ASSESMENT REPORT

TITLE PAGE AND SUMMARY

BC Geological Survey Assessment Report 35182

TYPE OF REPORT [type of survey(s)]: Geochemical, Geophysical and remote aerial survey TOTAL COST: \$258,939.32

AUTHOR(S)

Acid Rock Drainage / Metal Leaching Assessment	Henry H, Xu P.Eng and John Burton P.Geo Valley
	Testing Services Ltd.
Misc. Aggregate properties (Density, absorption,	L.Hu, M.Sc.E., P.Eng. Golder Associates
soundness LA Abrasion, etc)	
Aggregate Quality Testing Program 2014	Henry H. Xu, P.Eng. Valley Testing Services Ltd.
3D aerial Survey and model rendering	Peter Smith, President P.S. Survey
Legal Survey Expansion (incomplete)	Tunbridge & Tunbridge
Mainland Sand and Gravel ULC (compilation of	Dani Miller AScT, Safety and Technical
report)	Compliance Manager Da Mull
	Signature:

NOTICE OF WORK PERMIT NUMBER(S) / DATE(S): Q-7-68, Last amended October 25, 2012

YEAR OF WORK: 2014

STATEMENT OF WORK – CASH PAYMENTS EVENT NUMBER(S) / DATE): Event #5525227 October 3, 2014 PROPERTY NAME: Cox Station Quarry (6850 Cox Rd. Abbotsford)

CLAIM NAME(S) (on which the work was done): CHAD #2 – Tenure #326103

COMMODITIES SOUGHT: Construction Aggregates

MINERAL INVENTORY MINEFILE NUMBER(S), IN KNOWN: unknown

MINING DIVISION: New Westminster (Code 13)

NTS/BCGS: 92G.020

LATITUDE: 49°8'3"

LONGITUDE: 122°9'53"

OWNER(S): Mainland Sand and Gravel

MAILING ADDRESS: 9512 194A St. Surrey, BC V4N 4G5

OPERATOR(S): [who paid for the work]: Mainland Sand and Gravel

MAILING ADDRESS: 9512 194A St. Surrey, BC V4N 4G5

PROPERTY GEOLOGY KEYWORDS (lithology, age, stratigraphy, structure, alteration, mineralization, size and attitude): Predominantly (90%) massive granitic varieties, granite to granodiorite. Contains feldspar, quartz, hornblende, magnetite and local dikes / veinlets with andesitic rock. Mohs hardness between 5 and 6. Petrographic examination indicated minor sulfide mineralogy with pyrite identified. Iron oxide mineralogy in the form of magnetite was also identified. ARD / ML potential LOW. SSD 2640 – 2704 kg/m3. Material is generally hard, strong and mildly tough with low porosity.

Exploration Work type	Comment	Days			Totals
All work completed on clair the follo	n # 381023, with the exception of UAV Survey - U wing claims 381023, 326103,382071,382073, 3820	AV Survey)75, 38207	should be di 7, 326102, 3	stributed on a pe 13783, 326104	r m2 basis over
Personnel (Name)* / Positi	Field Days (list actual days)	Days	Rate	Subtotal*	
Employees engaged in "east	lands development" i.e. opening 26,250m2 of new n	nine "surfa	ce area" for in	spection,	
testing and eventual product	tion. Job descriptions include excavator operator, loa	ader operat	or, truck drive	er. No	
Supervisor time included. Ec	quipment time below "other operations". Rate varie	s based on	% overtime.		
Pay runs October 1 2013 to N	ovember 30 PP 30 to 39				
Employee	Hours	Days		Amount	
Block, David	13.75	1.72	43.4974545	598.09	
Kirkpatrick, Kervin	4.50	0.56	37.38	168.21	
MacDonald, Bill	5.00	0.63	56.07	280.35	
Mackenzie, Randy	3.00	0.38	37.71	113.13	
Oliver, David	2.50	0.31	37.712	94.28	
Parker, Leigh	18.00	2.25	40.0494444	720.89	
Schafer, Gerry	55.00	6.88	37.518	2,063.49	
Taylor, Neil	8.50	1.06	42.5388235	361.58	
Winder, Dave	5.00	0.63	56.07	280.35	
Pay Period 40					
Schafer, Gerry	1.00	0.13	37.71	37.71	
Pay Period 1 to 24 (2014)					
Addison, Keith	11.50	1.44	38.22	439.53	
Belanger, John	19.00	2.38	38.22	726.18	
Bikadi, Joseph	76.50	9.56	38.22	2,923.83	
Bird, Fred	8.00	1.00	38.22	305.76	
Blasetti, Paul	6.25	0.78	38.2208	238.88	
Block, David	20.25	2.53	44.3288889	897.66	
Buchanan, Robert	1.00	0.13	37.71	37.71	
Callaghan, Gordon	114.00	14.25	38.3038596	4,366.64	
Carr, Clayton	20.00	2.50	38.1245	762.49	
Crayford, Thomas	6.00	0.75	38.22	229.32	
Dusenbury, Brian	14.00	1.75	38.22	535.08	
Hamilton, Jamie	3.00	0.38	38.22	114.66	
Hanna, Dean	1.50	0.19	38.22	57.33	
Hardie, Jeff	8.00	1.00	32.49	259.92	
Kilpatrick, Kevin	28.00	3.50	38.0925	1,066.59	
Kirkpatrcik, John	40.00	5.00	38.22	1,528.80	
Knuff, Josh	13.75	1.72	38.2203636	525.53	
Krutz, Dan	77.00	9.63	38.22	2,942.94	
MacDonald, Bill	11.50	1.44	53.286087	612.79	
MacKenzie, Randy	18.50	2.31	38.22	707.07	
Mather, James	19.00	2.38	44.3210526	842.10	
McClelland, Aubrey	19.75	2.47	38.2202532	754.85	
Oliver, David	10.25	1.28	38.2214634	391.77	
Parker, leigh	114.00	14.25	40.1242105	4,574.16	
Player, Lorne	6.00	0.75	39.8133333	238.88	
Rowan, Chris	46.00	5.75	38.22	1,758.12	
Schafer, Gerry	35.75	4.47	38.9183217	1,391.33	
Smith, Jim	22.50	2.81	38.22	859.95	
Svensson, Karl	61.50	7.69	39.0086179	2,399.03	
Taylor, Neil	22.00	2.75	45.69	1,005.18	
Townley, John	31.50	3.94	38.4587302	1,211.45	
Wanek, Glen	6.00	0.75	37.71	226.26	
Winder, Dave	24.75	3.09	38.4129293	950.72	
				\$40,600,59	\$40,600.59

Office Studies	List Personnel (note - Office only, do not include	field days			
Literature search			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Database compilation			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Computer modelling			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Reprocessing of data			\$0.00	\$0.00	
General research			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Report preparation			\$0.00	\$0.00	
			<i></i>	çoloo	
			1	\$0.00	\$0.00
Airborne Exploration Surve	e Line Kilometres / Enter total invoiced amount				
Aeromagnetics			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Radiometrics			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Electromagnetics			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Gravity			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Digital terrain modelling			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Other (specify)					
				\$0.00	\$0.00
Remote Sensing	Area in Hectares / Enter total invoiced amount or list p	ersonnel			
Aerial photography			\$0.00	\$0.00	
LANDSAT			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Other (specify)			\$0.00	\$0.00	
				\$0.00	\$0.00
Ground Exploration Survey	s				
Geological mapping					
Regional (legal survey)	Tie-ins, north boundary of mine site, BCLS contractor			\$672.00	
Reconnaissance	Mark boundary trees for clearing	contractor		\$2.012.50	
Prospect					
Underground					
Trenches	Define by length and width				
				\$2,684.50	\$2,684.50
Ground geophysics	Line Kilometres / Enter total amount invoiced list perso	onnel			
Radiometrics					
Magnetics					
Gravity					
UAV Surveys	490 Ha, 4 surveys / annum	11.2	\$1,080.00	\$12,080.23	
Electromagnetics	Completed by sub contractor				
SP/AP/EP					
IP					
AMT/CSAMT					
Resistivity					
Complex resistivity					
Seismic reflection					
Seismic refraction					
Well logging					
Geophysical interpretation					
Petrophysics					
Other (specify)					
				\$12.080.23	\$12,080.23
Geochemical Surveying	Number of Samples	No.	Rate	Subtotal	
Drill (cuttings, core, etc.)			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Stream sediment			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Soil			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Rock	Durability and reactivity testing	63.0	variable	\$10.897.95	
Water	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		\$0.00	\$0.00	
Biogeochemistry			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Whole rock			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Petrology			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Other (specify)			\$0.00	\$0.00	

Drilling	No. of Holes, Size of Core and Metres	No.	Rate	Subtotal	
Diamond			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Reverse circulation (RC)			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Rotary air blast (RAB)			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Drill & Blast cap rock	2262 M, 6 3/4" holes		aggregated	\$78,478.32	
				\$78,478.32	\$78,478.32
Other Operations	Clarify	No.	Rate	Subtotal	
Trenching	Internal equipment costs for stripping - Rate is		\$84.33	\$77,307.00	
Bulk sampling	averaged, does not include drill costs - included in		\$0.00	\$0.00	
Underground development	aggregate drilling cost above.		\$0.00	\$0.00	
Other (specify)			\$0.00	\$0.00	
				\$77,307.00	\$77,307.00
Reclamation	Clarify	No.	Rate	Subtotal	
After drilling			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Monitoring			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Other (specify)			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Transportation		No	Pate	Subtotal	
		10.	Nucc	Subtotui	
Airfare			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Taxi			\$0.00	\$0.00	
truck rental			\$0.00	\$0.00	
kilometers			\$0.00	\$0.00	
ATV			\$0.00	\$0.00	
fuel			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Helicopter (hours)			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Fuel (litres/hour)			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Other					
				\$0.00	\$0.00
Accommodation & Food	Rates per day				
Hotel			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Camp			\$0.00	\$0.00	
Meals	day rate or actual costs-specify		\$0.00	\$0.00	
				\$0.00	\$0.00
Miscellaneous					
Contract blasting for access (h	ydraulic drill)		\$0.00	\$7,414.05	
Professional faller			ls	\$200.00	
	1			\$7,614.05	\$7,614.05
Equipment Rentals					
Field Gear (Specify)	740 rentals, D8 rentals for stripping		\$0.00	\$26,732.68	
Other (Specify)	lowbedding costs for rentals			\$2,544.00	
	1			\$29,276.68	\$29,276.68
Hreight, rock samples			40	40	
			\$0.00	\$0.00	
			\$0.00	\$0.00	
				\$0.00	\$0.00
TOTAL Expenditures					\$258,939.32

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INDEX MAP



CLAIM MAP



	BC Geological Survey Assessment Report Mainland Sand and Gravel ULC	2014
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Tenure Number	Claim Name	Owner	Tenure Type	Tenure Sub Type	Map Number	Issue Date	Good To Date	Status	Area (ha)
313783	COX 2	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	1992/oct/08	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
326102	CHAD #1	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	1994/jun/08	2024/oct/08	GOOD	50
326103	CHAD #2	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	1994/jun/08	2024/oct/08	GOOD	150
326104	COX 1	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	1994/jun/08	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
381023	MATRIX 1	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/04	2024/oct/08	GOOD	500
381024	MATRIX 2	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/04	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
381025	MATRIX 3	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/04	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
381026	MATRIX 4	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/04	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382071	MATRIX 5	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/31	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382072	MATRIX 6	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/31	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382073	MATRIX 7	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/31	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382074	MATRIX 8	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/31	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382075	MATRIX 9	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/31	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382076	MATRIX 10	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/31	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382077	MATRIX 11	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/31	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382078	MATRIX 12	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/oct/31	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382118	MATRIX 13	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/nov/01	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382119	MATRIX 14	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/nov/01	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382120	MATRIX 15	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/nov/01	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
382121	MATRIX 16	132475 (100%)	Mineral	Claim	092G	2000/nov/01	2024/oct/08	GOOD	25
							тс	DTAL ha	1125
Owner 13	2475 = Mainl	and Sand & Gra	avel ULC	Incorporat	ion # BC10'	13422			



Yellow highlighted areas are areas of technical work. Specific sample locations are noted in Technical Reports.



Introduction:

Mainland Sand & Gravel ULC's (MSG) Cox Station Quarry (Cox) is a granite rock quarry located 7 miles upstream of the Abbotsford Mission Bridge on the North Slope of Sumas Mountain in Abbotsford. Cox was first operated as a quarry by CN Rail in the 1950's. MSG began mining on the site in the early 1980's and has since grown its production/sales at Cox to between 2 and 3 million tonnes per year. At that production/mining rate Cox has an estimated 40 - 50 years' worth of reserves remaining.

The majority (approximately ninety-eight percent) of the aggregate produced at Cox is shipped from the quarry via tug and barge. The balance of aggregate produced is shipped by highway truck and/or rail car. Barges loaded at Cox are delivered by tug to either a customer's marine based facility or one of MSG's 4 distribution yards located adjacent to the Fraser River in Langley, Surrey and Richmond (2). Aggregate delivered to the distribution yards is then loaded on to trucks for delivery to various project sites.

The main consumers of Cox aggregate are large construction projects - highways, bridges etc. however, Cox also produces high specification aggregate for applications such as densification stone, artificial playfield bases and asphalt aggregates. Many of the large construction jobs MSG supplies are Ministry of Transport (MOT) projects. MOT recently introduced a technical circular requiring assessment for Acid Rock Drainage / Metal Leaching (ARD/ML) potential.

The mining at Cox continues to proceed in an Eastern direction parallel to the Fraser River (towards the Eastern boundary of the claim). In 2014 both the north and south face were subject to significant new development through daylighting the working benches where previously avoided areas of cap rock existed. A considerable amount of testing was completed to ensure the quality of rock remained

acceptable despite visual indications that lower quality, lower strength material may have existed at the verges (pyrite, staining and calcium seams were observed). In 2014 Cox undertook testing to confirm adherence to the MOT's new requirements for ARD/ML, with a focus on the newly developing area to the north. Cox also adopted new 3D modeling software for quarterly surveying of the site. The 3D models significantly improved the ability for mine managers, engineers, consultants and contractors to better plan roads, benches, calculate volumes, and address property boundary concerns. The quarterly surveys are completed using an unmanned aerial drone and models are available for use within two weeks.

Objective and Scope:

The objective of the 2014 testing program was to confirm to MSG and MSG's customers that as Cox continues its development into new areas of a varied rock formation, the aggregate continues to meet quality requirements for concrete, asphalt, and base aggregates. The tests performed concluded that although some undesirable materials exist near the surface (magnetite, pyrite) they are present only in limited quantity and do not pose a threat to the overall quality of aggregates produced. The remainder of material testing confirmed that the granite, granodiorite and andesitic rocks present are sound, durable and chemically stable for construction aggregates. Ongoing testing will ensure that the weaker cap rock and weathered scree materials do not compromise the overall quality of our production.

The objective of the 2014 3D modelling program was to improve the ability for MSG to plan the development of Cox. The 3D modeling program has allowed MSG to shift the main haul road onto a previously underdeveloped area to the south, opening up the northern face (bluff and scree) for mining.

Geological Setting:

Cox Quarry is located on the north flank of Sumas Mountain, a four peaked 4 Km X 14 km structure rising from Sumas Prairie in the Central Fraser Valley. This region was originally mapped by Roddick and Armstrong in 1956 and 1965. Sumas Mountain is geologically diverse, featuring up thrust metamorphic and sedimentary beds on its southern flank, and intrusive igneous formations in the north. The major structural trend in the region is NE – SW parallel to the overall pattern of the Coast Mountains.

The northern flank of Sumas Mountain features exposed bedrock bluffs. South and west of Wades Creek, considerable deposits of silt, sand and till overlay the bedrock. In localized faults, till depths are over 100m.

The quarry extracts predominantly cretaceous granitic bedrock in the general area of Sumas Peak, the north eastern most peak of the structure. The granite found therein is a part of the Coast Plutonic Complex, a 60 to 200 Km wide rock body which features numerous intrusive events in to pre-existing country rock from mid Jurassic to Mid Cretaceous and in Oligocene to Miocene time. The Granite is orange, very coarsely crystalline (0.5-10mm) with 60-70% orange K-spar,<10% quartz, and 20% mafic minerals (biotite, hornblende) with light green epidote on fracture surfaces. Cox Station granite is partially overlain by Pleistocene Glacial Deposits, including the Vashon and Sumas drifts.*

*D. Huntley PhD, GSC and D. Thopson, P.Geo. 2013 Fraser Valley Geotour, MineralsEd and Natural Resources Canada, Geological survey of Canada

Samples obtained in 2014 indicate the minerals present include Granite, Granodiorite and Andesite. The quarry features several Andesitic dykes, oriented EW and extending vertically for the full extent of the working quarry face (Elevation 11m – 180m).

Discussion:

Cox Quarry extracts between 2,000,000 and 3,000,000 tonnes of material each year for use in the construction industry. Asphalt, Concrete and Ministry of Transportation and Highways customers in particular require material that is hard, durable and free of deleterious materials such as sulfide minerals. The dominant focus of testing at Cox is to insure the ongoing quality of product, and prove the quality of newly exposed areas.

To facilitate testing, and mine expansion, pioneering activities are ongoing on a bench-by-bench basis. In 2014, significant stripping, drilling and blasting occurred on both the north and south flanks. These areas had previously been avoided due to the low production, high risk, and low profitability of pioneering activities. Over 40,000 tonnes of overburden, weathered cap rock and organic soils were removed. Seven pioneering blasts occurred to access previously undisturbed materials. Following the exposure of these materials the annual testing program proceeded to prove out the suitability of the material for Concrete, Asphalt and MoT consumption.

<u>Acid Rock Drainage / Metal Leaching (appendix A)</u> studies were conducted in 2014 on the northern flank, and within the mass of the quarry workings. The cap rock in the northern bluffs shows mild signs of staining and contains trace amounts of pyrite and magnetite. Field survey, static testing and acid-base accounting tests were conducted in accordance with the Ministry of Transportation and Highways Technical Circular T-10/2013. The tests found that although present, the undesirable materials were confined to the cap rock and were not present in sufficient quantity to negatively affect quality.

<u>General Testing (appendix B)</u> occurs on a minimum annual basis. In 2014, general testing was contracted to Golder and Associates, and Valley Testing Services Ltd. Annual testing ensures that as the quarry progresses into new materials, be they in the recently exposed north and south flanks, or deeper in the geological formation, the processed aggregates continue to meet industry requirements for use in concrete, asphalt and highway construction. Testing standards include - Canadian Standards Association (CSA), American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) and BC Ministry of Transportation (MoT) requirements. Cox Quarry was tested for:

- Clay Lumps and Friable Particles (ASTM C 142)
- Relative Density (Specific Gravity) and Absorption of Coarse Aggregate (ASTM C127)
- Soundness of Aggregates by use of Magnesium Sulfate (ASTM C88-05)
- Resistance to Degradation of Small Size Coarse Aggregate by Abrasion & Impact in the Los Angeles Machine (ASTM C131)
- Resistance of Coarse Aggregate to the Degradation by Abrasion in the Micro-Deval Apparatus (ASTM D 6928)

- Sand Equivalent Value of soils and Fine Aggregate (ASTM D 2419)
- Uncompacted Void Content of Fine Aggregate (ASTM C1252)
- Bulk Density (Unit Weight) and Voids in Aggregate (ASTM C29)

Cox Quarry material was found compliant with both the MoT and CSA standards for all tests.

<u>Survey</u> activities are ongoing. Survey is required to ensure that, mining is occurring only within the mine boundary, mining footprint is maximized (to the boundary) and planning takes into account access for future mining opportunities. The use of Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) surveys was introduced in 2014 and has significantly improved planning and layout by providing desktop accessible 3D models which allow for measurements such as elevation, distance, angle and pinpointing of UTM coordinates with a 10 cm accuracy. (Appendix C). A small legal survey was also conducted using a BCLS in 2014 (Tunbridge & Tunbridge). The surveyor staked legal boundaries at the North of the mine site where the quarry workings abut a water lot. These legally registered boundary markers will be useful for tie-in of the north eastern expansion areas.

<u>Pioneering</u> activity was focused on previously avoided north and south flank areas. As the quarry progresses east and into the formation, these flanks constrict the active mining face and sterilize an increasing proportion of the mine site. Pioneering activities in 2014 included the removal of approximately 40,000 tonnes of non-marketable material, and allowed access to an exponentially larger body of mineable material underneath. Seven pioneering blasts were required to extend bench faces towards "daylight" to the north and south of the quarry. Drill and blast logs are included in appendix D.

CONCLUSION

Throughout 2014 a considerable effort and over \$250,000 was put forth to open previously avoided areas along the mines north and south flanks. Focused testing for durability and reactivity has concluded that these areas of the mine meet industry standards for concrete, asphalt and ministry of Transportation and Highways construction. Newly exposed areas of the deposit, particularly those now in production along the north flank appear to be in keeping with historically mined material and are anticipated to continue to produce high quality construction aggregates. New survey techniques, particularly the quarterly use of UAV modelling has allowed for a simplified road design and relocation process which has resulted in the main haulage road being relocated to the south flank, again expanding the working area along the north in the previously avoided material. Going forward, this method of survey will ensure that mining is conducted efficiently for years to come.

STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

Assembled by: Dani C. Miller, AScT – Environmental, CPESC two years with Mainland Sand and Gravel, 7 years sand and gravel experience.

Field Supervisor: Mine Manager: Lou Szlovicsak, Shift Boss 35 years + experience at Cox Station Quarry.

Each technical report within this summary report has been signed by the overseeing Professional Engineer on behalf of their Company. The companies selected to perform the assay work each have decades of in house experience and follow ASTM or CSA testing standards. Each laboratory utilized maintains appropriate laboratory accreditation including but not limited to CCIL / CSA and OQM.

APPENDIX A





Our Project file:V6602-V1.1

March 21, 2014

Mainland Sand & Gravel Ltd. 9512 – 194A Street Surrey, B.C. V4N 4G5

Attention: Ms. Dani Miller, Safety & Tech. Compliance Manager

RE: Summary Report - ARD/ML Testing and Assessment of Rock Samples Cox Station Quarry, 6850 Cox Road Abbotsford, BC

1. INTRODUCTION

As requested, Valley Testing Services Ltd. (VTS) has assessed nine rock and aggregate samples for acid rock drainage (ARD) and metal leaching (ML) potential. The samples were obtained by VTS personnel with the assistance of the Client from the above source on January 24th and February 28th, 2014. The assessment of the sample material included mineral identification using petrographic methods, and acid-base accounting (ABA) and metal analysis to determine chemically the potential for ARD/ML. This report summarizes the test results.

2. SAMPLING AND SITE REVIEW

The quarry is currently producing aggregate products for ric-rac, and 75 mm. 40 mm and 25 mm minus crushed gravels. No mining activities were active or currently planned in the west half of the quarry site. A review of the area geology indicates that the quarry is comprised predominantly of massive granitic varieties (granite to granodiorite) and local dike/veinlet andesitic rocks.

The rock and aggregate samples were obtained based on lithology from various locations in the quarry, including a stockpile of processed material on the lower level of the site, and recent blast material from the upper portion of the deposit that was being worked at the time of the site visit. Nine samples were collected to generally evaluate quarry geology for possible acid rock drainage and metal leaching production. Two additional samples were obtained during the second site visit at Corner № 3 to validate test results from sample CR3-RP-B during the first round testing.

Detailed locations with GPS coordinates are included in Table 1 and marked on Drawings for reference.

While overburden and fractured, weathered rock is present on the site, this material will not to be used as part of the production for the current operations according to Client. A visual examination of the active portion of the site and stockpilled production materials that are being evaluated found slight signs of oxidation and sulphide-bearing materials. These appeared localized only, and not widely spread.



Table 1 Summary of Sample Locations and Rock Types

Sample N≌	Sample ID	Locations	Reference GPS Coordinates	Rock Type and Comments
1	BNH101-A	Bench 101	N: 49'07.899' W:122°10.043' EL. 101 m	Granite
2	BNH101-B	Bench 101, ~10 meter north of sample 101-A	-	Andesite
3	BNH115-A	Bench 115, between Corner № 5 and № 7, ~40 meter south of the GPS location	N: 49 ² 08.026' W:122'09.822' EL. 128 m	Granite to granodiorite Fresh blast material
4	BNH115-B	~15 meter north of sample 115-A		Andesite, fresh clast material
5	CR3-RP-A	Corner № S, sample removed to a stockpile	N: 49 ³ 07.986' W:122°10.169' EL, 81 m	Granite
6	CR3-RP-B	Corner № 3, the same stockpile as sample RP-A		Andesitic rock
7	AUT75mm-1	Auto sampling from Belt, 75mm minus crush	N: 49 ³ 08.029' W:122 ⁹¹⁰ 10.483' EL. 10 m	A mixture of granitic and andesitic dyke rocks.
8	CR3-RP-3B	~15m from north side end of Corner № 3, quarry face	9 <u>12</u> 3(Andesitic dyke, sampled Feb. 28/14
9	CR3-RP-3C	~40 m southeast of sample RP-3B		Andesitic dyke. sampled Feb. 28/14

3. METHODOLOGY

3.1 Mineral Identification

Rock fragments from the samples were examined in general accordance with CSA Test Method A23.2-15A-09 *Petrographic examination of aggregates*. Mineralogy within each rock type was identified, as well as the mechanical properties of the material. The purpose of this examination was to identify mineralogy and mechanical properties of the rock types that are known to contribute to ARD/ML in each of the samples.

3.2 ARD/ML Testing

Acid rock drainage forms when sulfide minerals in rocks are exposed to oxidizing conditions in coal and metal mining, highway construction, and other large scale excavations. After being exposed to air and water, oxidation of metal sulfides within the surrouncing rock and overburden generates acidity. Colonies of bacteria can greatly accelerate the decomposition of the metal ions. These microbes are known as acidophiles; acidithiobacillus ferro-oxidants is a key contributor to pyrite oxidation.¹



To evaluate the potential of ARD/ML, acid-base accounting (ABA) testing as noted in the **Government of BC** *Technical Circular T-10/2013* was completed. In addition, the solubility of metals by Acua Regia Digestion with ICP-MS finish was examined. The digestion is done by using combinations of HNO₅ and HCI. After sample digestion, the solution is analysed by inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry (ICP-MS). This testing, referred also to as static testing, gives an indication and supporting information of the materials potential to generate acid and to leach metals into solution. The laboratory analysis was carried out by SGS Canada, Vancouver.

Interpretation of ABA Data

Acid-base accounting is based on the premise that the propensity for a site to produce acid rock drainage can be predicted quantitatively by determining the total amount of acidic and alkaline material a site can potentially produce. The maximum potential acidity (MPA) is calculated using the Total Sulfur value (S%) or the calculated Sulfide value, which is material potentially convertible to sulfuric acid. The neutralization potential (NP) is determined by treating and heating the sample with standardized hydrochloric acid. The neutralization potential (NP) is calculated (NPP) is calculated by subtracting the MPA from the NP, resulting in a positive or negative number.

A negative NNP indicates that acid generation is possible; a positive number (in excess of 25 is preferred) indicates the sample is most likely not an acid producer. The NP/MPA ratio is also used to evaluate a sample's acid generating potential. If the ratio is less than 1, the sample could be an acid generator (high potential); if the sample's ratio is greater than 2, the sample is considered to have a low potential of being an acid generator as per Technical Circular T-10/13.

The paste pH test, which accompanies the acid-base accounting test, indicates immediately whether the rock is acid or alkaline. Acid generation may have already begun if the pH is significantly acidic.

The Fizz Rating test is another aspect of the acid-base accounting testing. This test is performed by adding 1 to 2 drops of 25% HCl to a prepared sample. The "fizz" is rated on a scale from 0 to 3; 0 being no reaction, 1 slight reaction, 2 moderate reaction, and 3 strong reaction. There should be a correlation between the NP and the Fizz Rating; for example with a Fizz Rating of 3 we should see a positive NP. With a Fizz Rating of 0, there should be a very low positive or even a negative NP.²⁵

In general, sulfide-rich and carbonate-poor materials are expected to to have a high potential for acid production. In contrast, alkaline-rich materials (such as limestone), even with significant sulfide mineralogy, often produce alkaline conditions in water.

4. TEST RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Mineral Identification

Table 2 summarizes the samples obtained from the quarry, including a brief description of major and accessory minerals observed. Thin sections were not used in the examination.



Table 2 Summary of Sample Rock and Mineral Data

N⊵	Sample ID	Description of Rock Samples
1	BNH101-A	This sample was classified as granite and was coarse grained, massive, containing feldspar (large amount of potassium feldspar or orthoclase), quartz, hornblende, magnetite; no sulfide mineralogy identified. Mohs hardness of >5.5, pinkish pale (salmon) with black speckles.
2	BNH101-B	The sample was composed of fine grained, massive andesitic rocks, containing mainly feldspar, hornblende, olivine, pyroxene,and magnetite. Minor sulfide minerals (pyrite) was noted, Mohs hardness of >5.0, pale to greenish gray.
3	BNH115-A	This sample was classified as granite-granodiorite and was medium to coarse grained, massive, containing foldspar (lesser amounts of orthoclase), quartz, homblende, and magnetite. No sulfide mineralogy was observed. Mohs hardness of 5.5-6.0, pale gray with black and white speckles.
4	BNH115-B	The sample was composed of fine grained, massive andesitic rocks containing feldspar, hornblende, olivine and pyroxene, magnetite, minor sulfide minerals (pyrite) was noted, Mohs hardness of >5.0, greenish gray.
5	CR3-RP-A	This sample was classified as granite and was coarse grained, massive, containing quartz and feldspar (including some orthoclase), homblende, magnetite, occasional pyrite mineralization was identified in some particles. Mohs hardness of >5.5, medium red with black speckles.
6	CR3-RP-B	The sample was composed of fine grained, massive andesitic rocks containing feldspar, hornblende, olivine and pyroxene, magnetite; small amount of sulfide minerals (pyrite) was identified as fine grains disseminated in ground mass. Mohs hardness of >5.0, greenish gray (dark).
7	AUT75mm-1	Coarse Portion: This sample material was a processed aggregate and was generally hard, strong, and tough. The porosity of the rock types was generally low. The majority of the sample was composed of granite to granodiorite (approximately 95%), with lesser amounts of volcanic rocks (basalt and andesite). Calcite vein and pyritic mineralogy (<2 %) were noted in some andesitic rock particles. Fracture count was estimated at 100%; minor flat and elongated particles were observed. Fine Portion: This aggregatematerial is grey to pinkish grey in color, hard, medium tough, and slightly weathered. The predominant rock types are granitic with minor mafic volcanic and are consistent with those classified in the coarse portion of the sample. Mineral grains comprised ~47% of the evaluated sample and primarily consisted of quartz, feldspar (including potassium feldspar), hornblende, magnetite, calcite, and biotite. Bock particles persisted to a size of 630um. There are approximately 1 % weathered particles.

8	CR3-RP-3B	This sample was comprised of fine grained, massive andesitic rocks with minor calcite veins containing feldspar, olivine and pyroxene, magnetite, homblende. No sulfide minerals were identified. Mohs hardness of >5.5, pale to greenish gray (light).
9	CR3-RP-3C	The sample was comprised of fine grained, massive andesitic rocks containing feldspar, homblende, higher pyroxene content than sample RP-3B, magnetite, and minor sulfide mineralogy (pyrite), Mohs hardness of >5.5, greenish gray.

The petrographic examination of the rock and aggregate samples did result in minor sulfide mineralogy being identified. The mineral identified was pyrite. Iron oxide mineralogy in the form of magnetite was identified but this form of iron mineralogy is not known to contribute to acid rock orainage. From a mineralogical perspective the risk of ARD/ML is considered LOW.

4.2 ARD/ML Potential

All nine samples were evaluated using acid-base accounting analysis. The results are summarized in Table 3. A certified copy of the analysis completed is attached in Appendix A.

Sample ID	S %	MPA tCaCO ₃ / 1000t	NP tCaCO ₃ / 1000t	NNP tCaCO ₃ ' 1000t	NP/MPA Ratio	Paste pH	Fizz Rating
BNH101-A	<0.01	<0.3	15.3	15.3	>51.0	8.95	ा
BNH101-B	<0.01	<0.3	8.1	8.1	>27.0	8.96	1
BNH115-A	<0.01	<0.3	7.5	7.5	>25.0	8.72	t
BNH115-B	0.02	0.6	24.5	23.9	40.8	8.78	1
CR3-RP-A	<0.01	<0.3	3.6	3.6	>12.0	8.83	0
CR3-RP-B	0.19	5.9	8.0	2.1	1.4	8.71	1
AUT75mm-1	0.07	2.2	13.1	10.9	6.0	8.62	1
CR3-RP-3B	<0.01	<0.3	12.6	12.6	>42.0	8.92	1
CR3-RP-SC	0.02	<0.3	6.5	6.5	21.7	8.99	0

Table 3. Summary of Acid-base Accounting Test Data

The acid-base accounting test results for the initial seven samples show NNP values ranging from 2.1 to 23.9 tCaCOs/1000t rock sample. The positive NNP values indicate that the rock material is not likely to be acid producing.



The NP/MPA ratios for the samples range from 6.0 to 51, with the exception of sample CR3–RP-B, indicating these materials have a low potential of generating acid. For sample CR3–RP-B the ratio was 1.4 which, being marginally less than 2, should be considered as an uncertain indication of the materials acid producing potential as noted in TC-T10/2013.

Two additional samples were obtained from Corner Nº 3 in the vicinity of sample CR3-RP-B. This sampling and testing was completed to validate the results of the initial sample from January 28⁺. The test results from these two samples incicate that the results from the initial sample was correct and should be considered to reflect a non acid producing condition. Results for samples CR3-RP-3B and 3C clearly show high positive NNP and NP/MPA ratios suggesting the material does not have potential for acid production.

The paste pH values range from 8.62 to 8.99. These pH values show an alkaline condition, and indicate that acid rock generation has not begun. The materials had fizz ratings of 0 to 1, indicating none to slight reaction with hydrochloric acid.

A review of "Metals by Aqua Regia Digestion with ICP-MS finish" indicates that the data, including calcium and sulphur concentration support the above findings in terms of NP and soluble sulphur. Also no elevated metal elements were noted under strong acid digestion (aggressive digestion). The data can be used as benchmark or reference for future expansion and Quality Control. See attached certificate for reference.

Based on the chemical analysis completed, it is our opinion that the material represented by samples N 1 to N 9 are unlikely to have a potential for acid rock generation or metal leaching. The additional testing and evaluation of samples N 8 and N 9 have negated the uncertainty initially noted with respect to sample N 6, and confirmed that the material represented by the samples from Corner N 3 does not present a risk of ARD/ML.

5. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

A review of the petrographic examinations and static testing completed indicates that the sample materials *do not* have a potential of acid rock generation/metal leaching as per TC-T10/2013.

A site review and re-sampling in the vicinity of original sample CR3 –RP-B from Corner № 3 was completed. It is our opinion that the additional testing validates the initial result from sample CR3-RP-B and there is no indication of potential for ARD/ML.

If the materials from the source quarry are consistent then no further testing should be necessary for present operations. The material should be monitored on an on-going basis for the amount of sulfide mineralogy. If an increase in sulfide mineralogy is noted then the material should be re-evaluated for acid rock drainage/metal leaching performance. This is applicable for entire site, in particular for Corner № 3.



I trust this report meets your needs. Should you have any questions, please contact the office.

Valley Testing Services Ltd.

Yours truly, Per:

Henry H. Xu P.Eng. Civil/Materials Engineer

Reviewed by:

John Burton, P.Geo. Senior Geological Consultant

Y23- E

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- 7. Government of BC, Technical Circular T-10/2013.



Limitations

Valley Testing Services Ltd. (VTS) prepared the foregoing report for the exclusive use and information of <u>Mainland Sand & Gravel Ltd</u>. The information and data were collected and compiled in accordance with the general level of care and skill normally exercised by geoscience and engineering professionals practising under similar circumstances. The testing/investigation was limited to the scope of work specifically addressed in the report. Any use by a third party of the foregoing report, or any reliance upon or decisions made by a third party based upon them is the sole responsibility of such third parties. VTS accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions taken based on the foregoing report. All documentation contained in the foregoing report has been prepared in accordance with the requirements in the TC T-04-2013.



Appendix A





A1 Photo- Site Condition and Aggregate Samples

Photo #1 Overview of active quarry face



Photo #2 Newly blasted face materials including a narrow band (dike/vein inside red circle).





Photo #3 Massive granitic rocks containing k-feldspar (white arrow-top), with andesitic (/dike) rocks (red arrows left) prior to further processing.



A2 Sampling Locations

A3 ARD/ML- Test Data/Certificate



rest Date	: Modified : February	Acid-Base A 6, 2014	ccounting								
Sample ID	Paste	TIC %	CaCO3 NP	Total S %	S(S04) %	S(S-2) %	Insoluble S %	AP	dN	Net	Fizz Test
Method Code	Sobek	CSB02V	Calc. #N/A	CSA06V	CSA07V	CSA08D	Calc. #NUA	Calc.	Modified 0.5	Calc.	Sobek #N/A
NUT75mm-1	8.62	0.11	9.2	0.07	<0.01	0.07	<0.01	2.2	13.1	10.9	Slight
A-101HN8	8.95	0.13	10.8	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.3	15.3	15.3	Slight
SNH101-B	8.96	0.07	5.8	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.3	8.1	8.1	Slight
SNH115-A	8.72	0.06	5.0	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	40.3	7.5	7.5	Slight
3NH115-B	8.78	0.25	20.8	0.02	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	0.6	24.5	23.9	Slight
CR3-RP-A	8.83	<0.01	<0.8	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.3	3.6	3.6	None
CR3-RP-B	8.71	0.06	5.0	0.19	<0.01	0.19	<0.01	5.9	8.0	1. 1	Slight
Duplicates	10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-1		0000	1000000	10/16/20	ALC:YALP	1000000		North Contraction		and the second
AUT75mm-1	8.56								11.9		Slight
SNH101-A					<0.01						
SNH115-A					i i	<0.01					
3NH115-B		0.24		0.02							
STS-2A		0		0.33							
*D-1					4.38						
ATS-3A						2.6					
SY-4		0.91									
VBM-1		11.00000							38.2		Slight
Expected Values		0.95		0.35	4.27	2.34			42.0		Slight
Colorsino 4/-		0.06		0.03	0.30	0.23			4.0		0

: Valley Testing Services

CLIENT

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NP = Neutralization potential in tornes CaCO3 equivalent per 1000 tonnes of material.

Carbonate NP is calculated from TIC anginating from carbonate minerals and is expressed in kg CaCO3/tonne. NET NP = NP - AP

Suphate Suphar determined by 25% HCLLeach with S by ICP Finish Suphide Suphar determined by Sobek 1.7 Nitric Acid with S by ICP Finish Insoluble S is acid insoluble S. [Total S - (Suphate S + Suphate S)).

CLIENT PROJECT SGS PROJECT # TEST Dete	: Valley Te ARD Test 1262 : Metala by February	sting Servic ing (Project Aqua Regi 6, 2014	es # V6602) a Digestion	with ICP-14	3 Finish													
Sample ID	Ag	N %	B	Ba	8%	ppm	Cu	a %	× %	n mqq	BW &	nti	Na %	M	bhm	UT 3*	Sr ppm	F 8
Method Code LCD	ICM14B 0.01	ICM143	1001145	ICM14B	1CM143	ICAN 46	N2M148	ICM145	ICM14B 0.01	ICM148	ICM145	K3M14B	1CM145	ICM148	12M148	ICM145	0.5	0.01
AUI 75mm-t	-uoi	124	39	8	1	a.	82	1.53	2010	-	n.52	109	0.05	Ţ.	0.046	R.N3	56.8	0.07
BNH101-A BNH101-B	10.01	1,49	9 9	40	1.03	en Act	NO	2.9	0.04	10 5	1.03	191 Sta	0.05	n u n	0.069	10.07	27.B	0.16
BNH115-A	100-	0.87	38	1.9	0.65	12	2 00	30.1	0.06	1	0.53	316	0.05	2.2	0.047	10.0*	1 00	000
BNH115-B	-0.01	1.76	8	8	1.39	82	18	3.59	20.0	01	1.28	03	0.06	1.9	0.115	0.02	212	0.13
CH3. RP.A.	<0.01	0.84	9	2	0.54	12.6	ис. т	1.78	90.0	ų.	0.42	384	0.06	NE I Se	SHOO	≤0.04	20.6	000
CH3-RP-3 Duplicate	×0.01	2.21	99	8	0.83	8	1	2.94	0.08	÷	2.03	1620	80	1/7	0.068	0.23	46.8	10.0
CRS-RP.A.	shot	9870	30	8	0.56	501	N.	1.76	90.0	Ŧ	0.43	884	90.05	ey ex	0.044	<0.01	21.4	0.09
CH4	227	1,85	40	122	0.59	111	2070	4.68	144	13	1.23	308	0.05	15	0.060	0.72	9.4	02
Centried Values Loterance (%)	2.13	1.85	ANG ANG	205	0.61	103.B 12.4	2000	4.73	11.74	12.6 29.84	1.18	11.6	0.06	40.57	719 27.4	0.73 13.4	85 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	0.21 23.3
	>	5	Zr	As	Be	5	Cd	3	8	Ce	5	ge	Ŧ	PH	=	9	З	Mo
	noon	moo	pom.	ncem	mun	Dom	nom	mon	nom	man	thom.	noen	mod	nom	Dom	mod	nom	mom
	IOM14B	KOM143	ICM145	KM14B	ICM143	ICAMAB.	KOM14B	ICM145	SAM68	KOM145	ICM14B	KM14B	ICM143	IChinkB	KXM14B	ICM143	ICAMP 68	KOM148
	+	1	0.5		0.1	0.02	10.01	0.05	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.1	0.01	0.05
	88	\$1	1 0	٣.	000	0.03	900	10.01	47 0	0.11	4 C	1.00	0.18	0.00	×0.02	5	0.15	8.
	8 8	7 7	с. т с. и	v 1	5.0	20,05	200	12.11	100	anno a	2.2	20	15.0	10.05	SULC.	E u	111	13
	6 19	5 2	- 10	v v	2 0	40.02	500	10.5	2 10	9.02	n 10 8 - 4	1.00	0.11	0.05	×0.02	0 10	0.10	5.82
	12	8	8.6	Ţ	02	40.02	0.02	H	1.6	<0.05	1	0.1	0.13	×0.01	×0.02	64	0.18	2.01
	52	27	an Pa	1V	0.2	<0.02	0.02	11.3	11	<0.05	4.4	+0.1	0.2	<0.01	<0.02	原語	0.12	2.55
	8	106	4.2	¥	6.3	0.02	×0.01	8.15	17	0.14	-	1.0*	0.1	+0.01	×0.02	4	0.11	127
	8	28	3.8	×1	02	0.03	0.06	11.6	6.5	<0.05	4.2	1.0%	0.21	+0.01	×0.02	5.8	0.11	2.19
	78	211	13.6	2	1.0	0.61	1.14	28.4	22.4	2.81	8.1	0.2	0.27	<0.01	0.12	13.8	0.06	2.63
	79.27 15.2	169.4 11.3	8.0 17.7	8.14 13.1	0.11 241.5	0.51	1.17	28.18 10.4	22.8	26 14.8	8.72 12.0	021 127.4	0.29	N/N N/N	101	14 11.8	17.14 17.14	3.05
	Mb	Чd	æ	8	30	a	Sn	Ta	e.	te	F	F	0	M	Y	χp		
	ppen	шdd	mdd	bpm	mdd	bpm	mdd	mdd	bpm	mqq	mqq	bpm	bpm	bpm	bpm	mdd		
	0.06	102 02	ICM145	KZM14B 0.0%	ICM145	ICM146	N3M148	0.05	ICM14B 0.02	10M145 0.05	0.1	KIM14B	ICM143 0.05	0.1	NTM48	1CM145		
	1.28	1.9	2.1	0.25	3.8	P.	0.4	0.22	0.24	<0.05	2	<0.02	0.41	0.1	506	0.8		
	0.85	-	E'0	033	90	¥.	10	<0.05	0.28	40.05	0.5	<0.00	0.34	1.4	889	20		
	62.0	2 0	52	500	37		20	40.02 20.05	800	999	2.2	<0.00 <0.00	0.34	1.6	101A	20		
	021	0.8	2.2	000	6.9	v	0.0	<0.05	0.36	×0.05	1.1	~0.02	0.23	-01	124	11		
	62.0	6.0	1.8	<0.06	53	V	0.5	<0.05	0.23	<0.05	1.8	<0.02	0.39	<0.1	8.09	0.7		
	0.18	9.6	05. 24	<0.06	05 16	ī	0.5	c0.05	021	sh.ns	4	\$U05	0.94	40.1	64 00	2.0		
	020	60	1.8	90.0	55	¥,	50	<0.05	0.25	<0.05	eu.	=0.02	17'0	<0.1	8.44	0.7		
	0.46	50	67.1	039	8.9	cu	9.0	<0.05	0.27	0.63	61	0.42	0.5	1.9	6.11	40		
	91.0	1 24	67	0.34	7 00	1.67	0.6	0.0	0.97	680	00	0.4	0.20	0.15	500	Phile.		
	54	1.91	10.7	47.5	1.51	109.6	194.5	1.13	58.4	1000	21.2	20.6	12.9	916	122	EN.A		

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CLIENT	: Valley Testing Services
PROJECT	: ARD Testing (Project # V6602)
SGS PROJECT #	: 1262
TEST	: Modified Acid-Base Accounting
Date	: March 10, 2014

Sample ID	Paste	TIC %	CaCO3 NP	Totel 5	5(504) %	S(S-2) %	Insoluble S	AP	NP	Net NP	Fizz Test
Method Gode	Schek	CSB02V	Calc.	CSA06V	CSA07V	CSACED	Calc.	Cals.	Modified	Gals.	Sobek
LCO	0.20	0.01	∌N/A	0.01	0.01	0.01		#N/A	0.5	#N:A	WN/A
CRS-RP-36	8.92	0.15	10.8	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-0.01	<0.3	12.6	12.6	Sight
CHS-RP-SC Duplicates	8.99	0.04	3.5	0.52	<5.01	⊲0.01	0.02	<0.3	6.5	6.5	None
CH3-HP-36 CH3-HP-3C QC	6.87	0.13		-0.01	-:0.01	-0.01			11.6		Sight
818-2A PD-1 RTS-3A SY-1		0.81		0.34	4.41	2.43					
NBW-1		1 00000		0.756	L'ANDER	1000 10000			38.4		Sight
Expected Values		0.85		0.35	4.27	2.34			42.0		Sight
Telerance +:-		0.06		0.03	0.90	0.23			4.0		

Note:

All = Antipotential r. Knows (acXXX-equivalence) for 1000 to nex or maleral. All is operative through a statute support content (%,) - 5(XXX), M2 = Sected value protective informes (CeCC) economic free 1000 to nex or maleral. MET ND = ND - AD

c) The end of the set outside them TRO or granting from existency. Intractis and is eccessed in cyClyDD latence. Surpress Such a determined by 25% TD Leven with 5 by IOT Truch.

Sulpt de Sulptur determined by Sobek 1:7 N Mc Acid with G by IOP Finish

Theoluble S is abid into uble S. (Total S - (Sulphale S). Su price Su,

APPENDIX B



CLAY LUMPS AND FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATES ASTM C 142

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	20 x 25 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 4, 2014 Sampled by: Client Tested by: VN

Size Fraction (mm)	Mass of Sample (g)	Loss (%)	Original Gradation (%)	Clay Lumps (%)
37.5 x 19	2549.5	0.0	6.1	0.0
19 x 9.5	2175.4	0.0	89.1	0.0
9.5 x 4.75	-	0.0(1)	4.8	0.0
Pe	ercentage Clay Lumps (V	Veighted Avera	ige)	0.0

Note: (1) Fractions comprising less than 5% are considered to have a value equal to the next smaller/larger fraction.

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Access: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/pendos. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RELATIVE DENSITY (SPECIFIC GRAVITY) AND ABSORPTION OF COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 127

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

20 mm x 25 mm Clear Blend	
Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	
	20 mm x 25 mm Clear Blend Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 6, 2014 Sampled by: RR Tested by: VN

Trial No.	Relative Density (Dry Basis)	Relative Density (SSD Basis)	Apparent Relative Density	Absorption (%)
1	2.610	2.631	2.666	0.80
2	2.617	2,637	2.670	0.77
AVERAGE	2.613	2.634	2.668	0.78

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Addice: The test data given herein pertain to the sample referenced, and may not be applicable to material from other zonos/depths. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



STANDARD TEST METHOD FOR SOUNDNESS OF AGGREGATES BY USE OF MAGNESIUM SULFATE ASTM C88-05

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	20 mm x 25 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 6 - 11, 2014 Sampled by: RR Tested by: DC

Sieve Fraction (mm)	Original Grading (%)	Mass/Fraction Before Test (g)	Loss (%)	Weighted Loss (%)
37.5 × 25 25 × 19	6.1	1524.9	1.4	0.1
19 × 12.5 12.5 × 9.5	89.1	1002.5	23	20
9.5 × 4.75	4.8		2.3 ⁽¹⁾	0.1
	100.0		TOTAL	2.2

Notes: (1) Fractions comprising less than 5 % of the sample are assumed to have a loss % value equal to the next larger size fraction.

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: _______L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Notice
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other locations/depths. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada, V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RESISTANCE TO DEGRADATION OF SMALL-SIZE COARSE AGGREGATE BY ABRASION & IMPACT IN THE LOS ANGELES MACHINE ASTM C 131

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	20 mm x 25 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 8, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	в
Number of Revolutions	500
Loss After 500 Revolutions (%)	26.3

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Notice: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816


RESISTANCE OF COARSE AGGREGATE TO DEGRADATION BY ABRASION IN THE MICRO-DEVAL APPARATUS ASTM D 6928

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	20 mm x 25 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 7, 2014 Sampled by: RR Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	Section 8.2 19 x 16 mm, 16 x 12.5 mm and 12.5 x 9.5 mm Sieve Fractions	
Loss at Conclusion of Test (%)	7.2	

Validation test: Drain Brothers control aggregate loss was 14.4 %, tested on October 3, 2014. Valid range is between 11.4% and 14.8%

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



<u>Motice</u>. The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to matchal from other production zones/periods. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



SIEVE ANALYSIS OF FINE AND COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 136

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample: Source		20 mm x 25 mm Clear Blend	
		Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	
TE SAMPLED:	September 26, 2014	SAMPLED BY: RR	
TE TESTED:	October 4, 2014	TESTED BY: VN	

DA DATE TESTED:

October 4, 2014

	S	IEVE ANALYSI	S		
Siève Size	% Retained	% Passing	Individual % Retained (Split values)		MATERIAL SPECIFICATION
fuinds.	1. 30.30 (See) Class.	Construction of the sector,	+ 4.75	- 4,75	
25	0.0	100.0	0.0		
19	5.9	94.1	6.1	6	
12.5	63.4	30,7	65.9	Ŭ	
9.5	22.2	8.5	23.1		
4.75	4.6	3.8	4.8		
PAN	3.8	0		100.0	
Total	100.0		100.0	100.0	





Notice. The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other zonesklapiths. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request



CLAY LUMPS AND FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATES ASTM C 142

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	40 mm Clear	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 4, 2014 Sampled by: Client Tested by: VN

Size Fraction (mm)	Mass of Sample (g)	Loss (%)	Original Gradation (%)	Clay Lumps (%)
50 x 37 5	3607.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
37.5 x 19	3422.9	0.0	82.3	0.0
19 x 9.5	2411.8	0.0	9.3	0.0
9.5 x 4.75	-	0.0(1)	0.1	0.0
Pe	ercentage Clay Lumps (V	Veighted Avera	ige)	0.0

Note: (1) Fractions comprising less than 5% are considered to have a value equal to the next smaller/larger fraction.

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Notice:
 The test data given herein pertsin to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/barlods.

 This report constitutes a testing service only.
 Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RELATIVE DENSITY (SPECIFIC GRAVITY) AND ABSORPTION OF COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 127

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street

Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Γ	Sample:	40 mm Clear	
T	Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 6, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: VN

Trial No.	Relative Density (Dry Basis)	Relative Density (SSD Basis)	Apparent Relative Density	Absorption (%)
1	2.638	2.656	2.687	0.69
2	2.630	2.649	2.681	0 72
AVERAGE	2.634	2.653	2.684	0.71

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Matrice
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample referenced, and may not be applicable to material from other zones/depths. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



STANDARD TEST METHOD FOR SOUNDNESS OF AGGREGATES BY USE OF MAGNESIUM SULFATE ASTM C88-05

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	40 mm Clear
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 6 - 11, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Sieve Fraction (mm)	Original Grading (%)	Mass/Fraction Before Test (g)	Loss (%)	Weighted Loss (%)
63 × 50 50 × 37.5	8.3	2035.7	0.0	0.0
37.5 × 25 25 × 19	82.3	1503.8	0.0	0.0
19 × 12.5 12.5 × 9.5	9.3	1006.0	2.5	0.2
9.5 × 4.75	0.1		2.5 ⁽¹⁾	0.0
	100.0		TOTAL	0.2

Notes: (1) Fractions comprising less than 5 % of the sample are assumed to have a loss % value equal to the next larger size fraction.

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Notice:
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other locations/depths. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada, V&J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RESISTANCE TO DEGRADATION OF LARGE-SIZE COARSE AGGREGATE BY ABRASION & IMPACT IN THE LOS ANGELES MACHINE ASTM C 535

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	40 mm Clear	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 8, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	3	
Number of Revolutions	1000	
Loss After 1000 Revolutions (%)	11.9	

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Alogon. The test data given herein periain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 804-412-6899 Fax: 804-412-6816



RESISTANCE OF COARSE AGGREGATE TO DEGRADATION BY ABRASION IN THE MICRO-DEVAL APPARATUS ASTM D 6928

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	40 mm Clear
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 8, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	Section 8.2 19 x 16 mm, 16 x 12.5 mm and 12.5 x 9.5 mm Sieve Fractions		
Loss at Conclusion of Test (%)	5.1		

Validation test. Drain Bröthers control aggregate loss was 14.4 %, tested on October 3, 2014. Valid range is between 11.4% and 14.8%

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Nucles.
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to malerial from other production zones/periods.

 This report constitutes a testing service only.
 Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

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SIEVE ANALYSIS OF FINE AND COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 136

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Si	ample:				40 mm	Clear
S	ource		Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry			
TE SAMPLED: TE TESTED:	September 25 October 4, 20	i, 2014 14				SAMPLED BY: CM TESTED BY: VN
		S	IEVE ANALYSI	S		
	Sleve Size	% Retained	% Passing	Individual ⁹ (Spit)	% Retained values)	MATERIAL SPECIFICATION:
	found			+ 4.75	- 4.75	
	50	0.0	100.0	0.0	hi	
	37.5	8.2	91.8	8.3		
	25	45.2	46.6	45.7		
	19	36.2	10.4	36.6	1 ()	
	12.5	9.0	1.4	9.1		
	9.5	0.2	1.2	0.2	0	
	4.75	0.1	1.1	0.1	1	
	PAN	1,1	0		100.0	
	Total	100.0		100.0	100.0	





Notice: The last data given herein portain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other zones/capits. This report constitutes a lesting service only. Exercitelation of the data given here may be provided upon recuest. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LIMITED, 300 - 3811 North Fraser Wey, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tol: 684-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RESISTANCE OF COARSE AGGREGATE TO DEGRADATION BY ABRASION IN THE MICRO-DEVAL APPARATUS ASTM D 6928

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	75 mm Minus Clear	
Source:	Belt, Cox Station Quarry	1000

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 7, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	Section 8.2 19 x 16 mm, 16 x 12.5 mm and 12.5 x 9.5 mm Sieve Fractions		
Loss at Conclusion of Test (%)	10.4		

Validation fest. Drain Brothers control aggregate loss was 14.4 %, tested on October 3, 2014. Valid range is between 11.4% and 14.8%

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: ____

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Notos. The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to malerial from other production zones/bericds. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6889 Fax: 604-412-6889



RELATIVE DENSITY (SPECIFIC GRAVITY) AND ABSORPTION OF FINE AGGREGATE ASTM C 128

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	Asphalt Sand	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 3, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Trial No.	Mass (g)	Relative Density (Dry Basis)	Relative Density (SSD Basis)	Apparent Relative Density	Absorption (%)
1	500.6	2.575	2.607	2.661	1.25
2	500.3	2.580	2.610	2.660	1.17
AVERAGE		2.577	2.609	2.660	1.21

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Alotxe:
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to matchial from other production zones/periods.

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SOUNDNESS OF AGGREGATE BY USE OF MAGNESIUM SULFATE ASTM C 88

October 15, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	Asphalt Sand	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 6 - 11, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Sieve Fraction (mm)	Original Grading % Retained	Mass/Fraction Before Test (g)	Loss (%)	Weighted Loss (%)
4.75 - 2.36	16.3	100.0	15.7	2.6
2.36 - 1.18	20.8	100.0	9.1	1.9
1.18 - 0.600	21.2	100.0	7.0	1.5
0.600 - 0.300	20.0	100.0	3.6	07
< 0.300	21.7		0.0	0.0
	100.0		TOTAL	6.7

Note: (1) Size fractions < 0.300 mm are assumed to have a loss of 0.0 % as per standard.

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Matrice
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RESISTANCE OF FINE AGGREGATE TO DEGRADATION BY ABRASION IN THE MICRO-DEVAL APPARATUS ASTM D 7428

October 10. 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	Asphalt Sand
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 3, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Grading	Fines 4.75 x 0.075 mm Sleve Fraction		
Loss at Conclusion of Test (%)	11.8		

Note: Sutherland Sand control aggregate loss was 17.9 %, tested on October 2, 2014. Valid range is between 15.2% and 18.4%.

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Addee. The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zenes/periods. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



SAND EQUIVALENT VALUE OF SOILS AND FINE AGGREGATE ASTM D 2419

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	Asphalt Sand	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 3, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

TRIAL #	SEDIMENTATION PERIOD (min)	CLAY HEIGHT (inches)	SAND HEIGHT (inches)	SAND EQUIVALENT
1	20.00	5.1	4.5	89
2	20.00	5.1	4.5	89
3	20.00	5.0	4.4	88
	AVER	AGE		89

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Nation
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods.

 This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 804-412-8899 Fax: 604-412-8816



UNCOMPACTED VOID CONTENT OF FINE AGGREGATE ASTM C1252

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Samp	ole:	Asphalt Sand	
Sour	ce:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 7, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Procedure	Dry Relative Density (Specific Gravity) of Fine Aggregate (g/cm ³)	Trial	Uncompacted Void Content (%)
	2.577	1	47.1
А		2	47.0
(Standard Graded Sample)		3	46.8
		Average	47.0

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Motive:
 The test data given herein periain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods.

 This report constitutes a testing service only.
 Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6815.



SIEVE ANALYSIS OF FINE AND COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 136

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5 October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sa	mple:	a secondaria a	120540 100500	Asphalt Sand			
S	ource		Stockpile, Cox Sta			station Quarry	
DATE SAMPLED: September DATE TESTED: October 4.		3, 2014 14	SAMPLED BY: CM TESTED BY: VN				
		S	IEVE ANALYSI	S			
	Sieve Size % Retained	% Passing	Individual % Retained (Split values)		MATERIAL SPECIFICATION:		
	furinit	-		+ 4.75	- 4.75		
	4.75	0.0	100.0				
	2.36	16.3	83.7		16.3		
	1.18	20.8	63.0		20.8		
	0.60	21.2	41.7		21.2		
	0.30	20.0	21.7		20.0		
	0.15	14.9	6.8		14.9		
	0.075	5.5	1.3		5.5		
	PAN	1.3	٥		1.3		
	Total	100.0			100.0		





Notice: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other zones/depths. This report consiliutes a fasting samiles only. Interpretation of the calls given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Butk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C4002	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	1	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	Fine Aggregate (Clean Sand)	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	VN

Trial	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure	
1 fied	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	
#1	1524	1708	
#2	1544	1719	
#3	1531	1718	
Average	1533	1715	

Note: Tos

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given here in pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C3009	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	3	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	Clear Crushed Coarse Aggregates	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	VN

Tabal	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure	
i rial	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m³)	
#1	1325	1455	
#2	1313	1451	
#3	1318	1453	
Average	1318	1453	

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The lest data given herein partain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C3012	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	3	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	Clear Crushed Coarse Aggregates	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	VN

Tabl	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure	
I FIBI	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	
#1	1330	1475	
#2	1324	324 1469	
#3	1327	1473	
Average	1327	1472	

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C3920	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	3	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	Clear Crushed Coarse Aggregates	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	VN

Telel	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure	
TTa	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m³)	
#1	1351	1492	
#2	1331	1 1493	
#3	1340	1491	
Average	1341	1492	

Note: Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.

0.9×



The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID .:	Not Provided	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	3	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	Clear Crushed Coarse Aggregates	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	DC

Trial	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
That	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)
#1	1393	1601
#2	1403	1595
#3	1411	1604
Average	1402	1600

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C2009	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	4	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	9.5mm Crusher Dust for Asphaltic	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	DC

* ***	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
That	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m ²)
#1	1494	1683
#2	1487	1709
#3	1483	1699
Average	1488	1697

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C3040	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	5	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	19mm - 37.5mm Clear Crush	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	VN

1950.00	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
Triat	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m ^s)
#1	1378	1551
#2	1371	1559
#3	1374	1562
Average	1374	1557

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522	
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000	
Sample ID.:	C3020	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014	
COV Item #:	14	Sampled by:	Client	
Description:	2.36 to 19mm Clear Crushed Coarse Agg	Date tested:	May 20, 2014	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	DC	

Trial	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
i nai -	Bulk Density (kg/m²)	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)
#1	1337	1524
#2	1337	1536
#3	1339	1530
Average	1337	1530

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein periain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C3025	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Ilem #:	15	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	2.36 to 25mm Clear Crushed Coarse Agg	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	DC

Trad	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
Thai	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m³)
#1	1341	1536
#2	1338	153B
#3	1344	1534
Average	1341	1536

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C2019	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	9	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	25mm Combined Coarse Aggregate	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Guarry	Tested by:	DC

Trial	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
Una	Bulk Density (kg/m ^s)	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)
#1	1602	1837
#2	1616	1870
#3	1628	1854
Average	1615	1853

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C2075	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	13	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	75mm Crushed Tailings	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	DG

17.20a	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
That	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m ^s)
#1	1582	1810
#2	1594	1824
#3	1588	1832
Average	1568	1822

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	C2012	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #	17	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	12.5mm Sand Fill	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	DC

Tabl	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
l fiell	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)
#1	1570	1779
#2	1560	1798
#3	1566	1790
Average	1566	1769

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given herein pentain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



Client:	Mainland Sand & Gravel	Project No:	1405522
Short Title:	Bulk Density Testing	Phase No.:	1000
Sample ID.:	Not provided	Date sampled:	May 15, 2014
COV Item #:	17	Sampled by:	Client
Description:	12.5mm Sand Fill	Date tested:	May 20, 2014
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	Tested by:	DC

100 A 10	Shovelling Loose Procedure	Rodding Compaced Procedure
i nai	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Bulk Density (kg/m ²)
#1	1578	1762
#2	1587	1780
#3	1590	1772
Average	1585	1771

Note:

Testing was conducted on oven dried materials.



The test data given horein pertain to the sample provided. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



CLAY LUMPS AND FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATES ASTM C 142

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Clear Crush	
Source:	Belt, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 3, 2014 Sampled by: Client Tested by: VN

Coarse Aggregate Portion (>4.75mm Sieve size)

Size Fraction (mm)	Mass of Sample (g)	Loss (%)	Original Gradation (%)	Clay Lumps (%)
9.5 x 4.75	1410.9	0.0	100.0	0.0
Pe	ercentage Clay Lumps (V	Veighted Avera	ige)	0.0

Fine Aggregate Portion (<4.75mm Sieve size)

Size Fraction (mm)	Mass of Sample (g)	Clay Lumps (%)
4.75 x 1.25	115.4	0.1

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng



Notion: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/beriods. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada VSJ 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RELATIVE DENSITY (SPECIFIC GRAVITY) AND ABSORPTION OF COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 127

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Clear Crush	-
Source:	Belt, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 4, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: VN

Trial No.	Relative Density (Dry Basis)	Relative Density (SSD Basis)	Apparent Relative Density	Absorption (%)
1	2.583	2.616	2.672	1.30
2	2.583	2.619	2.680	1.40
AVERAGE	2.583	2.618	2.676	1.35

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



<u>Marice</u>: The test data given herein pertain to the sample referenced, and may not be applicable to material from othar zones/depths. This report constitutes a tosting service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



STANDARD TEST METHOD FOR SOUNDNESS OF AGGREGATES BY USE OF MAGNESIUM SULFATE ASTM C88-05

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Clear Crush	
Source:	Belt, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 6 - 11, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Sieve Fraction (mm)	Original Grading (%)	Mass/Fraction Before Test (g)	Loss (%)	Weighted Loss (%)
9.5 × 4.75	78.3	300.0	10.0	7.8
< 4.75	21.7	100.0	11.9	2.6
and the second	100.0		TOTAL	10.4

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



<u>Action</u>
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other locations/depths. This report constitutes a tasting service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.
 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada, V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



SIEVE ANALYSIS OF FINE AND COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 136

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5 October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

S	ample:				9 mm Clea	r Crush		
S	ource			Bei	t, Cox Stat	ion Quarry		
ATE SAMPLED: September 26 ATE TESTED: October 3, 20		5, 2014 14				SAMPLED BY: C TESTED BY: V	M N	
		S	EVE ANALYSI	S	america an	T		
	Sieve Size	% Retained	% Passing	Individual 4 (Split v	6 Retained alues)	MATERIAL SPEC	CIFICATION:	
	. Access	-		+ 4.75	- 4.75	S		
	9.5	0.0	100.0	0.0				
	4.75	78.3	21,7	100.0				
	2.36	20.7	1.0		99.0			
	1.18	0.4	0.6		1.7			
	0.60	0.2	0.4		0.7			
	0.15	0.1	02		0.3			
	0.075	0.0	0.1		0.1			
	PAN	0.1	0		0.7			
	Total	100.0		100.0	100.0			
100.0 90.0 70.0 60.0 60.0 40.0 20.0 10.0								
9.5	4.75	2.36	1	.18 Sleve Size (m	0.60 m)	0.90	0,15	0.075

Notice: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other zoneerdepths. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.



CLAY LUMPS AND FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATES ASTM C 142

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Samp	le:	9 mm Minus	
Sourc	e:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 3, 2014 Sampled by: Client Tested by: VN

Coarse Portion (>4.75mm Sieve size)

Size Fraction (mm)	Mass of Sample (g)	Loss (%)	Original Gradation (%)	Clay Lumps (%)
19 x 9.5	2019.4	0.0	5.7	0.0
9.5 x 4.75	1244.9	0.1	94.3	0.1
Pe	ercentage Clay Lumps (V	Veighted Avera	ge)	0.1

Fine Aggregate Portion (<4.75mm Sieve size)

Size Fraction (mm)	Mass of Sample (g)	Clay Lumps (%)
4.75 x 1.25	129.7	0.2

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Nonce:
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zonns/periods.

 This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RELATIVE DENSITY (SPECIFIC GRAVITY) AND ABSORPTION OF FINE AGGREGATE ASTM C 128

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Minus
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 2, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Trial No.	Mass (g)	Relative Density (Dry Basis)	Relative Density (SSD Basis)	Apparent Relative Density	Absorption (%)
1	500.6	2.537	2.588	2.675	2.04
2	500.2	2.547	2.600	2.688	2.06
AVERAGE		2.542	2.594	2.682	2.05

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Molice:
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods.

 This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



SOUNDNESS OF AGGREGATE BY USE OF MAGNESIUM SULFATE ASTM C 88

October 15, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Minus	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 26, 2014 Date tested: October 6 - 11, 2014

Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Sieve Fraction (mm)	Original Grading % Retained	Mass/Fraction Before Test (g)	Loss (%)	Weighted Loss (%)
9.5 - 4.75	36.1	301.9	1.2	0.4
4.75 - 2.36	19.4	100.0	4.5	0.9
2.36 - 1.18	15.5	100.0	3.8	0.6
1.18 - 0.600	10.0	100.0	3.3	0.3
0.600 - 0.300	6.9	100.0	2.8	0.2
< 0.300	12.1		0.0	0.0
	100.0		TOTAL	2.4

Note: (1) Size fractions < 0.300 mm are assumed to have a loss of 0.0 % as per standard.

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

P.Eng. L. Hu, M. Sc. E.,



Notice: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other locations/depths. This report constitutes a festing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada, V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RESISTANCE TO DEGRADATION OF SMALL-SIZE COARSE AGGREGATE BY ABRASION & IMPACT IN THE LOS ANGELES MACHINE ASTM C 131

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Minus	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 8, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	C	
Number of Revolutions	500	
Loss After 500 Revolutions (%)	25.4	

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Notice: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zenewperiods. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon reguest. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816


RESISTANCE OF FINE AGGREGATE TO DEGRADATION BY ABRASION IN THE MICRO-DEVAL APPARATUS ASTM D 7428

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Minus	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 3, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/OA

Grading	Fines 4.75 x 0.075 mm Sieve Fraction		
Loss at Conclusion of Test (%)	9.5		

Note: Sutherland Sand control aggregate loss was 17.9 %, fested on October 2, 2014. Valid range is between 15.2% and 18.4%.

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Notice. The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods. This import constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6818



SAND EQUIVALENT VALUE OF SOILS AND FINE AGGREGATE ASTM D 2419

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Minus	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 3, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

TRIAL #	SEDIMENTATION PERIOD (min)	CLAY HEIGHT (inches)	SAND HEIGHT (inches)	SAND EQUIVALENT
1	20.00	5.5	4.2	77
2	20.00	5.5	4.2	77
3	20.00	5.3	4.3	82
	AVER	AGE		79

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Addie: The lest data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods. This report constitutes a lesting service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



UNCOMPACTED VOID CONTENT OF FINE AGGREGATE ASTM C1252

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	9 mm Minus
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 7, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Procedure	Dry Relative Density (Specific Gravity) of Fine Aggregate (g/cm ³)	Trial	Uncompacted Void Content (%)
A (Standard Graded Sample)	2.542	1	47.4
		2	47.5
		3	47.2
		Average	47.4

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Motivation
 The test data given herein perian to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to matanal from other production zones/periods.

 This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel; 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



SIEVE ANALYSIS OF FINE AND COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 136

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5 October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing



Notice. The test data given herein portain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other zones/depths. This report constitutes a testing service only interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

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CLAY LUMPS AND FRIABLE PARTICLES IN AGGREGATES ASTM C 142

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	12 x 20 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 3, 2014 Sampled by: Client Tested by: VN

Size Fraction (mm)	Mass of Sample (g)	Loss (%)	Original Gradation (%)	Clay Lumps (%)
19 x 9.5	2470.1	0.0	51.7	0.0
9.5 x 4.75	9.5 x 4.75 1117.0 0.0 49.0			
P	ercentage Clay Lumps (V	Veighted Avera	ge)	0.0

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Molice: The test data given here in pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6898 Fax: 604-412-6818



RELATIVE DENSITY (SPECIFIC GRAVITY) AND ABSORPTION OF COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 127

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	12 mm x 20 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 4, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: VN

Trial No.	Relative Density (Dry Basis)	Relative Density (SSD Basis)	Apparent Relative Density	Absorption (%)
1	2.604	2.632	2.678	1.05
2	2.595	2.625	2.675	1.14
AVERAGE	2.600	2.628	2.676	1.10

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Notice: The test data given herein pertain to the sample referenced, and may not be applicable to material from other zones/depths. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



STANDARD TEST METHOD FOR SOUNDNESS OF AGGREGATES BY USE OF MAGNESIUM SULFATE ASTM C88-05

October 14, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	12 mm x 20 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 6 - 11, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC

Sieve Fraction (mm)	Original Grading (%)	Mass/Fraction Before Test (g)	Loss (%)	Weighted Loss (%)
19 × 12.5 12.5 × 9.5	51.0	1005.9	5.7	2.9
9.5 × 4.75	49.0	300.1	5.4	2.6
	100.0		TOTAL	5.5

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



 Motion:
 The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other locations/depths. This report constitutes a tasting service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada, V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RESISTANCE TO DEGRADATION OF SMALL-SIZE COARSE AGGREGATE BY ABRASION & IMPACT IN THE LOS ANGELES MACHINE ASTM C 131

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	12 mm x 20 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 8, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	В
Number of Revolutions	500
Loss After 500 Revolutions (%)	29.0

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: _______L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Addee: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 804-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RESISTANCE OF COARSE AGGREGATE TO DEGRADATION BY ABRASION IN THE MICRO-DEVAL APPARATUS ASTM D 6928

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	12 mm x 20 mm Clear Blend	
Source:	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 7, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	Section 8.2 19 x 16 mm, 16 x 12.5 mm and 12.5 x 9.5 mm Sieve Fractions	
Loss at Conclusion of Test (%)	11.4	

Validation test. Drain Brothers control aggregate loss was 14.4 %, tested on October 3, 2014. Valid range is between 11.4% and 14.8%

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by:

L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng.



Addice. The test data given herein parts to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zones/periods. This report pendidutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request. GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



SIEVE ANALYSIS OF FINE AND COARSE AGGREGATE ASTM C 136

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5 October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:		12 mm x 20 mm Clear Blend	
S	ource	Stockpile, Cox Station Quarry	
DATE SAMPLED:	September 29, 2014	SAMPLED BY: CM	
DATE TESTED:	October 3, 2D14	TESTED BY: VN	

	S	IEVE ANALYSI	s		
Sieve Size	% Retained	% Passing	Individual ¹ (Split)	% Retained values)	MATERIAL SPECIFICATION:
(rma)			+ 4.75	-4.75	
19	0.0	100.0	0.0		
12.5	17.3	82.7	17.4		
9.5	33.4	49.3	33.6		
4.75	48.6	0.7	49.0	÷	
PAN	0.7	0		100.0	
Total	100.0		100.0	100.0	



Reported by: S. John, AScT



Notice: The test data given herein pertain to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other zonca/depths. This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.

GOLDER ASSOCIATES LIMITED, 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816



RESISTANCE OF COARSE AGGREGATE TO DEGRADATION BY ABRASION IN THE MICRO-DEVAL APPARATUS ASTM D 6928

October 10, 2014 Project Number: 1405522-2000

MAINLAND SAND & GRAVEL 9512 - 194A Street Surrey, BC, V4N 4G5

ATTENTION: Ms. Dani Miller

PROJECT: Aggregate Testing

Sample:	19 mm Minus Road Base	
Source:	Belt, Cox Station Quarry	

Date sampled: September 29, 2014 Date tested: October 7, 2014 Sampled by: CM Tested by: DC/VN

Grading	Section 8.2 19 x 16 mm, 16 x 12.5 mm and 12.5 x 9.5 mm Sieve Fractions	
Loss at Conclusion of Test (%)	11.4	

Validation test: Drain Brothers control aggregate loss was 14.4 %, tosted on October 3, 2014. Valid range is between 11.4% and 14.8%

Reported by: S. John, AScT

Reviewed by: ________L. Hu, M. Sc. E., P.Eng

Modee. The test data given herein partian to the sample provided, and may not be applicable to material from other production zenes/periods.
 This report constitutes a testing service only. Interpretation of the data given here may be provided upon request.
 GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD., 300 - 3811 North Fraser Way, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5J 5J2 Tel: 604-412-6899 Fax: 604-412-6816

SUMMARY REPORT AGGREGATE QUALITY TESTING PROGRAM (2014) Cox Station Quarry, BC

Prepared for:

Mr. David Rubuliak, BBA



9512 - 191A Street Surrey, B.C. V4N 4G5

Prepared by:



Valley Testing Services Ltd. #18 - 3275 McCallum Road Abbotsford, B.C. V2S 7W8 www.valleytesting.ca

Project No. V6595A February 07, 2014





Materials Testing & Engineering Services CCL/CSA and OQM Certified Company Innovative Quality Solutions

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Materials Testing & Engineering Services CCLICSA and OOM Certified Company Innovative Quality Solutions

February 07, 2014 Aggregate Quality Testing Project No. V6595A

I. INTRODUCTION

On January 20, 2013 and January 28 Valley Testing Services Ltd. received three (3) aggregate samples of 75 mm minus, 40mm Clear Crush and 25 mm minus crushed aggregates from Cox Station Quarry, located in Abbotsford, BC (see photo below). All samples were extracted from stockpiles of the Quarry by the Client.

These samples were tested to determine the suitability of aggregates for use as concrete/asphalt aggregates, in accordance with CSA and BC Ministry of Transportation (MoT) requirements. This report summarizes the testing results.



Aero View of Cox Station Quarry



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II. TESTING RESULTS

1.0 Relative Density and Absorption of Coarse and Fine Aggregate (ASTM C127, C128)

This test method covers determination of the average density of a quantity of coarse & fine aggregate particles, the relative density and the absorption of the aggregates.

Test results are included in the attached appendices. The average test results are summarized below.

Aggregate Type	Bulk Relative Density (SSD) (kg/m ³)	Absorption (%)
75 mm minus (coarse portion)	2640	0.84
75 mm minus (fine portion)	2565	1.97
40 mm Clear Crush	2704	0.55

2.0 Flat and Elongated Particles in Coarse Aggregate (ASTM D4791)

This Test Method outlines the procedures for determination of that and elongated particles in coarse aggregate.

75 mm Crushed Aggregate (1:3 Ratio)

Test Scope	% by mass
Percentage of Flat & Elongated Particles	46.92
MMCD Specifications for Upper & Lower Course	10.0

The results indicate that the material is above upper limit of MMCD specification requirements for Upper & Lower Courses.

3.0 Micro-Deval Test (ASTM D6928 & ASTM D7428))

This test method covers a procedure for testing resistance of aggregates to abrasion using Micro-Deval apparatus. It furnishes information which is helpful in judging the suitability of course and fine aggregate subject to weathering and abrasive action when adequate information is not available. The test results are shown in the appendices and are summarized below.

Coarse Aggregate (Composite sample 19 mm - 9.5 mm) (ASTM D6928)

Sample:	Coarse Aggregate
Total Sample Weight, (g)	1500.0
Finished weight, (g)	1437.9
Degradation (%)	4.1
CSA A23.2-23A Table 12 and MoT	17 max
MoT Section 502 Table 502B	18 max



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The materials meet CSA and MoT Specifications for Coarse aggregate.

75 mm Crushed Aggregate (Fine Portion) (ASTM D7428)

Sample:	Fine Aggregate
Total Sample Weight, (g)	500.0
Finished weight. (g)	447.0
Degradation (%)	10.6
CSA A23.2-23A Table 12	20 max

The materials meets CSA requirement for fine aggregates.

4.0 Soundness of Aggregate by using of Magnesium Sulfate (ASTM C88)

This test method determines the aggregates resistance to disintegration using a standard solution of Magnesium Sulfate. It provides helpful information in judging the soundness of aggregate subjected to weathering action. The test results are shown in the appendices and are summarized below.

75 mm Crushed Aggregate (Coarse Portion)

Sample:	Weight % Loss
75 mm Crushed Aggregate (Coarse Portion)	9.5
MoT Specified Maximum Loss (%) Section 211 Table 211-E	12.0
CSA A23.2-9A (Table 12) for Concrete exposed to freezing and thawing-other exposure conditions	12.0 18.0

The material meets CSA and MoT Specifications for Concrete aggregates.

75 mm Crushed Aggregate (Fine Portion)

Sample:	Weight % Loss
75 mm Crushed Aggregate (Fine Portion)	15.7
CSA A23.2-9A (Table 12) and MoT Table (211E) for Fine Aggregates	16.0 max

The material meets CSA and MoT Specifications for Concrete aggregates.

5.0 Resistance to Degradation of Small Size Coarse Aggregate by Abrasion and Impact in the Los Angeles Machine (ASTM C535 & ASTM C131)

This test method measures the resistance to degradation of aggregates (smaller than 40 mm or 37.5 mm) using Los Angeles abrasion machine. It is the degradation of mineral aggregates of standard grading resulting from a combination of actions, including abrasion, impact, and grinding in a rotating steel drum containing a specified number of steel spheres. The test results are shown in the appendices and are summarized below.



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75 mm Crushed Aggregate (ASTM C535)

Product	Grading	Original Mass (g)	Mass After Test (g)	Loss (g)	Percent Loss (%)
Coarse Aggregate	2	10024.1	8296.4	1727.7	17.2
CSA for Concrete Paving / Other Concrete (max loss)				35/50	
MoT for Portland Cement Concrete (max loss)				35	
MMCD for Upper Course (max loss)				25	

The material meets CSA and MoT Specifications for Concrete aggregates.

75 mm Crushed Aggregate (Small Size) (ASTM C131)

Product	Grading	Original Mass (g)	Mass After Test (g)	Loss (g)	Percent Loss (%)
Coarse Aggregate	B	5010.5	3751.9	1258.6	25.1
CSA for Concrete P	aving / Othe	r Concrete (max	loss)	1	35/50
MoT for Portland Cement Concrete (max loss)				35	
MMCD for Upper Course (max loss)				25	

The material meets CSA and MoT Specifications for Concrete aggregates.

6.0 Clay Lumps and Friable Particles in Aggregate (ASTM C 142)

This test method sets out the procedure for determination of Clay Lumps and Friable Particles in aggregate:

25 mm Crushed Aggregate (Coarse Portion)

Test Scope	% by mass
Clay Lumps and Friable Particles	0.04
CSA for Concrete A23.1-09 Table 12 Coarse Aggregate	0.25/0.5

The material meets MoT and CSA requirements for concrete aggregates.

25 mm Crushed Aggregate (Fine Portion)

Test Scope	% by mass
Clay Lumps and Friable Particles	0.4
CSA for Concrete A23.1-09 Table 12 Coarse Aggregate	1.0

The material meets MoT and CSA requirement for concrete aggregates.



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7.0 Low Density granular material in aggregate (ASTM C123)

This test method sets out the procedure for determination of the appropriate percentage of low-density granular pieces in aggregate by means of sink-float separation in a heavy liquid of suitable relative density.

25 mm Crushed Aggregate

Test Scope	% by mass
Percentage of Low-Density Particles	0.0
CSA for Concrete A23.1-09 Table 12 Coarse Aggregate	0.5 /1.0

The material meets CSA and MoT requirement for concrete aggregate.

25 mm Crushed Aggregate (Fine Portion)

Test Scope	% by mass
Percentage of Low-Density Particles	0.1
CSA for Concrete A23.1-09 Table 12 Coarse Aggregate	0.5

The material meets CSA and MoT requirement for concrete aggregate.

8.0 Un-compacted Void Content of Fine Aggregate (ASTM C1252)

This test method covers the determination of the loose compacted void content of a sample of fine aggregate.

Mass of Measure (g)	Mass of Fine Aggregate	Bulk Specific Gravity (kg/m³)	Un-compacted Void Content (%)
186.5	137.6	2516	45.3

The material meets MoT requirement for regular mixes and Super-Pave mixes.

9.0 Sand Equivalent (ASTM D2419)

This test method indicates the presence or absence of plastic fines in aggregate mixes. A small amount of non-plastic fines generally has no detrimental effect and may be even desirable for aggregates to be used for paving. The test results are shown in the appendices and are summarized below:

Test Scope	%
Sand Equivalent	43.3

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Note. Sand Equivalent test is normally completed on a mixture of fine aggregates for the purpose of mixture design. Typical minimum values range 40 to 45%.

10.0 Durability Index (ASTM D43744)

This test method covers the determination of durability index of an aggregate. The calculated durability index is a value indicating the relative resistance of an aggregate to production of detrimental cycle clay-like fines when subjected to the prescribed mechanical methods of degradation. The test results are shown in the appendices and are summarized below:

Trial 1		Trail 2		
Procedure A (coarse)		Procedure B (fine)		
Durability Index Dc	81.3	Durability Index Dr	90.5	i i

Typical MOT requirement for Durability Index is min. 60%.

11.0 Freeze & Thaw (CSA A23.2-24A)

This test method covers testing of coarse aggregate to determine their resistance to disintegration by repeated freezing and thawing in sodium chloride solution. The test results are shown in the appendices and are summarized below:

Test Scope	% hy mass
Frecze & Thaw	4.2
CSA for Concrete A23.1-09 Table 12 Coarse Aggregate	6.0

The material meets MoT and CSA requirement for concrete aggregates.

12.0 Plastic Index (ASTM D-4318)

This test method covers determination of natural moisture content in soils and the Atterberg Limits (Liquid Limit) and the moisture range in which the soil remains in plastic state while passing from the semi-solid to the liquid state. The material was found non plastic.

13.0 Petrographic Testing (CSA A23.2-15A)

75 mm Crushed Aggregate-Coarse Portion:

The examination was performed on coarse portion of the aggregate sample. The material has been assigned a grade of "Good" with a PN number of 117. The sample material was generally found to be hard, strong, and mildly tough. The porosity of the rock types was generally low. The majority of the sample was composed of granite (to granodiorite, in total approximately 95%), and lesser volcanic igneous rocks (basalt and andesite). Fracture count was 100% and some flat or elongated particles were observed. The material was washed to aid in identification and was generally free from coatings and organic matter.

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75 mm Crushed Aggregate -Fine Portion:

This portion sample is tanged on sieves [5mm to 80mm]. The material has been assigned a grade of "Good". The portion of material used for this examination is gray to pinkish gray in color. The aggregate ranges from hard, medium words in general. The predominant rock types predominantly consist of granite family rocks, and volcanic igneous rocks (Andesite with minor amount of Basaltic and Dacite rocks). Mineral grains comprised ~46.5% of the evaluated sample and primarily consisted of quartz, feldspar (including alkali-feldspar), hornblende, magnetite and calcite, biotite. Rock particles persisted to a size of 630um. There are about 0.8% weathered particles. The material was washed to aid in identification.

III. COMMENTS AND CLOSURE

The aggregate test results indicate that the samples of 75 mm, 40 mm and 25 mm minus Coarse Aggregates generally complies with BC MoT and CSA requirements for concrete and asphalt production except for Flats & Elongated particles.

We trust this report meets your requirement. If there are any questions or concerns, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned at your convenience.

Yours truly,

VALLEY TESTING SERVICES LTD.

Per;

Jaime Rivero, Sr. Tech. Laboratory Supervisor

Uri Lipshitz, ASeT Sr. Paving Consultant

Reviewed by



Henry H. Xu, P.Eng. Civil/Materials Engineer



Materials Testing & Engineering Services CCILICSA and OOM Certified Company Innovative Quality Solutions February 07, 2014 Aggregate Quality Testing Project No. V6595A

APPENDIX A



Materials Testing & Engineering Services COLICSA and OOM Certified Company Innovative Quality Solutions February 07, 2014 Aggregate Quality Testing Project No. V6595A

Appendix A1



Materials Testing & Engineering Services CCILICSA and OOM Certified Company Innovative Quality Solutions





Photos of Aggregate Samples for Visual Reference



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Appendix A2 Test Reports & Appendix A3 VTS Profile

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APPENDIX C

Unmanned Arial Vehicle (UAV) Surveys 2014.

- Conducted by PS Surveys http://pssurveys.ca; Peter Smith 778-389-0724
- Using SenseFly Ebee UAV for precise professional aerial mapping.
- Collect aerial photography 3cm- 5cm precision.
- With its 16 MP camera capable of 1.5 cm/pixel.
- These images are transformed into orthomosaics (maps) and 3D elevation models with relative accuracy of down to 3 cm / 5 cm.

Objective: Work planning including north and southmost rim extensions.

Examples: See screen shots below. Later examples include property lines overlain on model.

Instrumentation: SenseFly Ebee UAV and postflight terra 3D EB, coupled with ground controls.

Results: Three successful 3D models were created, and utilized day-to-day by the Mine Manager and Shift Bosses to direct work including exploration and expansion along the northern and southern flanks. Notable work included re-routing of haul road to parallel south property Line (shown in October screen shot) utilizing grade and run information from UAV only, no ground survey required. This allowed more working access to the targeted north face where reclamation of usable scree and removal of natural cliff face is occurring.

Notes: Average file size 8GB per survey, four surveys annually. Too large for CDROM, Dopbox (or similar) services. October 27, 2014 request to <u>Mineral.Titles@gov.bc.ca</u> for alternate file transfer protocol unresolved at the time of this report. Subsequently, screen shots have been added below.

Mar 31, 2014



June 5, 2014



Oct 1, 2014



APPENDIX D

















BC Geological Survey Assessment Report Mainland Sand and Gravel ULC
















APPENDIX E

East Land Development Costs							
October 2013 to Sept	tember 4 2014						
Costs by Month	Sub Equip Dril & blast Hire internal		Equipment Rental	Equipment Use Internal	Wages & Benefits	Fees - Consulting	Totals
13-Oct			6,860.49	3,464.00	1,618.76	1,319.50	13,262.75
13-Nov			9,398.73	7,656.00	2,977.69		20,032.42
13-Dec				222.00	68.36		290.36
					-		-
14-Jan		592.16		7,040.00	3,297.48	6,709.50	17,639.14
14-Feb				2,841.00	1,488.73	2,859.15	7,188.88
14-Mar				560.00	209.54	2,157.75	2,927.29
14-Apr					-	13,543.95	13,543.95
14-May				5,066.00	3,376.08	1,270.50	9,712.58
14-Jun				15,167.00	6,984.03	2,581.95	24,732.98
14-Jul	2,544.00	15,113.32	10,473.46	25,091.00	5,660.51	603.75	59,486.04
14-Aug	200.00	61,660.52		10,200.00	14,919.41	2,030.70	89,010.63
14-Sep		1,112.31			-		1,112.31
Totals	2,744.00	78,478.31	26,732.68	77,307.00	40,600.59	33,076.75	258,939.33

Sub Equipment Hire					
					Subtotal by Month
Date	Document #	Supplier	Description	Amount	
31-Jul	112558	Northside Transport	Move D400 trucks Jamieson to Cox	672.00	
31-Jul	112557	Northside Transport	Move D400 trucks Jamieson to Cox	672.00	
31-Jul	85103	Verrault Lowbed	Move D8 from Jamieson to Cox	1,200.00	2,544.00
31-Aug	18-Aug-14	Paul's Tree Service	Remove 3 trees	200.00	200.00
Totals				2,744.00	2,744.00

Blast #	Date	No of Holes	Drilling Hrs (reg)	Drilling Hrs (OT)	Total Drilling Hours	Drill time per foot per hour	Drilling total in feet	Blasting Hours (reg)	Helpers Hrs (Reg)	Excavator Time (Reg)	Drill and Labour Cost	Excavator Cost	Chubs	Anfo Kg	Anfo Cost	Gas Bags	Gas Bag Costs	Liners	Liners Cost	Boosters	Boosters Cost	18 m Dual Delay	12 m Dual Delay	9 m Dual Delay	Dual Delay Cost	Quick Relay	Quick Relay Cost	Dewatering Cost W/Exp	Delivery Cost W/Exp	Total Delivery Cost	Total Cost
2014-01-18-06	18-Jan	11			0	#DIV/0!	0			0	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00		\$0		\$0.00	11	\$139.70	11	\$68.75		11		\$109.56	1	\$4.85	0.00		\$0.00	\$322.86
2014-01-18-07	18-Jan	33			0	#DIV/0!	0			0	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00		\$0		\$0.00		\$0.00	33	\$206.25				\$0.00	13	\$63.05	0.00		\$0.00	\$269.30
2014-07-08-63	08-Jul	12	6.5	0	7	55	360	2	2	1.5	\$1,876.12	\$168.00	0.00	1,600	\$1,408	0	\$0.00	0	\$0.00	12	\$75.00	12	0	0	\$141.48	3	\$14.55	1.50	1.50	\$390.00	\$4,073.15
2014-07-08-64	08-Jul	24	18.5	0.5	19	69	1320	4	2	0	\$5,012.26	\$0.00	0.00	4,890	\$4,303	4	\$25.00	18	\$112.50	24	\$150.00	24	0	0	\$282.96	5	\$24.25	3.00	5.00	\$1,130.00	\$11,040.17
2014-08-14-75	14-Aug	50	26	4	30	61	1838	6	4.5	1.5	\$8,112.46	\$168.00	0.00	7,250	\$6,380	0	\$0.00	0	\$0.00	50	\$312.50	28	22	0	\$549.24	6	\$29.10	0.00	5.00	\$875.00	\$16,426.30
2014-08-19-76	19-Aug	44	26	7.5	34	55	1848	6	6	0	\$9,064.53	\$0.00	3.00	8,710	\$7,755	11	\$68.75	7	\$43.75	44	\$275.00	43	1	0	\$516.93	7	\$33.95	4.50	6.50	\$1,520.00	\$19,277.71
2014-08-26-78	26-Aug	52	26	1	27	39	1040	2	2	1	\$6,960.33	\$112.00	4.00	7,050	\$6,324	0	\$0.00	0	\$0.00	52	\$325.00	33	21	0	\$598.23	6	\$29.10	0.00	6.50	\$1,137.50	\$15,486.16
2014-08-29-80	29-Aug	21	24	1	25	29	735	5	3	1	\$6,656.35	\$112.00	0.00	3,119	\$2,745	0	\$0.00	0	\$0.00	21	\$131.25	21	0	0	\$247.59	2	\$9.70	0.00	3.25	\$568.75	\$10,470.36
2014-09-29-87	29-Sep	13			0	#DIV/0!	325				\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00	1,010	\$889	0	\$0.00		\$0.00	13	\$81.25	10	0	3	\$142.26		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$1,112.31
					0	#DIV/0!	0				\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00		\$0	0	\$0.00	0	\$0.00		\$0.00		0	0	\$0.00		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00
		260		14						5	\$37,682.05	\$560.00		33,629	\$29,804		\$93.75		\$295.95		\$1,625.00				\$2,588.25		\$208.55			\$5,621.25	\$78,478.32
Note: Yellow h	ighlighted	blasts miss	ing info	ormati	on on	labour cos	sts thu	s, labo	our cost	s not in	cluded.																				

Equipment rental					(See below)		
					Fuel not included	Total including fuel	Subtotal per Month
Date	Document #	Supplier	Description	Amount	in Rentals		
Oct 13	930025148	Finning	Rental of 740 truck	5,129.26	1,731.23	6,860.49	6,860.49
Nov 13	930026050	Finning	Partial Month 740 rental	7,012.53	2,386.20	9,398.73	9,398.73
Jul 13	WF13552	Great West equip	Service	1,727.36		1,727.36	
Jul 13	WF13553	Great West equip	Service	1,719.10		1,719.10	
Jul 13	302-26137	Delta Aggregates	Cat D8 Rental	7,027.00		7,027.00	10,473.46
Totals				22,615.25	4,117.43	26,732.68	26,732.68
					Surcharge		
	Extra Costs for Fuel		Use about 25 litres per hour	1,525.39	205.84		
	Extra Costs for Fuel		Use about 25 litres per hour	2,102.49	283.71		
		Total fuel		3,627.88			
		Surcharge .04		489.55	489.55		
		Extra cost for fuel		4,117.43			

Internal Equ	ipment Rental	By Month				
Date	Linit #	Description	Hours	Pate /Hr	Total Ś	Monnthly Sub Total
Oct 12	504	DE Cat	26.00	FE 00	1 456 00	Monntiny Sub Total
00013	351	Komatsu WA900	20.00	182.00	728.00	
	907	Cat 775D	5.00	110.00	550.00	
	915	Cat 740	2.00	90.00	180.00	
	919	Cat 775D	5.00	110.00	550.00	3 464 00
Nov 13	350	Volvo 350E	2.00	139.00	278.00	5,404.00
100 15	411	Cat 345	59.00	112.00	6 608 00	
	91/	Cat 775D	7.00	110.00	770.00	7 656 00
Dec 13	/11	Cat 345	1.00	112.00	112.00	7,050.00
Dec 15	902	Cat 775D	1.00	110.00	110.00	222.00
lan-14	212	Cat 992C	1.00	182.00	182.00	222.00
3911-14	222	Cat 992C	14.00	79.00	1 106 00	
	411	Cat 345	14.00	112.00	1,100.00	
	411		11.00	112.00	1,732.00	
	902	Cat 7755	11.00	110.00	1,210.00	
	018		5.00	110.00	590.00 660.00	
	918	Cat 775F	10.00	110.00	1 100 00	7 040 00
Eab 11	212	Cat 002C	2.00	192.00	1,100.00 E46.00	7,040.00
reu-14	213	Cat 992C	3.00	182.00	546.00	
	333		1.00	192.00	79.00	
	351	Cot 245	3.00	112.00	546.00	
	411		10.00	110.00	1,120.00	
	902	Cat 775D	3.00	110.00	330.00	2 0 4 1 0 0
	907	Cat 775D	2.00	110.00	220.00	2,841.00
Mar-14	411	Cat 345	3.00	112.00	336.00	500.00
	412	380d Volvo	2.00	112.00	224.00	560.00
May-14	411	Cat 345	3.00	112.00	336.00	
	909	Cat 740	6.00	90.00	540.00	
	915	Cat 740	5.00	90.00	450.00	
	917	Cat 775F	10.00	110.00	1,100.00	
	918	Cat 775F	15.00	110.00	1,650.00	
	919	Cat 775G	3.00	110.00	330.00	
	920	Cat 775G	6.00	110.00	660.00	5,066.00
Jun-14	335	Cat 980	5.00	79.00	395.00	
	349	Komatsu WA600	14.00	139.00	1,946.00	
	350	Volvo 350F	10.00	139.00	1,390.00	
	351	Komatsu WA900	1.00	182.00	182.00	
	411	Cat 345	37.00	112.00	4,144.00	
	902	Cat 775D	14.00	110.00	1,540.00	
	909	Cat 740	20.00	90.00	1,800.00	
	914	Cat 775D	7.00	110.00	770.00	
	915	Cat 740	26.00	90.00	2,340.00	
	918	Cat 775F	5.00	110.00	550.00	
	920	Cat 775G	1.00	110.00	110.00	15,167.00
Jul-14	204	Cat D5	37.00	56.00	2,072.00	
	349	Komatsu WA600	6.00	139.00	834.00	
	350	Volvo 350F	20.00	139.00	2,780.00	
	351	Komatsu WA900	5.00	182.00	910.00	
	411	Cat 345	50.00	112.00	5,600.00	
	902	Cat 775D	10.50	110.00	1,155.00	
	909	Cat 740	37.00	90.00	3,330.00	
	910	Cat 775D	7.00	110.00	770.00	
	915	Cat 740	40.00	90.00	3,600.00	
	917	Cat 775 F	6.00	110.00	660.00	
	918	Cat 775F	9.00	110.00	990.00	
	919	Cat 775G	6.00	110.00	660.00	
	920	Cat 775G	9.00	110.00	990.00	
	Unrecond	ciled			740.00	25,091.00
Aug-14	339	Cat 980	7.00	79.00	553.00	
	350	Volvo 350F	9.00	139.00	1,251.00	
	909	Cat 740	29.00	90.00	2,610.00	
	915	Cat 740	17.00	90.00	1,530.00	
	411	Cat 345	38.00	112.00	4,256.00	10,200.00
					77,307.00	77,307.00

Wages an	d Benefits By Mont	h			
Record wa	ages and costs by N	lonth			
	Canpay	Payroll per GL	Payroll no	benefit bu	urden
	Pay Periods				
13-Oct	30-33	2,086.55	1618.762		
13-Nov	34-39	3,838.18	2977.691		
13-Dec	40 & 1	88.12	68.3642		
			0		
14-Jan	2-4	4,250.38	3297.479		
14-Feb	5-7	1,918.94	1488.729		
14-Mar	8-9	270.09	209.538		
14-Apr			0		
14-May		4,351.69	3376.076		
14-Jun		9,002.27	6984.033		
14-Jul		7,296.28	5660.512		
14-Aug		19,230.80	14919.41		
			0		
		52,333.30	40600.59		
Note -Pay	roll includes wage				
		0.78			

			Fees - C	or	sulting					
cost	t desc.									
-1	1	-	Date	Ŧ	Document # 🔻	Supplier	-	Description	Amou 🔻	tal by gro 🔻
2	geophysical airborne		02/28/	14	451-2013	PS Surveys		Aerial survey w 3 d model	2,030.70	
2	geophysical airborne		04/01/	14	475-2013	PS Surveys		Ground control / Aerial survey	6,129.90	
2	geophysical airborne		06/02/	14	464-2013	PS Surveys		Aerial survey w 3 d model	1,888.95	
2	geophysical airborne		08/11/	14	470-2013	PS Surveys		Aerial survey w 3 d model	2,030.70	12,080.25
3	geological mapping		Oct-	13	521-2013ADJ	PS Surveys		Mark trees with blue flagging for tree clearing	1,319.50	
3	geological mapping		06/30/	14	10032	Beck & associates		Borehole Planning	693.00	2,012.50
4	legal survey		01/08/	14	F-509	Tunbridge & Tunbridg	e	Professional Time plan and title research	299.25	
4	legal survey		02/13/	14	E-855 P7	Tunbridge & Tunbridg	e	BCLS professional time to revise sketches plus letter & email	372.75	672.00
5	geochemical rock		01/31/	14	17604	Valley Testing Service	s	Petrographic, freeze thaw, sand equiv, micro deval etc.	6,410.25	
5	geochemical rock		02/28/	14	17716	Valley Testing Service	s	ARD ML Primary	455.70	
5	geochemical rock		03/31/	14	17856	Valley Testing Service	s	Bulk densities	451.50	
5	geochemical rock		03/31/	14	17766	Valley Testing Service	s	ARD ML Addendum	1,380.75	
5	geochemical rock		03/31/	14	17859	Valley Testing Service	s	Proctor density	325.50	
5	geochemical rock		05/23/	14	615652	Golder Associates		Bulk densities	1,270.50	
5	geochemical rock		07/31/	14	18157	Valley Testing Service	s	Sand Equiv, Soundness, SG & Absorption	603.75	10,897.95
e	i Prep - Road		04/04/	14	140401	Sierra Drilling & Blasti	ng	Boulder removal north face	5,944.05	
e	6 Prep - Road		04/28/	14	140406	Sierra Drilling & Blasti	ng	Boulder removal north face	1,470.00	7,414.05
									33,076.75	

Wages and Benefits					
Personnel (Name)* /	Field Days (list actual days)	Days	Rate	Subtotal*	
Pay runs October 1 20	13 to November 30 PP 30 to 39				
Employee	Hours	Days		Amount	
Block, David	13.75	1.72	43.50	598.09	
Kirkpatrick, Kervin	4.50	0.56	37.38	168.21	
MacDonald, Bill	5.00	0.63	56.07	280.35	
Mackenzie, Randy	3.00	0.38	37.71	113.13	
Oliver, David	2.50	0.31	37.71	94.28	
Parker, Leigh	18.00	2.25	40.05	720.89	
Schafer, Gerry	55.00	6.88	37.52	2,063.49	
Taylor, Neil	8.50	1.06	42.54	361.58	
Winder, Dave	5.00	0.63	56.07	280.35	
Pay Period 40					
Schafer, Gerry	1.00	0.13	37.71	37.71	
Pay Period 1 to 24 (20	14)				
Addison, Keith	11.50	1.44	38.22	439.53	
Belanger, John	19.00	2.38	38.22	726.18	
Bikadi, Joseph	76.50	9.56	38.22	2,923.83	
Bird, Fred	8.00	1.00	38.22	305.76	
, Blasetti, Paul	6.25	0.78	38.22	238.88	
Block, David	20.25	2.53	44.33	897.66	
Buchanan, Robert	1.00	0.13	37.71	37.71	
Callaghan, Gordon	114.00	14.25	38.30	4,366.64	
Carr, Clayton	20.00	2.50	38.12	762.49	
Cravford. Thomas	6.00	0.75	38.22	229.32	
Dusenbury, Brian	14.00	1.75	38.22	535.08	
Hamilton. Jamie	3.00	0.38	38.22	114.66	
Hanna, Dean	1.50	0.19	38.22	57.33	
Hardie, Jeff	8.00	1.00	32.49	259.92	
, Kilpatrick, Kevin	28.00	3.50	38.09	1,066.59	
Kirkpatrcik, John	40.00	5.00	38.22	1,528.80	
Knuff. Josh	13.75	1.72	38.22	525.53	
Krutz, Dan	77.00	9.63	38.22	2,942.94	
MacDonald, Bill	11.50	1.44	53.29	612.79	
MacKenzie, Randy	18.50	2.31	38.22	707.07	
Mather, James	19.00	2.38	44.32	842.10	
McClelland, Aubrey	19.75	2.47	38.22	754.85	
Oliver, David	10.25	1.28	38.22	391.77	
Parker, leigh	114.00	14.25	40.12	4,574.16	
Player, Lorne	6.00	0.75	39.81	238.88	
Rowan, Chris	46.00	5.75	38.22	1,758.12	
Schafer, Gerry	35.75	4.47	38.92	1,391.33	
Smith, Jim	22.50	2.81	38.22	859.95	
Svensson, Karl	61.50	7.69	39.01	2,399.03	
Taylor, Neil	22.00	2.75	45.69	1,005.18	
Townley, John	31.50	3.94	38.46	1,211.45	
Wanek, Glen	6.00	0.75	37.71	226.26	
Winder, Dave	24.75	3.09	38.41	950.72	
Total Wage cost					40,600.59