 N	Type: Grab	Alteration :	trQZ	Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
•		364 700 E	Strike Length Exp. : 10 m	Metallics :	1%PY	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626955	Elevation:	1678 m	Sample Width : 1.5 m	Secondaries:	mGE, mHE	<5	<0.2	<2	<1	14.	6.		
	Bedding :	: 095 / 30 S	True Width : 1.5 m	Host :	Quartzite								
Comments :	Light grey quart	zite: clean, wel	l-sorted with 0.2mm quartz grains.	Well-indurated.	. 1% very fine-grained d	isseminate	d						
	PY. Blocky joir	nting @ 000/85E.	At base of prominent jarosite/goet	thite gossan in Te	entsi River.								
Sample No.	UTM :	6494 400 N	Type: Float	Alteration :	20%Graphite	Au	Ag	As	Co	Cu	Pb		
•		370 700 E	Strike Length Exp. : m	Metallics :	3%PY	(ppb)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)		
626956	Elevation:	1525 m	Sample Width : m	Secondaries:	SGE, WJA	10.	<0.2	4	4.	13.	8.		
	Bedding :	160 / 33 W	True Width : m	Host :	Graphitic quartzite								
Comments :	Fold nose trends	180. Sample tak	en from talus immediately below 2-	5m thick bed of g	raphitic quartzite (samp	led) under	lying						
	>4m bed of pyrit	ic white quartzit	e.										

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APPENDIX D

A. Standard

ANALYTICAL CERTIFICATES

_ Equity Engineering Ltd. _

To: NORTHERN DYNASTY EXPLORATIONS LTD.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

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Page Number : 1-A Total Pages :2 Certificate Date: 21-JUL-94 Invoice No. : 19420561 P.O. Number Account LYH

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Chemex Labs Ltd. Analytical Chemists * Geochemists * Registered Assayers

212 Brooksbank Ave., North Vancouver British Columbia, Canada V7J 2C1 PHONE: 604-984-0221

Project : TUCWODI Comments: CC:EQUITY ENGINEERING LTD.

SAMPLE	PREP CODE	Au ppb FA+AA	Ag ppm	A1 %	As ppm	Ba ppm	Be ppm	Bi	Ca %	Cđ ppm	Со	Cr ppm	Cu ppm	Fe %	Ga ppm	Hg ppm	K %	La ppm	Mg	Mn
	· · · ·																·			
4MR-01	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.31	4	270	< 0.5	< 2	8.52	< 0.5	2	10	9	1.02	< 10	< 1	0.09	< 10	5.18	320
4MR-02	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.30	4	250	< 0.5	< 2	1.80	< 0.5	7	19	14	1.96	< 10	< 1	0.27	20	1.19	420
4MR-03	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.39	2	80	< 0.5	< 2	8.77	< 0.5	3	9	7	0.69	< 10	< 1	0.12	< 10	5.63	200
4MR-04	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.58	12	260	< 0.5	< 2	0.32	< 0.5	3	8	30	2.65	< 10	< 1	0.39	10	0.23	80
4MR-05	201 229	< 3	< 0.∡	0.69	8	200	< 0.5	< 1	4.15	< 0.5	4	15	30	1.37	< 10	< 1	0.17	10	2.41	260
4MR-06	203 205	< 5	< 0.2	0.84	10	110	< 0.5	< 2	0.22	< 0.5	4	111	21	1.30	< 10	< 1	0.32	10	0.59	205
4MR-07	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.00	4	360	< 0.5	< 2	7.60	< 0.5	7	18	20	1.60	< 10	< 1	0.24	10	2.50	255
4MR-08	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.01	4	40	< 0.5	< 2	9.78	< 0.5	6	20	11	1.54	< 10	< 1	0.23	10	1.47	205
4MR-09	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.34	< 2	40	< 0.5	< 2	12.75	< 0.5	6	27	10	1.70	< 10	< 1	0.30	10	1.61	200
4MR-10	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.26	8	360	< 0.5	< 2	8.21	< 0.5	5	19	24	1.87	< 10	< 1	0.35	10	2.95	315
4MR-11	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.80	6	280	< 0.5	< 2	0.85	< 0.5	15	27	51	3.06	< 10	< 1	0.56	20	1.35	465
4MR-12	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.14	< 2	170	< 0.5	< 2	14.70	< 0.5	2	9	3	0.55	< 10	< 1	0.05	< 10	9,63	165
4MR-13	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.91	2	30	< 0.5	< 2	0.23	< 0.5	7	12	16	1.61	< 10	< 1	0.22	20	0.89	210
4MR-14	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.18	< 2	340	< 0.5	< 2	14.95	< 0.5	< 1	7	2	0.34	< 10	< 1	0.06	< 10	9.11	70
4MR-15	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.80	2	90	< 0.5	< 2	3.25	< 0.5	5	12	13	1.33	< 10	< 1	0.19	10	2.59	170
4MR-16	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.73	< 2	160	< 0.5	< 2	3.20	< 0.5	3	13	10	0.98	< 10	< 1	0.13	10	2.53	105
4MR-17	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.19	4	180	< 0.5	< 2	13.95	< 0.5	1	- 9		0.49	< 10	< 1	0.07	< 10	9.13	145
4MR-18	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.46	2	230	< 0.5	< 2	10.60	< 0.5	4	13	11	0.96	< 10	< 1	0.19	< 10	6.81	200
4MR-19	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.39	4	120	< 0.5	< 2	9.39	< 0.5	2	12	8	0.93	< 10	< 1	0.20	< 10	3.92	170
4MR-20	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.93	4	100	< 0.5	< 2	0.44	< 0.5	4	12	21	0.96	< 10	< 1	0.37	20	0.45	130
4MR-21	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.17	< 2	130	< 0.5	< 2	13.75	< 0.5	1	10	8	1.16	< 10	< 1	0.06	< 10	8.93	165
4MR-22	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.14	< 2	150	< 0.5	< 2	12.75	< 0.5	2	13	5	1.64	< 10	< 1	0.06	< 10	7.63	245
4MR-23	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.33	2	180	< 0.5	< 2	11.95	< 0.5	2	11	8	0.90	< 10	< 1	0.10	< 10	7.62	170
4MR-24	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.13	< 2	620	< 0.5	< 2 :	>15.00	< 0.5	< 1	8	4	0.42	< 10	< 1	0.04	< 10	10.10	110
4MR-25	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.31	2	440	< 0.5	< 2	10.45	< 0.5	3	12	13	0.97	< 10	< 1	0.10	< 10	6.59	220
4MR-26	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.07	2	180	< 0.5	< 2 :	>15.00	< 0.5	1		5	0.49	< 10	< 1	0.02	< 10	10.15	170
45AM-01	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.87	< 2	90	< 0.5	< 2	1.72	< 0.5	Ā	15	17	1.37	< 10	< 1	0.28	10	1.42	365
45AM-02	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.45	6	120	< 0.5	< 2	3.17	< 0.5	9	21	56	1.53	< 10	< 1	0.48	20	2.02	335
4 SAN- 03	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.42	4	90	< 0.5	< 2	3.75	< 0.5	7	21	29	1.42	< 10	< 1	0.51	20	2.26	315
4SAM-04	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.73	< 2	30	< 0.5	< 2	1.80	< 0.5	3	11	13	0.92	< 10	< 1	0.24	10	1.41	190
45AM-05	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.77	2	40	< 0.5	2	1.62	< 0.5	3	13	11	1.01	< 10	< 1	0.27	10	1.31	225
4SAM-06	203 205	< 5	< 0.2	1.11	< 2	60	< 0.5	< 2	1.47	< 0.5	4	113	11	1.13	< 10	< 1	0.50	20	1.24	255
4SAM-07	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.41	2	120	< 0.5	< 2	12.65	< 0.5	1	11	10	0.69	< 10	< 1	0.15	< 10	7.43	195
4SAM-08	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	1.02	2	60	< 0.5	< 2	8.91	< 0.5	8	21	23	1.62	< 10	< 1	0.24	10	2.93	270
4SAM-09	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.93	6	40	< 0.5	< 2	8.16	< 0.5	8	18	32	1.54	< 10	< 1	0.21	10	3.58	295
4SAM-10	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.81	2	60	< 0.5	< 2	14.15	< 0.5	4	19	10	1.27	< 10	< 1	0.17	10	4.81	225
4SAM-11	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.89	2	60	< 0.5	< 2	11.85	< 0.5	6	18	12	1.61	< 10	< 1	0.28	10	3.02	290
45AM-12	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.68	4	80	< 0.5	< 2	5.02	< 0.5	4	13	5	2.17	< 10	< 1	0.25	10	1.77	490
4SAM-13	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	0.18	4	280	< 0.5	< 2 :	>15.00	< 0.5	1	10	3	0.65	< 10	< 1	0.07	< 10	9.58	180
4sam-14	201 229	< 5	< 0.2	2.08	4	340	< 0.5	< 2	3.04	< 0.5	10	28	30	2.62	< 10	< 1	0.41	20	2.95	430
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CERTIFICATION: Hant Buchler



Chemex Labs Ltd. Analytical Chemists * Geochemists * Registered Assayers

212 Brooksbank Ave., North Vancouver British Columbia, Canada V7J 2C1 PHONE: 604-984-0221

	To:	NORTHERN DYNASTY EXPLORATIONS LTD.
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

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440 - 800 W. PENDER ST. VANCOUVER, BC V6C 2V6

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Page Number :1-B Total Pages :2 Certificate Date: 21-JUL-94 Invoice No. :19420561 P.O. Number : Account :LYH

Project : TUCWODI Comments: CC:EQUITY ENGINEERING LTD.

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SAMPLE	CODE		ppm	Na %	ppm 1M	ppm	ррш ррш	ppm	ppm	sr ppm	T1 %	ppm.	ppm. U	ppm. V	w mqq	2n ppm	
94MR-01	201 2	29	< 1	0.01	7	400	8	< 2	2	37 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	10	< 10	28	
94MR-02	201 2	29		0.01	15	620 220	16	< 2	4	15 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	23	< 10	52	
94MR-04	201 2	29	< 1 <	< 0.01	8	470	10	< 2	2	7 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	7	< 10	14	
94MR-05	201 23	29	< 1	0.01	9	560	14	2	3	22 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	13	< 10	28	
94MR-06	203 20	05	< 1 <	< 0.01	11	270	4	< 2	3	3 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	14	< 10	14	
94MR-07		29		0.01	12	560	6	< 2	3	87 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	15	< 10	30	
94MR-09	201 2	29	< 1	0.01	13	810	1	< 2	4	179 <	0.01	< 10	< 10 < 10	18	< 10 10	30 40	
94MR-10	201 2	29	< 1	0.01	13	490	12	< 2	4	106	0.01	< 10	< 10	23	< 10	50	ł
94MR-11	201 2	29	1	0.01	23	690	16	< 2	8	16 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	42	< 10	54	
94MR-12	201 2	29	2	0.02	3	70	8	< 2	1	71 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	9	10	10	
94MR-13 94MR-14	201 2	29	< 1 <	0.01	9	230	< 2	< 2	2 1	6 91 /	0.02	< 10	< 10	24	< 10	14	
94MR-15	201 2	29	1	0.01	8	190	6	< 2	3	23	0.02	< 10	< 10	24	< 10	14	•
94MR-16	201 2	29	< 1 <	< 0.01	9	200	4	< 2	2	26	0.01	< 10	< 10	25	< 10	18	
94MR-17	201 2	29	3	0.02	5	80	12	< 2	1	66 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	10	10	30	
94MR-18		29	2	0.02	8	290	12	< 2	2	51 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	13	10	32	ł
94MR-20	201 2	29	< 1 <	< 0.01	8	290	4	< 2	4	12 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	19	< 10	22	
94MR-21	201 2	29	1	0.02	7	110	22	< 2	1	68 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	10	10	44	
94MR-22	201 2	29	1	0.02	7	160	18	< 2	2	58 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	10	10	28	1
94MR-23 94MR-24		29	1	0.01	1	210	14	< 2	1	62 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	10	10	62	
94MR-25	201 2	29	i	0.01	6	140	8	< 2	2	52 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	13	10	14	1
94MR-26	201 2	29	2	0.02	3	< 10	12	< 2	< 1	92 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	8	10	14	
94SAM-01	201 2	29	< 1	0.01	10	350	4	< 2	4	7 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	15	< 10	30	
94SAM-02	201 2	29	< 1	0.01	11	350	16	2	5	19	0.01	< 10	< 10	23	< 10	46	}
945AM-04	201 2	29	< 1 <	< 0.01	7	190	2	< 2	3	5	0.01	< 10	< 10 < 10	15	< 10 < 10	32 14	
945AM-05	201 2	29	< 1 <	< 0.01	8	240	2	< 2	3	7 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	14	< 10	18	
945AM-06	203 20	05	< 1	0.01	10	210	< 2	< 2	3	8 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	16	< 10	14	
94SAM-07	201 2	29	1	0.02	6	160	10	< 2	1	68 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	11	10	32	
945AM-08 945AM-09	201 2	29	< 1	0.01	11 9	480	6	< 2	3	96 < 69 <	0.01	< 10 < 10	< 10 < 10	16 19	< 10 < 10	30	
945AM-10	201 22	29	1	0.01	8	550	6	< 2	2	150 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	11	10	34	
945AM-11	201 2	29	< 1	0.01	13	670		2	3	140 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	13	10	30	
945AM-12	201 22	29	< 1	0.01	8	270	4	2	3	58	0.02	< 10	< 10	24	< 10	18	
94SAM-13	201 22	29	2	0.02	4	80	10	< 2	1	77 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	.9	10	12	
945AM-14	201 22	49	< T	0.01	10	310	14	< 4	0	4 3	0.02	< 10	< 10	38	< 10	26	•
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CERTIFICATION:



Chemex Labs Ltd. Analytical Chemists * Geochemists * Registered Assayers

212 Brooksbank Ave., North Vancouver British Columbia, Canada V7J 2C1 PHONE: 604-984-0221 To: NORTHERN DYNASTY EXPLORATIONS LTD.

440 - 800 W. PENDER ST. VANCOUVER, BC V6C 2V6 Page Number :2-A Total Pages :2 Certificate Date: 21-JUL-94 Invoice No. :19420561 P.O. Number : Account :LYH

Project : TUCWOD! Comments: CC:EQUITY ENGINEERING LTD.

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SAMPLE	PREP	Au ppb FA+AA	Ag ppm	A1 %	As ppm	Ba ppm	Be ppm	Bi ppm	Ca %	Cđ ppm	Co ppm	Cr ppm	Cu ppm	Fe %	Ga ppm	Hg ppm	K %	La ppm	Mg %	Mn ppm
945AM-15 945AM-16 945AM-17 945AM-17 945AM-18	203 205 201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229	<pre>< 5 < 5</pre>	< 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2	0.76 0.21 0.16 0.41	2 2 < 2 4	670 150 250 260	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	3.86 12.80 >15.00 10.45	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	4 2 1 4	110 8 9 15	8 7 2 45	1.42 0.54 0.45 1.38	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	0.30 0.08 0.04 0.17	10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	2.51 8.40 10.70 6.52	190 135 145 195
945AM-20 945AM-21 945AM-22 945AM-23 945AM-23 945AM-24	201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229	 <td>< 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2</td> <td>0.23 0.37 0.71 0.97 1.78</td> <td>2 2 2 8 8 8</td> <td>80 70 80 390 200</td> <td>< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5</td> <td>< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2</td> <td>12.80 0.84 0.16 2.51 1.77</td> <td>< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5</td> <td>2 2 4 7 9</td> <td>10 6 10 11 17</td> <td>6 5 11 28 29</td> <td>0.83 0.63 0.84 2.17 2.19</td> <td>< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10</td> <td>< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1</td> <td>0.10 0.16 0.26 0.25 0.61</td> <td>< 10 10 20 20 20</td> <td>8.13 0.56 0.29 1.98 2.28</td> <td>190 80 135 360 675</td>	< 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2	0.23 0.37 0.71 0.97 1.78	2 2 2 8 8 8	80 70 80 390 200	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	12.80 0.84 0.16 2.51 1.77	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	2 2 4 7 9	10 6 10 11 17	6 5 11 28 29	0.83 0.63 0.84 2.17 2.19	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	0.10 0.16 0.26 0.25 0.61	< 10 10 20 20 20	8.13 0.56 0.29 1.98 2.28	190 80 135 360 675
94BY-01 94BY-02 94BY-03 94BY-04 94HA-01	201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229	 <td>< 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2</td> <td>1.61 0.47 1.77 1.42 0.99</td> <td>6 4 8 2 4</td> <td>250 320 240 400 80</td> <td>< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5</td> <td>< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2</td> <td>0.27 1.40 10.75 11.05 1.04</td> <td>< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5</td> <td>6 8 7 6 7</td> <td>28 7 29 25 15</td> <td>40 8 14 17 31</td> <td>2.24 1.53 1.90 1.83 1.43</td> <td>< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10</td> <td>< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1</td> <td>0.41 0.23 0.41 0.33 0.25</td> <td>20 10 10 10 10</td> <td>0.77 0.83 2.59 2.88 1.21</td> <td>105 165 185 235 350</td>	< 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2	1.61 0.47 1.77 1.42 0.99	6 4 8 2 4	250 320 240 400 80	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	0.27 1.40 10.75 11.05 1.04	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	6 8 7 6 7	28 7 29 25 15	40 8 14 17 31	2.24 1.53 1.90 1.83 1.43	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	0.41 0.23 0.41 0.33 0.25	20 10 10 10 10	0.77 0.83 2.59 2.88 1.21	105 165 185 235 350
)4HA-02)4HA-03)4HA-04)4HA-05)4HA-05)4HA-06	201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229 201 229) < 5 < 5 < 5 < 5 < 5 < 5 < 5	< 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2	1.08 1.14 1.18 1.03 0.98	< 2 2 8 2 < 2	80 260 330 200 110	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	< 2 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	0.51 0.29 0.25 0.29 5.29	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	8 8 2 6 6	16 19 16 15 15	28 27 14 14 11	1.54 1.88 1.09 1.38 1.74	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	0.27 0.34 0.47 0.38 0.40	10 20 10 10 20	1.13 0.65 0.36 0.56 2.27	395 390 85 330 555
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CERTIFICATION:

Hant Buchler



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Chemex Labs Ltd.

Analytical Chemists * Geochemists * Registered Assayers

212 Brooksbank Ave., North Vancouver British Columbia, Canada V7J 2C1 PHONE: 604-984-0221 To: NORTHERN DYNASTY EXPLORATIONS LTD.

440 - 800 W. PENDER ST. VANCOUVER, BC V6C 2V6

Project : TUCWODI Comments: CC:EQUITY ENGINEERING LTD. Page Number :2-B Total Pages :2 Certificate Date: 21-JUL-94 Invoice No. :19420561 P.O. Number : Account :LYH

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SAMPLE	PRE COI	ep De	Mo		Na %	Ni ppm	P ppm	Pb ppm	Sb ppm	Sc ppm	Sr ppm	Ti %	T1 ppm	U mqq	V ppm	W ppm	Zn ppm	
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943AM-20 943AM-21 943AM-22 943AM-23 943AM-23 943AM-24	201 201 201 201 201 201	229 229 229 229 229 229 229	< <	2 1 < 1 < 1 1	0.02 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	6 4 7 15 15	210 210 230 520 430	10 < 2 4 12 8	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	2 2 3 6 5	63 < 6 < 4 < 29 < 15 <	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	10 6 14 19 22	10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	68 20 16 68 54	
94BY-01 94BY-02 94BY-03 94BY-04 94BY-04 94HA-01	201 201 201 201 201	229 229 229 229 229 229	< < <	1 < 1 < 1 1 1 <	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	16 14 13 12 11	450 400 830 720 270	8 12 2 8 10	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	10 2 4 4	6 < 19 < 147 < 141 4 <	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	34 6 22 21 17	< 10 < 10 < 10 10 < 10	34 74 42 36 20	
94НА-02 94НА-03 94НА-04 94НА-05 94НА-05 94НА-06	201 201 201 201 201 201	229 229 229 229 229 229	< < < < < <	1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 <	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	12 11 7 9 9	270 370 330 260 410	8 2 4 6 6	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 2	4 8 5 5 3	2 < 5 < 4 < 54 <	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	20 29 18 30 17	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	18 20 12 12 18	
9487-07	201	229		4	0.02	4	40	10	< 2	< 1	74 <	0.01	< 10	< 10	8	10	12	

CERTIFICATION: Jant Buchley

:0: NORTHERN DYNASTY EXPLORATIONS LTD.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

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Page,er : 1-A Total Pages : 1 Certificate Date: 26-JUL-94 Invoice No. : 19420562 P.O. Number : Account :LYH



626955 626956 Chemex Labs Ltd. Analytical Chemists * Registered Assayers

212 Brooksbank Ave., North Vancouver British Columbia, Canada V7J 2C1 PHONE: 604-984-0221

Project : TUCWODI Comments: CC:EQUITY ENGINEERING LTD.

440 - 800 W. PENDER ST. VANCOUVER, BC

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SAMPLE	AMPLE CODE		Au ppb FA+AA	Ag ppm	λ1 %	As ppm	Ba ppm	Be ppm	Bi ppm	Ca %	Cđ ppm	Co ppm	Cr ppm	Cu ppm	Fe %	Ga ppm	Hg ppm	K %	La ppm	Mg %	Mn ppm
04 53 01 02 03	205 205 205 205 205 205	294 294 294 294 294 294	< 5 < 5 < 5 < 5 10	0.6 < 0.2 1.6 0.2 < 0.2	0.86 0.37 1.64 1.31 0.11	8 < 2 < 2 4 < 2	< 10 100 30 10 20	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	2.71 0.03 8.03 0.16 0.36	< 0.5 < 0.5 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	5 < 1 19 47 5	237 406 41 99 462	>10000 52 93 147 27	3.91 2.50 2.02 10.10 1.17	< 10 < 10 < 10 10 < 10	< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	0.02 0.22 0.44 0.87 0.11	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	1.05 0.04 5.92 0.14 0.20	235 15 1995 35 70
04 05 06 07 08	205 205 205 205 205 205	294 294 294 294 294	< 5 < 5 < 5 < 5 < 5 < 5	< 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2 < 0.2	0.06 0.21 0.51 0.36 0.17	2 4 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	40 40 30 1550 70	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	0.01 0.02 0.01 0.12 0.01	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	1 2 < 1 3 6	382 632 274 360 326	7 11 3 452 9	1.29 1.81 0.46 0.75 1.23	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	0.09 0.24 0.31 0.28 0.10	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	<pre>< 0.01 0.02 0.04 0.04 0.02</pre>	15 25 10 15 15
09 51 52 53 54	205 205 205 205 205 205	294 294 294 294 294	< 5 < 5 < 5 < 5 < 5 < 5	< 0.2 2.0 < 0.2 0.2 0.2	0.48 1.11 0.64 0.11 0.05	< 2 1175 < 2 6 < 2	120 170 120 20 10	< 0.5 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	0.04 0.09 0.02 < 0.01 1.36	< 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5 < 0.5	2 44 < 1 1 2	318 108 306 339 453	11 >10000 19 13 2660	2.00 1.66 2.48 1.98 0.64	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	0.33 0.72 0.43 0.12 0.02	< 10 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	0.06 0.19 0.05 0.01 0.76	25 5 10 10 85
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CERTIFICATION: Stant Prachler

io: NORTHERN DYNASTY EXPLORATIONS LTD.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

440 - 800 W. PENDER ST. VANCOUVER, BC V6C 2V6

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Page I. .oer : 1-B Total Pages : 1 Certificate Date: 26-JUL-94 Invoice No. : 19420562 P.O. Number : Account : LYH



Analytical Chemists * Geochemists * Registered Assayers 212 Brooksbank Ave., North Vancouver British Columbia, Canada V7J 2C1 PHONE: 604-984-0221

Chemex Labs Ltd.

Project : TUCWODI Comments: CC:EQUITY ENGINEERING LTD.

SAMPLE	PREP CODE	Mo ppm	Na %	Ni ppm	P ppm	Pb ppm	Sb ppm	Sc ppm	Sr Ti ppm %	T1 ppm	U ppm	V ppm	W mqq	Zn ppm	
626804 626853 626901 626902 626903	205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294	1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	0.03 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	11 6 10 60 10	860 80 210 140 10	< 2 4 5560 52 14	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	2 < 1 4 < 1 < 1	$\begin{array}{r} 64 < 0.01 \\ 3 < 0.01 \\ 29 < 0.01 \\ 2 < 0.01 \\ 3 < 0.01 \end{array}$	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	9 4 20 84 2	< 10 < 10 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	12 < 2 62 < 2 < 2 < 2	
526904 526905 526906 526907 526908	205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294	1 < 2 < 1 < < 1 < 1	<pre>< 0.01 0.01 < 0.01 < 0.01 < 0.01 < 0.01</pre>	6 8 3 6 15	10 20 60 490 10	12 16 2 < 2 4	< 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	< 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	$3 < 0.01 \\ 4 < 0.01 \\ 4 < 0.01 \\ 65 < 0.01 \\ 2 < 0.01$	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	1 2 3 52 3	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 2 36 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	
626909 626951 626952 626953 626953 626954	205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294 205 294	< 1 11 < 1 - 4 1	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	7 77 4 6 7	50 210 20 10 30	10 18 < 2 34 8	< 2 8 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	1 1 < 1 < 1 < 1	3 < 0.01 2 < 0.01 2 < 0.01 2 < 0.01 5 < 0.01	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	16 15 9 2 3	< 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10	< 2 6 < 2 < 2 < 2 < 2	
626955 626956	205 294 205 294	< 1 - < 1 - <	< 0.01 < 0.01	3 13	20 230	6 8	< 2 < 2	< 1 1	< 1 < 0.01 10 < 0.01	< 10 < 10	< 10 < 10	3 12	< 10 < 10	< 2 20	

CERTIFICATION: SturtBuchler

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APPENDIX E

Should should be

ENGINEER'S CERTIFICATE

ENGINEER'S CERTIFICATE

I, HENRY J. AWMACK, of 12-1348 Nelson Street, Vancouver, in the Province of British Columbia, DO HEREBY CERTIFY:

- 1. THAT I am a Consulting Geological Engineer with offices at Suite 207, 675 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- 2. THAT I am a graduate of the University of British Columbia with an honours degree in Geological Engineering.
- 3. THAT I am a member in good standing of the Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of British Columbia.
- 4. THAT this report is based on a limited reconnaissance exploration program carried out by the author in July 1994

DATED at Vancouver, British Columbia, this 14 day of October, 1994.

Henry J. Awhack, P.Eng.



Equity Engineering Ltd. _



ASSESSMENT REPORT



